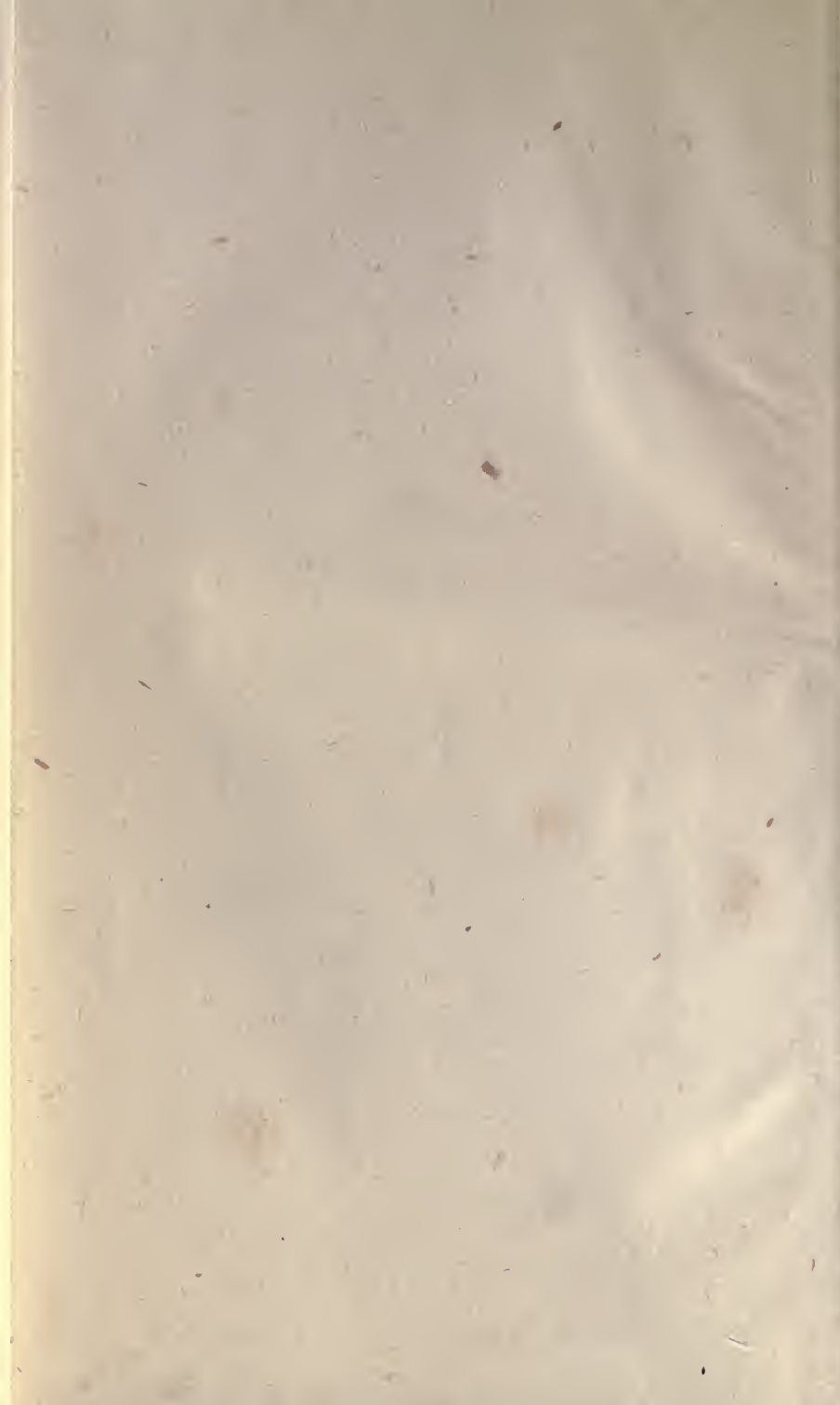


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THE HISTORY OF THE
REIGN OF THE
EMPEROR OF CHINA
IN THE YEAR OF THE
REIGN OF THE
EMPEROR OF CHINA



Adam Daby's 5 Dreams about Edward III.

The Life of St. Alexius.

Solomon's Book of Wisdom.

St. Jeremie's 15 Tokens before Doomsday.

The Lamentacion of Souls.

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Adam Daby's 5 Dreams about
Edward II.

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EDITED

FROM THE LAUD MS. 622 IN THE BODLEIAN LIBRARY

BY

F. J. FURNIVALL, M.A.,

TRINITY HALL, CAMBRIDGE.

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CONTENTS,

	PAGE
FOREWORDS	7
ADAM DAVY'S 5 DREAMS ABOUT EDWARD II.	9
THE LEGEND OR LIFE OF ST. ALEXIUS, IN FOUR VERSIONS, FROM SIX MSS.	17
KING SOLOMON'S BOOK OF WISDOM. (A BOOK OF MORAL PRECEPTS AND PRACTICAL ADVICE)	81
ST. JEREMIE'S (JEROME'S) 15 TOKENS BEFORE DOOMSDAY, WITH LAMENTACIO ANIMARUM, AND A SONG ON THE COMING OF THAT SWEET DEW, CHRIST	91
SOLOMON'S CORONATION, DEEDS, AND JUDGMENT ON THE TWO MOTHERS' CLAIM TO ONE CHILD. HIS COURT AND TEMPLE	96
NOTES	99
INDEX	101

FOREWORDS.

ON the authority of Warton and Ritson, all the Poems in the Laud MS. 622 had been attributed to Adam Davy, the Marshal, of Stratford-at-Bow. My friend Professor Bernhard ten Brink of Strassburg, who is writing a History of English Literature, askt me the other day to examine the MS., and see what reason there was for supposing the whole volume to be by Davy. Last Wednesday, Nov. 25, 1875, before one of my 'Lectures to Ladies', at Oxford, 'on Anglo-Saxon and Early English Literature before Chaucer', I lookt through the Laud MS., and found no other reason for supposing Davy to be the author of all the poems (and prose Pilgrimage) in it, than the facts that the 72 leaves of it are in one scribe's handwriting, somewhat before 1400, and that on part of leaves 26 and 27 are Adam Davy's Dreams about King Edward the Second (1307-27), as I suppose, from his being calld specially 'Prince of Wales', l. 6. The last four pieces in the MS. are misplac't; they should be at the beginning. At present I see no reason why they, or the rest of the volume—except the short *Dreams*—should be assignd to Davy.

The Manuscript, Laud 622, is a large folio vellum one, double-columnnd, roughly written in an unclerklike hand, seemingly before 1400,—1380-1400, says Mr Macray. It contains 9 sheets, *a* to *i* in eights: the first 8 leaves, *a* 1-8, come last. It begins, leaf 1 (= 9) with (1) 'þe Bataile of Ierusalem', generally call'd 'Siege of Jerusalem', whose head is on the last two leaves.

And at þe fourty dayes ende
Whider I wolde he bad me wende,

and ends on leaf 21, back, col. 1,

God graunte vs alle þere to be
Amen Amen *par* charite

Here endeþ þe vengeaunce of goddes deth

Next follows, on leaf 21, back, col. 1, to leaf 26, back, col. 2, (2) 'The life of St Alexius' in 6-line stanzas, printed below.

Then comes (3) leaf 26, back, col. 2, to leaf 27, back, col. 1, l. 7, 'Adam Davy's Dreams'. This is followd by (4) leaf 27, back, col. 1, 'The Geste of Alisaunder', printed from this MS. in Weber's *Romances*, vol. i.

Diuers is þis mydellereðe &c.—

This ends on leaf 64, col. 1, with "God vs graunte his blissyng. Amen." Then comes (5) "þese arn þe pylgrimages of þe holy lond" (nearly 3 columns of prose); and then (6) the leaves which should come first: leaf 65, a long-line (2 in 1), ryming Bible History of Joseph (in Egypt, &c.), incomplete at the beginning; Moses and the golden calf, &c. &c., Solomon; with (leaf 70, back) "Elye. Eliseus. Danyel. Abacuk." Then (7) "Fiftene toknes Jeremie"; (8) *Lamentacio animarum*; (9) "þe Bataile of Ierusalem", which breaks off at leaf 72, back, with the catchwords, 'And atte fourty dayes ende', and which commences the volume in these words (see p. 9 here), 'And at þe fourty dayes ende'. Page 72, back, is in long lines (2 in 1): 'Listneþ alle þat beþ a-lyue: boþe cristen Men & wyue'; page 1 (the continuation) in short lines.

As Adam Davy has always been down in our lists for printing; I askt Mr George Parker to copy the old Marshal's *Dreams*, so that we might get done with him. The 'Life of Alexius', Solomon's 'Book of Wisdom', the well-known 'Fiftene Tokenes' in a fresh version, and the 'Lamentation of Souls', are added, just to make the Text thick enough to stand alone. The 'Pilgrimages of the Holy Land' I keep back for my volume on the subject, which has been long waiting for money to enable it to go to the printer.

The *Lamentacio Animarum* is a head-line in the MS. to the Continuation of the last of St. Jerome's *Fiftene toknes* before Doomsday, which Continuation describes the last Doom, and is followd by a pretty Song of Joy and Bliss for Christ's Coming. The *Laud Alexius* is a pathetically-told story. The other versions—added for comparison's sake—have less poetic merit.

3, St. George's Square, Primrose Hill, N.W.
Nov. 27, 1874.

Adam Daby's 5 Dreams about
Edward II.

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ADAM DAVY'S FIVE DREAMS ABOUT EDWARD II.

[*Laud MS. 622 (end of the 14th cent.), leaf 26, back.*]

TO oure lorde Iesu crist in heuene, Ich to-day shewe myne sweuene, þat ich mette in one nizth, Of a knizth of mychel mizth : His name is ihote sir Edward þe kyng, Prince of Wales¹, Engelonde þe faire þing. Me mette þat he was armed wel, Boþe wiþ yrne & wiþ stel ; And on his helme þat was of stel, A Coroune of gold bicom hym wel. Bifore the shryne of saint Edward he stood, Myd glad chere, & mylde of mood, Mid two knizttes armed on eiper side, þat he ne mizth þennes goo ne ride. hetilich² hij leiden hym vpon, Als hij miztten myd swerd don. He stood þere wel swiþe stille, And poled al-to-gedres her wille ;	I dreamt one night 4 of King Edward, Prince of Wales. <i>The First Dream.</i> 8 That he stood, armed and crown'd before Saint Edward's Shrine. 12 Two knights laid on him fiercely with their swords. 16
---	---

¹ Compare "Nou is *Edward of Carnarvon*
 King of Engelond al aplyht",
 in "The Elegy on the Death of Edw. I", from Harl. 2253,
 leaf 73, in Mr Thos. Wright's *Political Songs*, for the Camden
 Society, 1839, p. 249. Edw. III was never created Prince of
 Wales. The Black Prince was, but was never king.

² A.S. *hetelice*, hatefully, hotly.

The King re-
turnd no stroke,

but was not
wounded.

When the 2
knights were
gone,

four bright
streams of differ-
ent-coloured light

flood out of each
of the King's
ears.

[leaf 27]

This 1st Dream I
dreamt on the
Wednesday before
Aug. 29, more
than a year ago.

The Second Dream.

I dreamt on a
Tuesday before
Nov. 1, of Edw. II,

who shall be
chosen Emperor
of Christendom.

No strook¹ ne ȝaf he aȝeinward¹
To þilk¹ þat hym weren wiȝerward¹. 20

Wounde ne was þere bloody non,
Of al þat hym þere was don.
¶ After þat me þouȝth, onon,
As þe tweie kniȝttes weren gon, 24
In eiȝer ere of oure kyng¹
þere spronge out a wel fare þing¹:

Hij wexen out¹ so briȝth so glem 28
þat shyneþ of þe sonne-bem;
Of diuers coloures hij weren,

þat comen out of boȝe his eren
ffoure bendes alle by rewe on eiȝer ere,
Of diuers colours, red & white als hij were; 32

Als fer as me þou[ȝth] ich miȝth see,
hij spredden fer & wyde in þe cuntre.
fforsoþe me mette þis ilk¹ sweuene— 36

Ich take to witnesse god of heuene—
þe wedenysday bifore þe decollacioun of seint Ion²,
It is more þan twelue moneþ gon.

God me graunte so heuene blis,
As me mette þis sweuene as it is. 40
Now god þat is heuene kyng¹,
To mychel ioye tourne þis metyng¹!

A Noȝer sweuene me mette, on a tiwes-niȝth 43
Bifore the fest¹ of alle halewen³, of þat ilk¹ kniȝth;
His name is nempned here-bifore;

Blissed be þe tyme þat he was bore!
ffor we shullen þe day see,
Emperour ychosen he worþe of cristiente. 48

God vs graunte þat ilk¹ bone,
þat þilk¹ tydyng here we sone
Of sir Edward oure derworþ kyng¹

¹ A.S. *wiðer*, against; *wiðerneard*, contrary, adverse.

² Decollation of John the Baptist, Aug. 29.—Nicolas.

³ All Hallows, or All Saints' Day, Nov. 1.—Nicolas.

Ich mette of hym anopere fair metyng^t:

52

To oure lorde of heuene ich telle þis,
þat my sweuene tourne to mychel blis.

Me þouȝth he rood vpon an Asse—

I dreamt that
Edw. II rode as a
pilgrim towards
Rome on an ass,

And þat ich take god to wisesse!—

56

ywonden he was in a Mantel gray;

Toward Rome he nom his way;

Vpon his heuede sat an gray hure;

a gray cap on his
head,

It semed hym wel a mesure;

60

he rood wiþouten hose & sho,—

no hose or shoes
on,

his wone was nouȝth so forto do;—

his shankes semeden al blood rede;

Myne herte wop for grete drede;

64

Als a pilgryme he rood to Rome,

but his shanks
blood red.

And þider he com wel swiþe sone.

ÞE þrid sweuene me mette a niȝth,

*The Third
Dream.*

Riȝth of þat derworþe kniȝth;

68

þe wedenysday a niȝth it was,

On Wednesday
before Dec. 13

Next þe day of seint lucie¹ bifore cristenmesse.

Ich shewe þis, god of heuene:

To mychel ioie he tourne my sweuene!

72

Me þouȝth þat ich was at Rome,

I dreamt I was at
Rome,

And þider ich com swiþe sone:

þe Pope², & sir Edward oure kyng^t,

and saw the Pope
and Edw. II

Boþe hij hadden a newe dubbyng^t;

76

Hure gray was her cloþing^t;

with only gray
caps on.

Of opere cloþes seiȝ ich noþing^t.

þe pope² zede bifore, mytred wel faire I-wys;

The Pope went
first, in his mitre;
Edw. II was
crownd, in token
that he shall be
the Emperor of
Christendom.

þe kyng^t Edward com corouned myd gret blis;

80

þat bitokneþ he shal be

Emperour in cristianete:

Iesus crist ful of grace,

Graunte oure kyng^t, in euery place,

84

Maistrie of his wiþerwynes³,

¹ 'Lucy, Virgin and Martyr, Dec. 13.'—Nicolas.

² 'pope' *crosset* through. ³ A.S. *wiðerwyna*, adversary, enemy.

	And of alle wicked sarasynes !	
<i>The fourth Dream.</i>	Me met ^t a sweuene, on worping-niȝth ¹ .	
	Of þat ilche derworpe kniȝth ;	88
	God ich it shewe, & to witnesse take,	
I was in a chapel of the Virgin Mary.	And so shilde me fro synne & sake !	
	In-to an chapel ich com of oure lefdy ;	
	Iesus crist, hire leue son, stood by ;	92
	On rode he was, an louelich Man,	
	Als þilk þat on rode was don.	
Christ unnailed his hands from the Cross,	He vnneiled his honden two,	
	And seide, ' wiȝ þe kniȝth he wolde go ' :	96
and askt his Mother's leave	" Maiden, & moder, & mylde quene,	
	Ich mote my kniȝth to-day sene.	
	Leue moder, ȝiue me leue,	
	ffor ich ne may no lenger bileue ;	100
to go with Edw. II, who was going on a Crusade.	Ich mote conueye þat ilk ^t kniȝth,	
	þat vs haȝ serued day and niȝth :	
	In pilerinage he wil gon,	
	To bien awreke of oure fon."	104
Christ's Mother gave him leave, as Edw. II had always servd her.	" Leue son, ȝoure wille, so mote it be,	
	for þe kniȝth boȝe day & niȝth haȝ serued me,	
	Boȝe at ^t oure wille wel faire I-wys,	
	þerfore he haȝ serued heuene-riche blis."	108
	God þat is in heuene so briȝth,	
	Be wiȝ oure kyng ^t boȝe day & niȝth !	
	Amen, Amen, so mote it ^t be !	
	þerto biddeȝ a pater noster & an Aue.	112
Adam, the Mar- shal of Stratford- at-Bow, dreamt this Dream,	¶ Adam, þe marchal, of stretford-atte-bowe—	
	Wel swipe wide his name is yknowe,—	
	He hym-self ^t mette þis metyng ^t —	
	To witnesse he takeȝ Iesu heuene kyng ^t ,—	116
on Wednesday in Lent.	On Wedenysday in clene leinte	
	A voice me bede I ne shulde nouȝth feinte ;	
	Of þe sweuenes þat her ben write,	
	I shulde swipe don my lorde kyng ^t to wite.	120

¹ I can't find what or when this is.

Ich ansuerde, 'pat I ne miȝtl. for derk' gon.'

þe vois me bad goo, for liȝth ne shuld ich faile non,

And þat I ne shulde lette for noþing,

þat ich shulde shewe þe kyng my metyng'.

124

fforþ ich went' swiþe onon,

Estward as me þouȝth ich miȝth gon :

þe liȝth of heuene me com to,

As ich in my waye shulde go.

128

"Lorde, my body ich ȝelde þee to,

What ȝoure wille is wiþ me to do.

Ich take to witnesse god of heuene,

þat soplich ich mette þis ilche sweuene¹ !

132

I ne reiche what ȝee myd my body do,

Als wisselich *Iesus* of heuene my soule vndergo."

PE þursday next þe beryng' of oure lefdy²,

*The fifth
Dream.*

Me þouȝth an Aungel com sir Edward by :

136

þe Aungel bitook' sir Edward on honde ;

Al bledyng' þe foure forþer clawes so were of þe lombe.

At Caunterbiry, biþore þe heiȝe autere, þe kyng' stood,

ȝeloped al in rede : *murre* he was of þat blee red as blood.

God, þat was on gode-friday don on þe rode,

141

So turne my sweuene niȝth & day to mychel gode !

Tweye poyntȝ þere ben þat ben vnshewed,

[leaf 27, back]

ffor me ne worþe to clerk ne lewed ;

144

Bot to sir Edward oure kyng,

hym wil ich shewe þilk' metyng'.

¶ Ich telle ȝou forsoþe wiþouten les,

Als god of heuene maide marie to moder ches,

148

þe Aungel com to me, Adam Dauy, & sede,

"Bot þou, Adam, shewe þis, þee worþe wel yuel mede !"

An Angel bade
me, Adam Davy,
tell my dream to
King Edward.

þerfore, my lorde sir Edward þe kyng,

I shewe ȝou þis ilk' metyng',

152

As þe Aungel it shewed me in a visioun.

¹ "The Lady protests too much, methinks."—*Hamlet*, III.
ii. 240.

² Nativity of the Virgin Mary, Sept. 8.—Nicolas.

Unless my dreams
come true, put me
in prison!

Bot þis tokenyng¹ bifalle, so doop me in-to prisoun!

Lorde, my body is to 3oure wille¹;

þeiȝ ȝee willeþ me þerfore spille, 156

Ich it wil take in þolemodenesse,

Als god graunte vs heuene blisse;

And lete vs neuere þerof mysse,

þat we ne moten þider wende in clennesses! 160

Amen, amen, so mote it be,

And lete vs neuere to opere waye tee!

I, Adam the
Marshal, am
known in Strat-
ford-at-Bow and
everywhere else.

Who so wil speke myd me, Adam þe marchal,

In stretforþe-bowe he is yknowe, & ouere al. 164

Ich ne shewe nouȝth þis forto haue mede,

Bot for god almiȝtties drede;

¶ ffor it is soop.

[Follows, *The Jest of Alisaunder*, printed in Weber's
Romances, vol. i. 3

“**D**Iuers is þis myddellerede
To lewed Men & to lerede;
Bysynesse / care & sorouȝ
Is myd Man vche morowȝe.” (&c.)]

¹ MS. willelle.

The Legend or Life of St. Alexius,

IN FOUR VERSIONS,

FROM SIX MANUSCRIPTS.

1. The longest version, in 12-line stanzas, from Laud MS. 622, in the Bodleian.
2. The shortest version, in couplets, from the Cotton MS., Titus A xxvi, in the British Museum.
3. The shorter 6-line-stanza version, from the grand Vernon MS. (ab. 1400 A.D.) and Laud 108, both in the Bodleian.
4. The longer 6-line-stanza version, from Laud MS. 463 in the Bodleian, and Trin. Coll. MS. Oxford 57 [81].

[THE first following version of the *Life of St Alexius*, from Laud 622, is the longest—and latest, no doubt¹,—of the English forms of the story. It was unknown to Dr Horstmann when he edited his *Altenglische Legenden*; and he having call'd my attention to the other three versions of the Alexius legend, I have, for completeness' sake, added them here. I have also printed the Laud 108 opposite the Vernon text, from which it differs slightly sometimes in words, and in more distinctly Midland forms (*waster*, was there, l. 10; *hauest tou*, l. 490; *and tou*, l. 496; *and te*, l. 547; some *a* forms, like *gan*, l. 168), for convenience of comparison of two later representatives of one unknown original. I should perhaps apologize for wasting so much space on a mere legend of a so-call'd saint's life. But the present story is the same pathetic one as Guy of Warwick's; it is prettily versified; and the comparing of the four ways in which the same incidents are told, has a certain interest: one likes to see how the religious-story writers of old spun out or shortend their material²: and the oddness of their notions as to the line of his images' life that pleas'd the God and Father of men, is always instructive, specially when set beside many of the popular ideas on this and like subjects now. If folk would but stop attributing to God, motives, opinions, arrangements and likings, which they'd consider an insult to set down to any wise and good friend of their own, how much useless bother would come to an end!]

Dr Horstmann,—who edited the Laud 108 Life in Herrig's *Archiv*, vol. iii. p. 102-10, 1873³—says that the sources of the Alexius legend are the '*Vita metrica*, auctore Marbodo, primum archidiacono Andegavensi, deinde Redonensi episcopo († 1123)', printed in the *Acta Sanctorum*, Boll. 17. Juli, p. 254-256; and another '*Vita*, auctore anonymo', ib. p. 251-254. To the last, the Laud 108 version is nearly related, often even in words. Eight Middle High German versions of this Legend were edited by Massmann, Quedlinburg, 1843. The following Early English lives do not belong to the great Collection of long-line "Saints' Lives" in the Harleian, Vernon, and other MSS, from which I printed a selection⁴ for the Philological Society in 1863 for its *Transactions*, of 1858. This Collection will be edited in a separate volume some day for the E. E. Text Society, by Dr Horstmann, after he has edited for us all the Extra Legends not in the Collection or in the Vernon Gospel-stories.]

¹ There is a MS. of the Life in the Durham Cathedral Library, but my enquiries about it have not yet elicited any answer.

² Note how the shorter versions lengthen the end of the story.

³ I believe that he has since edited the Vernon, Trinity and Laud-463 texts.

⁴ And mistakingly printed 'i' as Midland or Northern 'ic', instead of the Southern 'ich'.

THE LEGEND OR LIFE OF ST. ALEXIUS.

FROM SIX MANUSCRIPTS.

[*Laud MS. 622, leaf 21, back.*]

(1)

Alle þat willen here in ryme
 Hou gode Men in olde tyme
 Loueden god almiȝth, 3
 þat weren riche of grete valoure,
 Kynges sones and Emperoure,
 Of bodies stronge & liȝth : 6
 ȝee habbeȝ yherd̃ ofte in geste
 Of holy men maken feste
 Boȝe daye & niȝth, 9
 fforto haue þe ioȝe in heuene
 wiȝ Aungels song̃ & mery steuene,
 pere blis is brode & briȝth. 12

(2)

¶ To ȝou alle, heiȝe & lowe,
 þe riȝth soȝe to biknowe
 ȝoure soules fforto saue, 15
 þe self waye þat god ȝede
 To folowe hym I wolde ȝou rede,
 heuene fforto craue ; 18
 And so duden ȝapostles alle,
 þat to Iesu wolden calle,
 ffor nouȝth ȝai nolde bilaue, 21
 And to penaunce ȝai hem took̃,
 werldes wele ȝai al forsook̃
 Oure lordes loue to haue 24

LAUD 622

(3)

¶ ȝise oȝere holy seintz & gode,
 Martirs, virgines mylde of mode,
 And ȝise confessoures, 27
 Religious þat her lijf willen diȝth,
 fforto seruen god almiȝth
 By tides & by houres ; 30
 ȝee haue yherd̃ saide wel ofte
 Man may nouȝth lede lijf to softe,
 And wonen in heuene boures. 33
 þe godspel seiȝ we moten lete
 werldes lijf, þat ȝinkeȝ vs swete,
 And suffren hard shoures, 36

(4)

¶ ffader & moder & werldes goode,
 And folowe hym þat dyed on rode
 ffor oure synnes sake ; 39
 And ȝan shullen we haue his lone,
 And ioȝe & blis wiȝ hym a-boue
 þat he for vs gan make. 42
 I shal ȝou now telle wiȝ mouȝe
 Of on þat is name coupe
 þat suffred woo & wrake. 45
 his holy lijf & his godenesse
 I may tellen more & lesse,
 In woo hou he gan wake. 48

LAUD 622

(5)

¶ he forsook^t confort^t of al his kynde,
 Richesse he lete al bihynde,
 To god al he hym took^t :

51

Alexius is his name in storie,
 writen of whom is made memorie
 In many holy book^t.

54

In Rome, þat was noble Cite,
 woned a Man of grete pouste,
 þat mychel mirþe a¹ woold^t ;

57

LAUD 622 [1 MS. of a]

his lijf he lad worschiplich,
 honoured he was of pouere & riche
 þat on hym gan look^t.

60

(6)

¶ Eufeniens was his name ;
 Of godenesse was his fame

In þe Cite of Rome.

63

þerfore þe riche Emperoure
 Of þe Cite made hym Cenatoure.
 ffor loos of his wisdome.

66

LAUD 622

[MS. Cotton, Titus, A xxvi, lf 145.]

THE LYFE OF ST. ALEXES.

[A]lle þat wolde a whyle here dwehþ,
 herkynnythe, and I woht yowe teth

COTTON

A tale Sone of grete pyte :
 Att rome, by-fleht in þat Cyte,

4

COTTON

[Vernon MS., leaf 44.]

Sitteþ stille with-outen strif,
 And i wol tellen ou of a lyf
 Of an holy Mon ; 3
 Alix was his nome. [schome,
 To seruen god þhuzte him no
 þer-of neuer he ne blon. 6

his fadur was a gret lording,
 Of rome a kyngus euenyng,

VERNON

[Laud MS. 108, leaf 233, back.]
 VITA CUIUSDAM SANCTI VIRI
 NOMINE ALEX. OPTIMA VITA.

Sitteþ stille wiþouten strif,
 And I schal telle zou þe lif
 Of an holy man. 3
 Alex was his ryhte name ;
 To serue god þoute him no schame,
 & þerof neuere he ne blan. 6

his fader was a gret lording
 Of rome, a kynges euenyng,

LAUD 108

[Laud MS. 463, leaf 116.]

LEsteneþ alle & herkenenþ me,
 3ong^t & olde, thewe & freo,
 And I. zou telle sone, 3
 hou a 3ong^t man, gent & freo,
 Bigan þe werldes wele to fleo,
 y-bore was in Rome. 6

In Rome was a doughty man,
 þat was cleped Eufemyan,

LAUD 463

[Trin. Coll. MS., Oxf., 57 [81], lf 73.]
 Vita Sancti Alexij.

Lesteneþ alle, and herkenenþ me,
 3onge and olde, bonde & fre,
 And ich 3ow telle sone, 3
 How a 3ong^t man, gent and fre,
 By-gan þis worldis wele to fle :
 Y-born he was in Rome. 6

¶ In Rome was a do3ty man, [lf 73, bk]
 þat was y-cleped Eufemian.

TRINITY

Riche he was of grete honoures, Of londes, Castels, & of toures ; Men speken of hym ylome	69	þerfore hym loued þe Emperoure, And made hym maister & gourn- oure	
In alle þinges wipouten strijft ; Vche man he tauȝtte holy lijft To his court þat come.	72	Of his tresore to spende. To his somouns in armes elers Two þousandes he had of bachelers, þat curteis weren & hende,	81
(7)		And alle yshred in cloþes of golde, None fairer miȝtten ben on molde, In þe werldes ende.	84
¶ Stronge he was in armes & liȝth, Aȝeins Erle, baroun, & kniȝth, his lordes riȝth to defende ;	75		

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

There somtyme wonnyd a man, hys name was callyd eufemyan ; he was ryche in aȝ thyng, And euery day seruyd as a kyng ;	8	And seruantes with hym many and fele, Thre thowesant to hym were atend- aund, That weryd gold on here pendaunt.	
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COTTON

COTTON

and hihte Eufemian. Pore men to cloþe and fede, In al rome, þat riche þeode, such nas þer nan.	12	& hyȝtte sire Eufemian. Pore men to cloþe & fede, In al rome, þat riche þede, Swich ne waster non.	9 12
euery day were in his halle I-leid preo bordus, forte calle pore Men to fede.	15	Eche day were in his halle Leyd pre bordes, forto calle Pore men to fede.	15
Hem to serue he was wel glad ; he dude as iesu crist him bad ; he hoped þerfore to haue mede.	18	Hem to serue he was wel glad, & dede as Iesu crist him bad ; þerfore he hopede han mede.	18

VERNON

LAUD 108

Man of mychel myghte ; Gold & Siluer he hadde .y.-nouh, Halles & boures, oxen & plouh, And wonder wel it dyghte.	12	Man of moche myȝte, Gold and seluer he hadde y-nouȝ ; Halle and boures, oxse and plouȝ, And swiþe wel it dyȝte,	9 12
¶ ffor aȝ þe seke of þe burgh ffaste were y.-sough[t] þoruhȝt, & brouht to his house.	15	ffor alle þe sike of þe borgh, ffaste þez were y-souȝt þorgh, And i-broȝt to his house ;	15
he let hem bedde wel & fede, And to hem tok goeð hede, him-self & his spouse.	18	¶ And set hem bedde wel & fede, And to hem toke guod hede, Him-selue & eke his spouse.	18

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(8)

¶ Men þat ȝeden in pilerinage
And Men of ordre¹, was his vsage
Often forto fede. [MS. oydre] [leaf 22] 87

Dame Agloes hiȝth his spouse,
Her dedes weren wel precieuse
Holy lijf to lede. 90

She was fair honeste & wijs,
Louelich, & of gret prijs,
Ycome of gode kynrede ; 93

LAUD 622

Aȝeins no Man she mystook,
wiþ contenance ne wiþ look,
Noiþer in word ne dede. 96

(9)

¶ Barayne was þat gode wijf,
In sorouȝ she ledde her lijf,
ffor she no childe hadde. 99

hir lorde for þat ilk pinge
Ofte his honden gan to wrynge,
And sorouȝful lijf he ladde ; 102

LAUD 622

In hys owne hous euery daye, 13
A custyume was that I schaff saye :
there boredes that were fayre spred,
There pormen schulde be fede ; 16
Of aȝ pormen of ylk a gate,
there was none þat werned þe yate.

COTTON

A wyfe he had, she hyght a gales,
An holey woman *withowten* lees ; 20
She louyd god with aȝ her myght,
And seruyd hym bothe daye and nyght;
She was of gode wyȝ, and hart Free
To aȝ þe dedes of charite. 24

COTTON

whon he was serued bi and bi,
þenne was he redi
to go to his mete ; 21
ffor þe loue of Godes sone,
wiþ Men of Religione
wolde he sitte and ete. 24

¶ His wyf hiȝte dame Agloes,
to sigge soþ *with-out*e les,
þat muche was to preyse. 27

VERNON

When þei were serued by & by,
þane at arst was he redy
To gon to his mete ; 21
þanne in drede of godes sone,
Wiþ men of religione
He wolde sitte & ete. 24

His wif hyȝtte dame Agles,
To seye þe soþe wiþoute les,
þat meche was to preyse ; 27

LAUD 108

þe man hadde a god wif,
She ne louede flyt ne stryf
In al hire liue. 21
þe sekemen ofte she fedde,
& softe brouȝt hem obedde,
blessed beo she to wiue. 24

¶ þei were to-gedere ȝeres two,
& so þei were somdel mo,
*With-out*e any blede. 27

LAUD 463

þis man hadde a wel guod wyf ;
Hy ne louede fyȝt ne stryf
In al here lyue. 21
þe sike men wel ofte hy fedde,
And broȝte hem to hare bedde :
I-blessed be hy to wyue ! 24

¶ Hy were to-gyderes ȝeres two,
And so þeȝ were somdel mo,
*With-out*e eny blede. 27

TRINITY

ffor he wende þat god almiȝth	her londes & her ledes ;	111
had ben wroop wiþ hym apliȝth,	her eyre of hym forto make,	
pereof sore hym dradde. 105	And her richesse hym bitake,	
Ofte he bisouȝth god in heuene	Palfreies & her stedes. 114	
Sende hem a childe, wiþ mylde	Ofte þai maden þus her bone,	
steuene,	And god sent ^t hem <i>grace</i> sone,	
To maken hem bliþe & gladde, 108	þat fulfild were þoo dedes :	117
(10)	A son conceyued þat gode wiȝt ^t ;	
¶ Conforte of hym forto haue,	Tyme com in her olde lijf ^t	
her godes after hem to saue,	ybore it most be nedes. 120	
LAUD 622	LAUD 622	

there she woȝde clothe and fede,	¹ Some maydyn chyllde, or some	
and helpe men at here nede.	man, [1 If 145, bk]	
Bytwene theym chyllde had þeynone,	That theyre herytages myght hane ;	
there fore they made mykeȝ mon. 28	So long theye prayed <i>with</i> good	
theye were alwayne blythe and hende,	entent, 33	
In hope that god shoȝde hem sende	that a man chyllde god hem sent ;	
COTTON	COTTON	

But heo dede þe same manere	Bote ȝe myȝtte do þe same maner	
as dede hir lord, as ȝe may here,	þat dede hire lord, as y seyde er,	
was heo nout at ese. 30	Was ȝe nat wel atayse. 30	
Children bi-twene hem hedde þeinone,	¹ Child hem bi-twene ne hadde þeinon ;	
þer-of to god þei maden heor mone	þer-fore to god he maden here mon,	
boþe dai & niht. 33	Boþe be day & nyȝthe ; [1 leaf 234] 33	
Iesu crist herde her bone,	Iesu crist herde here bone,	
& sende hem a ful good sone,	& sente hem a ful god sone,	
heor herte forte liht. 36	here hertes forto lyȝthe. 36	
VERNON	LAUD 108	

þei bede god <i>with</i> herte gode,	þeȝ bede god <i>with</i> herte guode,	
þat hem sende suich a fode	þat hem sende such a fode,	
to serue hem & drede. 30	To seruy him & drede. 30	
And Iesu Crist, þat is so mylde,	And iesu crist, þat is so mylde,	
ȝaf hem <i>grace</i> , she was <i>with</i> chylde,	Hem ȝaf <i>grace</i> hy was <i>with</i> childe,	
þe gode lauedye. 33	þat guode Leuedye. 33	
Boþe be day, & be nyȝt,	¶ Bothe be daye & eke be nyȝte,	
ȝerne þei þonked ^t our ^t dright,	Wel ȝerne hy þonkede oure dryȝte,	
& Seinte Marie. 36	And so hy dede Marie. 36	
LAUD 463	TRINITY	

(11)

¶ þai þankedēn god, & glade were,		þe childe was mery in al manere,	
And avoweden in þis manere		As þai maden her <i>praiere</i> ,	
Chastite boþe to take,	123	Aniȝth as þai gan wake.	129
And to lyuen in clene lijf,		Alexius þai gonnen hym calle;	
Eufeniens & his gode wijf,		yloued he was amonges hem alle	
And synne to forsake.	126	þat to hym gonnen take.	132
LAUD 622		LAUD 622	

whan they wyst þat hit was so,		Fayne were here frendys therforne;	
Chanse theye leuyd bothe twoo,	36	Theye bare the chyldē to chirche A	
Sythyn þey wolde for no need		none,	41
Com to gedur in Flesschely ded.		And crystenyd hyt in the Font	
Whan thys man chyllde was borne,		stone.	
COTTON		COTTON	

¹ So sone was bore þat blisful child,		When he was bore, þat blisful child,	
Alix boþe meke and Mild, [¹ leaf 44, bk]		Alex, boþe mek & myld,	
and of maners hende.	39	And of maneres hende:	39
sone after wiȝ gret hast,		A litel after, wiȝ greth hast	
þei Auouwede boþe chast		þei a-voweden to him chast,	
to heore lyues ende.	42	To here lyues ende.	42
VERNON		LAUD 108	

¶ þo þe child y.-bore was,		þo þis child y.-bore was,	
þei þonked Crist of his grace		Crist þez þonkede of þat cas,	
wiȝ glad chiere.	39	With wel glade chere.	39
Also as þe wone was,		Al-so as þe wone was,	
As þei coude with softe pas,		As hy coupe with softe pas	
to chirche þei it bere.	42	þat child to cherche bere.	42
// þo þis child to chirche com,		¶ þo þis child to cherche com,	
To afong Cristendom,		To vnderfonge cristendom,	
as þe ryght is,	45	As riȝt it is,	45
his fader & his moder þo		His fader & his moder bo,	
Swiȝe bliȝe were bo,		Swiȝe blithe were þo,	
& cleped it Alexijs.	48	And clepude it 'allexis.'	48
¶ þei nadde bot þilk sone,		¶ Hy nadde bote þat ilke sone,	
therfore as it is þe wone,		perfore, as it is þe wone,	
þei loued it þe more.	51	Hy louede him þe more.	51
þo he was old, zeres seuē,		¶ þo he was old zeres seuene,	
þei him wissed with mylde steuē,		þez wissede him with mylde steuene,	
& sette him to lore.	54	And sette him to lore ¹ . [¹ MS. sore]	54
LAUD 463		TRINITY	

(12)

¶ Alexius was sett to boke,	To þe Emperour whan he was brouȝth
To gode maistres þai hym toke,	þere dedes of Armes weren ywrouȝth
And wise of clergie.	To lernen chiualrye ;
135 þe more he wex in elde & lengþe,	þere miȝth he sen in tour[n]ament
To seruen god he dude his strengþe	what kniȝth was douȝttest of dent
And his moder Marie.	And man of most maistrie.
138	144

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

there theye callyd þe chylde Alexe ;
 Sone hit throofe, and wele hit wex.
 Whan hit was vij yere olde and more,
 hys freendys sett hym wnto lore ; 46
 he was sone Full goode of wytt,

COTTON

And wnderstode the holy wryte ;
 he loued god in aȝ his thought, 49
 And of thys worlde gaffe he nought ;
 he sawe thys worlde was butt gyHe,
 for hit showld laste but a whyle ; 52

COTTON

per-aftur was hit not longe,
 Alix coupe speke and gonge,
 and was i-set to lere ; 45
 sone he was a wel god clerk,
 & muche he loued godus werk
 forte speke & here. 48

VERNON

per-after was it nat lange :
 Alex coude speke & gange,
 And was set to lere. 45
 Sone he was a ful good clerk,
 & meche he louede godes werk
 fforto speke & here. 48

LAUD 108

¶ þis child wex & wel they,
 Cristes help him was neȝ,
 & þat was wel y-sene ; 57
 for more he lerned in on ȝer
 þan any of his oþer fere
 dide in ȝeres tene. 60

// As sone as he vnderstoð
 Werldes blisse nas not godȝ,
 Who it vnderstode, 63
 Werldes wele he forsok,
 & to Iesu Crist him tok,
 þat deyede on þe Rode. 66

// he besought nyȝt & day
 heuen king, þat al wel may,
 ȝeue him strength & mygh[t]e 69
 Aȝein þe feond þat is aboute
 to bring his soule in gret doute,
 gostliche to fighete. 72

LAUD 463

þis child wax, and wel y-þeȝ,
 Cristis help him was neȝ,
 And þat was wel y-sene ; 57
 ffor more he lernede² in one ȝere
 þan eny of his oþere fere
 Dede in ȝeres tene. [2 MS. sernede] 60

¶ ffor sone þis child him vnderstod
 þis worldis blisse was noȝt guod,
 þe man þat him vnderstode, 63
 Wordes wele he forsoke,
 And to iesu crist him toke,
 þat do was on þe rode. 66

He by-soȝte nyȝt and day
 Heuene kyng, þat al þynge may,
 He ȝeue him strengþe & myȝte 69
 ¶ Aȝens þe fend þat is a-boute,
 To brynge vs in euel route,
 Gostlich to fyȝte. 72

TRINITY

(13)

¶ His fader was boþe wijs & ware,
ffor þat his son so wel hym bare,
he loued hym al his lijf. 147
he þouȝt to don swiche puruyaunce,
whar-wiþ he miȝt hym avaunce
And wynne hym a wiȝf. 150
To a riche prince his son he sent,
And afterward to hym he went,
Stille wiþouten strijft: 153

LAUD 622

neuerthe les whan he was elde,
lone and felde For to welldē,
hys fader puruyde hym a wyffe, 55
Wit whome he soulede led hys lyffe;
A mayden there was fayre and Fre,
Com of þe rycheſte of that cete. [146]

COTTON

As time as he bi-gon to belde,
and was i-come to Monnes elde,
him was chosen a wyf, 51

VERNON

¶ his bone herde þe King of heuen,
& spak to him wiþ mylde steuene,
& seide, 'Alexijs, 75
To-day þou may bliþe beo,
þi bone I. grante þe,
& a sete in heuen blisse. 78

¶ And .I. þe do to vnderstonde,
þat þou most þole shame & shonde,
al for my sake. 81
Into vnkouþ lond þou most wende,
Sone I. wile þe þider sende,
& al þi kin forsake. 84

Into vnkouþ lond þou shalt fare,
& suffre myche tene & care,
& al for loue myn; 87
& sithen þou shalt aȝein come,
& in þi fader hous wone,
& þer-in haue goeð fyn.' 90

LAUD 463

A douȝtter he had, brizth & shenie,
þe heritage shulde hires bene
Of Castel & londes rijft. 156

(14)

¶ whan ayþer herd oþeres wille,
And speken þerof to-gedre stille
To make þat sposaile, 159
Of þe tyme comen was þe day
To fulfille wiþouten delay,
Certeyn, wiþouten faile, 162

LAUD 622

In holy chyrche vppon a daye 59
They were spousyde in goddys laue;
Atte here spousyng I wott there stode
Beshoppys felle and prestes goode;
Sythen theye made a mangery
With all the beste of here aleye; 64

COTTON

Sone whan he gan to belde,
& forto comen to mannes elde,
him was chosen a wif, 51

LAUD 108

His bone y-herde þe kyng of heuene,
And spake to him with mylde steuene,
And seyde, 'allexis, 75
To-day þou myȝt wel blyþe be,
ffor þyne bone ich granty þe,
And my blessyng y-wis. 78

¶ And ich þe do wel to vnderstonde
þat þou most þolye shame & shonde,
Al for myne sake. 81
Into vncouþe londe þou most wende,
Sone þuder ich wil þe sende,
And al þy ken forsake. 84

In-to vncouþ lond þou most fare, [174]
And soffry moche tene þare,
Al for sone myne. 87

¶ And supþe þou shelt a-ȝe come,
And in þy fader hous [shalt] wone,
And þer-ynne fyne.' 90

TRINITY

To þe chirche of seint Bonefas wiþ þis maiden þai token þe pas, þat heize was of paraile ; 165 As custume was & shulde be, þai maden gret solempnite, þe Pope & his conseile. 168	Leuer hym were to be dedþ þan haue ytrowed þat ilk redþ By his owen assent. 174 He ne wist what he miȝth don ; fful gret sorouȝ com hym on, he helde hym-self shent. 177 To god he gan hym al affye, And to his moder seint Marie, Trewely, wiþ gode entent. 180
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(15)

¶ Alexius was shamefast,
And of weddyng he was agast,
his vijs al pale bywent ; 171

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

AH that comyn thyder þat daye theye were seruyd welte to paye, Com þey erley, com the late, theye wer neuer wernyd þe yate ; 68 there was nowder man nor knaue, Byt mete and drynke he myght haue.	Euery man had there plente Of claret wyne and pymente ; 72 There was many a riche wyne, In syHuer and in golde fyne ; Many a coppe and many a pece, with wyne wernage & eke of grece ;
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COTTON

COTTON

Out of þe Emperors bour, a maiden god with gret honour, to wedden wiþ-oute strif. 54	Out of þe emperoures bour, A mayde good, of greth honur, To wedde wiþ-oute strif. 54
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VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ þe childes fader fel in elde, & his moder godes helde ȝeres hadde fele. 93 he wold his sone shold wiue, To glade hem in her liue, & haue werldes wele. 96	þis childis fader fel on elde, And his moder godis helde, ȝeres hadde fele. 93 Hy wolde here sone sholde wyue, To gladen hem in þis lyue, And haue worldis wele. 96
þei sought hem sone a mayde, þat witty was, as al folk sayde, comen of hy kinne. 99 Womman she was of heu bright, heo pouht on crist day & nyht, & kepte hir fro sinne. 102	¶ Hy by-soȝten him a mayde, þat witty was and ful of rede, I-come of heȝe kenne ; 99 Woman hy was of hewe briȝt, Hy ȝoȝte on crist day and nyȝt, And wiste here fro senne. 102
þo þei wer to-gidere come, þis maide & þis ȝong goȝn, In godes lawe, 105 þere was game & myche gleo, Ac, for-soþe, tel I þe, eyled him no plawe. 108	ffor þo hy were to-gydere y-come, þis mayde and þis ȝonge gome, 105 In godis lawe, ¶ þer was game and moche gle, Ac, al for-soþe ich telle þe, Ne eysede hem no plawe. 108

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(16)

¶ Napeles he lete his heuynysse,
And made mychel ioye & blisse
At þat solempnite. 183
He bare hym curteislich & tsllie,
To fulfille his faders wille,
Glad as he had ybe. 186
ffulfild was þe weddyng
wiþ ioye & blis in al þing,
þat many man miȝth see. 189

LAUD 622

þe niȝth was comen, & þe day gon,
þe kniȝttes waten on & on
To her owen cuntre. 192

(17)

¶ Eufeniens his son gan calle,
And tidynges amonge hem alle
He tolde hym þat were newe. 195
'Son, to þi chaumbre þou most wende,
To þi wijf fair & hende, [leaf 22, back]
Blysful & briȝth of hewe.' 198

LAUD 622

And many A noder ryche vessel
with wyne of gascoyne and of rocheH.
whan euyne com þat elke a gest
was gone to bed to take hys rest, 80

COTTON

Eufemyan callyd hys sone Anone,
And bad hym þat he shoulde gone
In to hys chaumbur to hys fere,
And cownfort her in hys manere. 84

COTTON

¶ whon heo weren weddet þe furste
in godus lawe as hit was riȝt, [niȝt, 57
& weren i-brouȝt to house,
Mekeliche he gon hire teche
to drede god of sunne is leche,
þat is Maidenenes spouse. 60

VERNON

Whan þei were wedded þe ferste nyȝth
In godes [lawe], as it was ryȝth,
& was I-brouȝt to house : 57
Mek[e]liche he gan hire teche,
To drede god, of sinne leche,
þat is maydenenes spouse. 60

LAUD 108

¶ þe day was go, þe nyht was com,
Seide þe fader to þe sone,
wiþ glad cher', 111
'vp arys, sone myn,
& go into boure þyn,
To glade þi fere.' 114

// þo he com to boure to his fere,
he beheld þe may of glad chere,
& of bright hewe. 117

Sone menged his þouht,
In fonding he was brouȝt,
his car began al newe. 120

ne syȝte & made sory chere,
þe teres out of his wete lere
bitter he let falle. 123

Ne myht glade him his fere
with wordes ne with fair chere,
þat stod shreȝ in palle. 126

LAUD 463

þe day was go, þe nyȝt was come ;
þo seyde þe fader to þe sone,
With wel glade chere, 111
'(p arys, þou sone myn,
And go [þou] in-to boure þyn,
To glady þyne fere.' 114

¶ þo he was in-to boure y-broȝt,
He by-held þat may swapel & toȝt
Of briȝte hywe. 117

Sone turnde he his þoȝt,
In fondyng he was y-broȝt,
His care be-gan al nywe ; 120

He siȝte, & made sorweful chere,
Teres ouer his whyte lere
Bytere he let falle. 123

¶ Ne myȝte him gladye his fere,
With wordes ne with fayre chere,
þat stod y-shrud in palle ; 126

TRINITY

And whan Alixius herd þat word
It prickid his hert^t as speres oord,
So sore it gan hym rewe ; 201
Bot his fader wrappi he nolde,
He had leuer be vnder molde,
þat neuer man hym knewe. 204

(18)

¶ whan þe folk^t was went away,
And he al-one in chaumbre lay,
Alexius gan to preche ; 207

LAUD 622

Of Iesu he bigan his game,
werldes likyng^t he gan blame,
his 3onge wijf to teche. 210
He tau3tte hir, þat was so hende,
Hou she shulde haue god to frende
þat is oure soules leche ; 213
3if she wolde alle her lijf^t
Duelle boþe maiden & wijf,
þe fende she mi3th do wreche. 216

LAUD 622

Alex was to hym obedyent, [leaf 146, bk]
and ded his faders comawndement ;
In to a chaumbur he com fuþ ryght,
And redy there he founde hys bryght,

COTTON

And toke here in his armys twoo,
And downe they layde bothe twoo ;
'dame,' he sayde, 'nou it ys soo,
Of Flessche ar wee attso. 92

COTTON

He preched hire *with* al his miht,
of sunne heo scholde haue no plizt,
but holden hir Maidenhed. 63
Of Iesu þat Maiden clene,
in whom was neuere wem i-sene,
heo schulde han hire med. 66

VERNON

he prechede hire wiþ al his my3th :
Of s[i]nne 3e scholde hauen no ply3th,
Bote kepe hire maydenhod ; 63
& of iesu, þat mayde clene,
In whom was neuere wem I-sene,
3e scholde habbe hire mede. 66

LAUD 108

¶ No lenger to hele of he brakt,
þe 3ongman to his bride spakt,
with wel fair bere : 129
'Lemman, haue goday, [leaf 116, back]
No lenger I ne may
wiþ þe leuen here. 132

// Wende I. mot fer of lond^t,
& suffre tene & peines strong^t,
my sinnes to bete. 135
Boþe I. mot, for godesake,
flader & moder myn forsak^t,
& þe þat art^t so suete.' 138

// þo she hadde herde þis tale,
Al hir' blis turned^t to bale,
y-swowe she fel to gronde. 141
þo she of swounyng^t ros,
Atterliche hir' agros
with care she was y-bound^t. 144

LAUD 463

þo it alles op a brake,
þe 3onge man to his brede spake,
With wel fayre bere : 129
'Leman, haue guod day,
No lenger ich ne may
With þe by sene here. 132

¶ Wende ich mot fer out of londe,
And soffry tene & peynes stronge,
My synnes to bete. 135
Bothe ich mot, for godis sake,
flader & moder myne forsake,
And þe þat art so swete.' 138

þo hy hadde y-herd þe tale,
Hire blesse *turnde* to bale,
A-swo3e hy fel to grounde. 141
¶ þo hy of swo3enyng^t a-ros,
Wel sore here a-gros,
With care hy was y-bounde. 144

TRINITY

(19)

¶ þat maiden herkned swiþe stille,
 And whan he seide hað al his wille
 þe holy gost hir lauþtte, [mood
 And she hym *graunted* wiþ mylde
 To louen Iesu þat dyed [on] rooð,
 As he hym-self hir tauþtte. 222
 Alexius was þoo glad & bliþe,
 his ioie couþe he noman kipe ;
 his spouse a ryng¹ he rauþtte, 225

LAUD 622

And seide to hir, 'my suete þing,
 Take to þee þis ilk¹ ryng',
 And kepe it in þine auþtte. 228

(20)

¶ 'Of me whan þou wilt haue mynde
 Loke here-on, as þou art hende,
 Boþe by day & niþth. 231
 In pilerynage now wil I go,
 And half¹ þe godenesse þat I do
 Graunte þee god almiþth.' 234

LAUD 622

Noue may we be gladde of þis lyffe,
 For thowe art bothe moder and wyffe ;
 For aþtwaye rede þat hit so be, 95
 For noue muste me wende frome the.

COTTON

Whylys I was yong I made a uowe,
 That I wyþ Fullfeþ hyt noue,
 For to wende a pylgremage,
 Noue woþ I doo þat vyage, 100

COTTON

þenne tok he his gold ryng,
 and ȝaf hit to þat Maide ȝing,
 and seide to hire þus : 69
 'Tac þis Ryng and kep hit me,
 til þat godes wille be,
 crist beo bi-twene vs.' 72

VERNON

þanne tok he his gold ring,
 & ȝaf þat mayde, þat was ȝing,
 & seyde to hire þus : 69
 'Tak þis ring, & kep it me,
 Til þat godes wille be,
 God bi-twene vs.' 72

LAUD 108

¶ Sone þo she myht¹ stonde,
 She tar hir¹ heer, & wrong¹ hir¹ honð,
 & made reuful bere. 147
 'Nou þou wilt¹ my lef of londe,
 Loke I. may after þe long¹,
 Alas, þat I. ded¹ nere. 150

// Allas, mi lef, what hastou þouht,
 Iu myche care þou hast me brouht,
 on me þou hast sinne. 153
 After þat þou art gon,
 Vpbreið me tyt manyon
 of þi riche kinne. 156

// Awey, mi lef, þat I. was bore,
 ffor al my blisse is forlore,
 & nou waxeþ my pine. 159
 Alone her-inne I. wile wone,
 & euere eft¹ mannes mone shone,
 Al for loue þine.' 162

LAUD 463

Sone so hy myzte op-sonde,
 Hy tar here her, & wrang¹ here honde,
 And made reuful bere : 147
 'Now þou wilt¹ lef out of londe,
 Loky ich may after þe longe ;
 Allas ! þat ich ded¹ nere ! 150

¶ Allas my lef ! what hast þou þoht ?
 In moche care ich am y-broht ;
 Of me þou hast synne. 153
 After þat þou art a-gon,
 Op breyde me tyt of manyon,
 Of þyne riche kynne ; 156

A-wey my lef, þat ich was y-bore,
 ffor al my blisse is for-lore,
 And now wexeþ my pyne. 159
 ¶ Allone her-ynne ich wille wonye,
¹And euere eft¹ mannes mone shonye,
 Al for loue þyne.' [leaf 74, back] 162

TRINITY

Alexius þus his leue tooke ;
 Rewely his wijf gan on hym loke
 þat was so fair &¹ briȝth ; [MS. w]
 She ne wist to what londe 238
 þat she miȝth sende hym any sonde,
 Doune fel þat swete wiȝth. 240

(21)

¶ Alixius from his richesse
 In-to pouert^t & wrecchednesse,
 ffrom his frendes he fledde. 243

LAUD 622

And þou schalt lewe here at home,
 agayne as goddys wyll I come.
 he yaffe her a gyrdeh and a ryng,
 aȝ for a tokyng at þeyre departyng ;

COTTON

¶ whon he hedde don as i ou sei,
 he tok his leue & went his wei
 from þat Maiden fre. 75
 A parti god with him he tok,
 & al þat opur he forsok,
 and wende him to þe séé. 78

VERNON

¶ 'Lemman, al for þi sake,—
 So doþ þe turtel for hir' make
 whan he is y-slawe,— 165
 Al myrthe I. wile forsake,
 & euere-more sorwe take,
 & shone al plawe.' 168

he tok^t his girdel in his hond,
 & his mantel þerwiþ he wond^t,
 & his ring^t of golde. 171

'Mi lemman, haue þis to þe,
 & opur while þenk^t on me
 Whan I. lye vnder molde. 174

¶ Gret wel fader & modur myn,
 leue her-inne, & beo her' hyne
 with wel milde mode. 177

pilk^t lord .I. þe beteche,
 þat is of alle bales leche,
 & deþ þoled^t on þe rode.' 180

LAUD 463

vnto þe Cee he com wel sory,
 A shippe he fonde to seil redy,
 þe holy gost hym ledde. 246
 Of his golde & of his pens
 wel he aquited his despens,
 hendely of þat he hedde. 249
 þe wynde aroos at her wille,
 wheþer þai wolde, loude or stille ;
 At her likyng^t þai spedde. 252

LAUD 622

And Forthe he went that elke nyght.
 To þe sse he come fuȝ ryght ;
 The shipe was redy, and ouer went,
 wynde att wyȝ god hym sent. 108

COTTON

Whanne he hadde ido, as [I] þou sey,
 He tok his leue & wente his wey
 fro þat mayde fre ; 75
 A parti of his good he wiþ him tok,
 And al þat opur he for-sok,
 he wente to þe see. 78

LAUD 108

'Leman, al for þyne sake,—
 So doþ þe drake for here make,
 Whanne he is a-slawe,— 165
 Alle merthe ich wille forsake,
 And euere-more sorwe take,
 And shonye alle plawe.' 168

¶ He nam his gerdul on his hond,
 And his mantel þer-on he wond,
 And his ryng^t of golde. 171

'My leman, haue now þis to þe,
 And opur whyle þenk^t on me,
 whanne ich ligge vnder molde ; 174

Gret wel fader & moder myn,
 By-lef her-ynne, & serue him
 With wel mylde mode. 177

¶ þulke lord ich þe by-teche,
 þat is of alle bale leche,
 þat deþ þoled^t on rode.' 180

TRINITY

(22)

¶ At a Cite Galys men calle
To londe þai gonnen aryuen alle,
wipouten enpeirement. 255

Alexius of hem took leue,
And worschiplich þai hym ȝeue :
To chircheward he went. 258
He þanked god wip good wille
Erly & late, loude & stille,
þat þider hem hadde sent. 261

LAUD 622

He bisouȝth god, & gan to wepe,
þat from þe fende he shulde hym kepe
And his enticement. 264

(23)

¶ þus he þat had riche wedes,
Heiȝe hors, & gode stedes,
And Armes briȝth & shene, 267
Al he leet þe godes gret,
And went on his bare feet,
his soule to make clene. 270

LAUD 622

whan he come Into a Fer contre,
COTTON

he come into a ryche cytte, 110
COTTON

He fond schipes redi,
to on he wente priueli,
ouer forte fare. 81
whon he was ouere on þe sond,
he was in an vnkouþ lond,
þer he con neuer are. 84

He went him forþ with godus wille,
a feir cite he com tille,
þe nome i schal ou telle. 87
Edissa hette þe cite,
godus seruauȝt forte be,
þerinne forte dwelle. 90

VERNON

He fond schipes redely ;
To on he wente priueli,
ouer forto fare ; 81
He seyde he was a chapman,
& preyde, he moste wip hem gon,
ȝif þat here schip were ȝare. 84
fforþ he wente wip godes wille ;
A fair cyte he com vn-tille ;
þe name I schal ȝou telle : 87
Edissa hatte þat cite ;
Godes seruȝnt þer to be,
þer-inne wolde he dwelle. 90

LAUD 108

// Out of bour he went anon,
As swiþe as he myht gon,
Right to þe stronde. 183
Sone a ship he fond ȝare,
þat was redy to fare
Into vnkouþ lond. 186

¶ Into þe ship anon he went,
& god such wind sende
þat sone to lond hem brouht. 189
þat ship was god, þe watur deope,
& oper while sore he wepe,
& was in gret þouht. 192

LAUD 463

Out of þe borgh he wente anon,
So swiþe so he myȝte gon
Ryȝt to-ward þe stronde ; 183
Sone a schip he fond þare,
þat was redy to fare
In-to vncouþe londe. 186

¶ In-to þe schip anon he wente,
And god wel sone such a wynd sente,
þat to þe lond hem broȝte. 189
þat schip was guod, þat water dep,
And oper whyle sore he wep,
And was in moche þoȝte ; 192

TRINITY

Ofte it fel in his mende		pere he duelled in grete pouerte,	
Of his fader & moder hende,		In hunger, in þorst, & oþer smerte,	
þat souȝth he schulde bene.	273	þat many man it sowē.	282
He wolde for none kynnes þing		þe Cee of grece passed he is,	
þat Men hadden of hym knouyng,		In-to þe Cite of Annys,	
þerfore he gan to flene.	276	He com þat ilk þrowe.	285
(24)		God he bitauȝtte his compaignye,	
¶ ffrom þat cuntre swiþe he ȝede,		And ȝede to a chirche of seint	
To-ward Surrie in feble wede,		Marie	
þat noman shulde hym knowe.	279	wiþ herte meke and lowe.	288
LAUD 622		LAUD 622	

Knowyn he wolde in no wyse be		Of no man þat shoulde hym see.	112
[leaf 147] COTTON		COTTON	
þe goodus þat he wiþ him brouȝt		þe goodes þat he wiþ him brouȝt,	
of hem wolde he riȝt nouȝt,		Of hem ne wolde he ryȝth nowth,	
he ȝaf hem pore men.	93	Bote ȝaf hem pore menne ;	93
His Robe he ȝaf þer he sauh nede,		his robe he ȝaf þer he sey nede,	
and cloþed him-self in pore wede,		& cloþede him-sulf in pore wede,	
for no mon scholde him ken.	96	ffor noman scholde him kenne.	96
He ede to A chirche hei,		he ȝede to a church-e-ȝate,	
þer pore men seeten in þe wei,		þer pouere men sete in þe gate,	
Almus forte take.	99	Almesse forto take ;	99
AMongus hem he sat a-doun,		Among hem he sat a-doun,	
and asked wiþ deuociun		& Askede wiþ deuocion	
sum god for Godus sake.	102	Sum good for godes sake.	102
VERNON		LAUD 108	

// þo he vp to londe com		þo he in-to þe lond com,	
he seld his cloþes euerichon,		He solde his cloþes euerichon,	
& bouȝt him pore wede ;	195	And boȝte him pouere wede.	195
And his gold & his feo		¶ Al his gold and al his fe,	
Among þe pore delte he		Among þe pouere delte he,	
þat hadde mych neode.	198	þat hadde moche nede ;	198
¶ Sone he it vndernom,		Sone he it vnder-nom,	
þat he to a borugh com,		þat he to one borgh com,	
þat mychel was & kete.	201	þat moche was & kete.	201
Sone so he þider com		Sone so he þuder com,	
to þe temple þe weye he nom,		To þe temple he wente anon,	
God selue to grete.	204	God self to grete.	204
LAUD 463		TRINITY	

(25)

¶ At þat chirche is an ymage
Of oure lefdy vpon a stage,
þat many man haþ souþth. 291
It was ymaked of Aungels honde,
To def^t & doumbe of oþere londe
Miracle þere was wrouþth. 294
Alexius was glad & bliþe,
His ioie couþe he noman kipe,
In hert^e ne in þouþth, 297
whan he miþth seen in signe
Hou goddes ymage fair & digne
In his moders barme was brouþth. 300

(26)

¶ Often he made his orisoune,
wepande wiþ deuocioune,
To þe quene of heuene, 303

LAUD 622

And seide, 'moder mylde & free,
Praie þi son of gret^t pouste
ffor his names seuene, 306
þat from heuene com to þee, [leaf 23]
By assent of þe trinite,
þorouþ þe Aungels steuene, 309
Here to suffre many peynes
In al his body & his veynes,
In erþe as I can neuene, 312

(27)

¶ 'And þat he sheweþ in his
mercy,
Marie, to þee I make my cry,
þat am a synful Man; 315
ffor wiþ his blood & peynes grene,
þe whiche to vs purchaced ene,
ffro helle he vs wan. 318

LAUD 622

In that cyte was an Image,
That was lyke goddes wysage, 114
Many a pylgryme had hit sought,
For hit was neuer with honde wrought.
Alex herd ther of than t[e]He,

COTTON

Than thought he there to dueH.
A none he yaffe Frome hym awaye
to powre men aH hys monaye; 120
And bought hym pore man ys
wede,

COTTON

þat chirche was of vr ladi,
þer-Inne was a gret celli,
an ymage of hire sone, 105
Maked of a wonder werk,
þat nouþur lewed mon nor clerk
ne miþt wite hou hit was done; 108
fforþi was þider gret sekyng
of on and oþur, old and ȝyng,
of al þat Cuntre, 111

VERNON

þat churche was of oure leuedy;
þer-inne was a greth selly,
An ymage of hire son, 105
Maked of a wonder werk, [leaf 234, bk]
þat neyþer lewed man ne clerk
Niste hou it was don. 108
þerfore was þider greth sekyng
Of on & oþer, old & ȝing,
Of al þat countre; 111

LAUD 108

Among^t þe pore he woned þar^t
In sorwe & in myche care,
til he fel to elde. 207

LAUD 463

¶ Among^t þe pouere he wonede þare,
In moche sorwe and moche care,
ffor-to he fel to elde. 207

TRINITY

Swete Iesu, heuene sire,
warissshed he is þat wil þe desire
ffrom þe fende sathan. 321

wel is hym þat suffren may
ffor þi loue niȝth oipere day,
Peyne þat paie þee can.' 324

(28)

¶ whan noþing' nas hym bileued,
And he fer from his frendes to dreued,
his cloþes weren to rent. 327

Amonge þe pouere in þe chirche
hawȝe

he begged, & was her felawȝe,
And took' þat god hym sent. 330

Almesse þat god hym ȝeue,
þe pouer þat wolde þere bileue
wip hym in present, 333

LAUD 622

That none of theyme shoulde thak
hede,
And axed his met eorly and late,
With poremen att the mynster yate.
All the mete þat he myght gete,

COTTON

fforþi þe pore þat þer ware,
Alle þe betere miȝte fare
for heore Charite. 114

Alix, of al þat miȝte he gete,
nedliche bote he moste ete,
he ne held to his bi-houe; 117

To pore men þat wolde hit take,
he ȝaf hit for cristes sake,
þat sitteþ us alle aboue. 120

VERNON

Ouht' þat he spare myht
Be day, & eke be nyht,
his pore feren he delde. 210

LAUD 463

He ȝaf þat haluendel & more,
And was hym-self of hungred sore,
And took' it in good entent. 336

(29)

¶ Euery sonenday houseled he was,
And shryuen also of vche trespas
þat fel to-any synne. 339

Michel he waked & litel he sleep,
Of þat he shulde his body wip
kepe,

Litel hym com wipinne. 342

ffrom þe tyme he took' his tourne
ffrom Rome, þere he was borne,

he was souȝth of his kynne 345

In alle cuntrees, in euery toun,

In chirche, in felde, vp & doun,

ffor nouȝth wolde þai blynne. 348

LAUD 622

Bot euery day a melys mete 126

To pore men gaffe A noone ryght,

he lefft hym sylffe none ouer nyght.

there dwelhyd he xviȝ yere, 129

And lede his lyffe in thys manere;

COTTON

fforþi þe pouere þat þer were,
Alle þe betere myȝtte fare
þoru here charite. 114

Alex, of þat he myȝtte gete
Nedliche bote þat him-self wolde ete
he ne held to his by-houe; 117

To pouere men þat wolde it take,

Al he ȝaf for godes sake, 120

þat is in heuene A-boue.

LAUD 108

Al þat he spelye myȝte,
Be daye and ek' be nyȝte;
His pouere feren he delde. 210

TRINITY

(30)

¶ His kynrede com þere hym biside,
 þat had ysouȝth hym fer & wide,
 & ȝaf hym her Almesse, 351
 As he sat amonge þe pouere,
 In grete meschief & stronge to couere,
 ffor hunger in wrecchednesse. 354
 Sore of hym þai gonnen rewe,
 Stille he satt, & wel hem knewe,
 Her names more & lesse. 357
 Ychaunged was his faire hewe
 þorouȝ reyn & wynde þat on hym blewe,
 And oþer stronge destresse. 360

LAUD 622

(31)

¶ whan þai miȝtten nouȝth spede,
 Ne hym of axen in no þede
 Ne in no londe of take, 363
 wiþ sorouȝ þai gradde, alas ! alas !
 And wenten to Rome, þe riȝth pas,
 her sorouȝ miȝth nouȝth slake. 366
 Alexius noþing þouȝth,
 Bot on Iesu crist he þouȝth,
 And grete ioie he gan make 369
 ffor he ne was nouȝth biknowe
 Of his frendes heiȝe ne lowe,
 His welþe gan a-wake. 372

LAUD 622

his Fader and hys modyr bothe,
 Than he was to theyme Fvȝ lothe;
 his fadyr made gret dole and sorowe,
 Bothe on euen and on morowe. 134
 'Alas!' he sayde, and wrong his honde,

COTTON

'Why is my sonne went owte of
 lond?
 I wende haue hade of hym a knyght,
 with me to stonde In aȝ my ryght;
 nowe ys he wente þat was my blysse,

COTTON

¶ Nou is Alix dwelled þore :
 his fader atom sikeþ wel sore,
 and seiþ, Allas ! Allas ! 123
 His Moder wepeþ niht and day,
 & seiþ, Allas ! & weila-wey,
 þat euere heo i-boren was. 126

VERNON

Nou is Alex dwelled þere ;
 his fader at hom seyetȝ sore,
 & seiþ 'allas ! alas !' 123
 his moder wepuþ nyȝth & day
 & seiþ 'allas & weylawey,
 þat euere ȝhe born was.' 126

LAUD 108

þo þe tiping was y-com
 To þe fader of þe sone,
 hou [he] was a-go, 213
 him þouht his herte wold to-breke,
 On word ne myȝt he speke,
 for sorwe ne for wo. 216
 Ofte he syȝte, & grente sore,
 To tar his her, his lockes hore,
 þe gode old man. 219
 ȝerne he gradde godes ore,
 þat he ne moste liue namor
 to swoune he began. 222

LAUD 463

þo þe tydyng was y-come
 To þe fader of þe sone,
 How he was a-go, 213
 ¶ Him þoȝte his herte wolde breke,
 O lepy word he ne myȝte speke,
 ffor sorwe and for wo ; 216
 Ofte he siȝte & grente sore,
 To tar his shroud, his lokkes hore,
 þe guode olde man. 219
 ȝerne he gradde godis ore,
 þat he ne moste lyue namore ;
 To swoȝeny he be-gan. 222

TRINITY

(32)

¶ Eufeniens seide in his mende,
 'þe most' wrecche fer oþere hende
 Certes now am I. 375
 Conforte ne ioye ne may me come;
 Now my childe is me bynome
 My songⁱ is tourned to cry. 378
 My wijf is barayne, & ek olde;
 She ne may haue no childe for colde,
 Oure heir al forto by. 381
 In sorouȝ & care my lijf is diȝth,
 ffor to dye it were my riȝth,
 And hennes to party.' 384

LAUD 622

(33)

¶ wiȝ þat his moder fel to grounde
 And lay yswowen a longe stounde,
 And roos vp al afrayed: 387
 'My leue son, þat were so meke,
 I ne woot' where I shal þee seke,
 þefore I am dismayed.' 390
 His moder ne miȝth lete sorouȝ,
 Neȝer at euene ne at morowe,
 In sawȝe as it is seide. 393
 To hir chaumbre she went' in hast',
 And of hire bedd þe cloþes doun cast',
 And siȝen hem al to breyde,— 396

LAUD 622

I west hym neuer do man a mys.
 Nowe haue I none of my lynage [147]
 That maye welde myn herytage.'
 Than sayde his moder, and wepte fulȝ
 sore, 143

COTTON

'Noue shaft I see my sonne no
 more;
 I was fulȝ glade whan he was
 borne,
 nowe ys aȝ my Ioye forlorne. 146

COTTON

¶ His wyf wepeȝ and makeȝ hir mone,
 & seiȝ þat heo schal liuen alone
 as turtul on þe treo. 129
 Euermore *with-uten* Make,
 Ioye and blisse heo wole forsake
 til heo hire spouse i-seo. 132

VERNON

his wif wepȝ & makeȝ hire mone,
 & þus [3he] schal lyuen allone,
 As turtle opon þe tre, 129
 Euere-more wiȝoute make;
 Ioye & blisse ȝe wile for-sake,
 Til ȝe hire spouse se. 132

LAUD 108

¶ his moder wiȝ softe pas
 went' to bedde, & gradde 'allas
 þat she was y-bore.' 225
 Nolde she neuere eft out-comȝ,
 þer she weope for hir sone,
 þat she hadde lore. 228
 Aȝ þat þer-inne were
 // hem-self drouȝ be þe her',
 & wrong' her hond'; 231
 Besouȝte goȝ, he shold' hem ler',
 To what lond' he go wer',
 & wher' he wer' astonȝ. 234

LAUD 463

¶ His moder *with* wel softe pas
 Went to bedde, & gradde, 'allas,
 þat hy was y-bore.' 225
 Nolde hy neuere eft out-come,
 Ac þere hy wep for here sone,
 þat hy hadde for-lore. 228
 Alle þat þer-ynne were,
 Hem-selue drowe by þe here,
 And wronge hare honde. 231
 ¶ Be-soȝte god þat sholde hem lere,
 To what londe þat he were,
 And where he were a-stonde. 234

TRINITY

(34)

¶ Ciclatounes þat weren of prijs,		'Lorde,' she seide, 'almiztly,	
Pelured wiþ Ermyne & wiþ grijs,		To þee & to þi moder mary	
Alle she cast away,	399	I make a vow, & saye,	405
And wered clopes symple & blake.		þat I shal neuer hennes wende	
Litel she sleep, & mychel gan wake,		Tyl Alexius come oiper sende,	
And fasted euery daye.	402	Oiper I be roted in clay.'	408

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

I haue hade robbys maney and fayre,		of my sone that was so dere.'	150
Nowe woþ I next me were the ayre,		thanspake his wyffe, and wepte among.	
Tyþ I maye some tydynges here		'My leffe,' she sayde, 'was done wrong,	

COTTON

COTTON

Nou is fader, with dreri chere,		Nou his fader wiþ dreri chere	
biddeþ his Men comen him nere,		He biddeþ his men him comen nere,	
as þei wolde haue heore mede.	135	Als þei willen hauen þere mede,	135
He prezeþ hem þat þei ben boun		& preyeþ hem þat þei ben boun,	
to wenden & sechen his deore sone,		To wende & sechen his dere sone	
in eueriche a þeode;	138	In euerich ilk a þede.	138
þat 3e ne dwelle for no þing,		'þat 3e ne dwelle for no þing,	
er 3e han herd sum god tþing		Ar 3e hauen herd sum tyding,	
wher þat he be.	141	Where þat he be;	141
Gop nou forþ, and god ow spede,		Gop nou swyþe, & god 3ou spede!	
þerfore i schal, so God me rede,		þerfore I schal, so god me rede,	
3iuen ou gold and ffe.	144	3iuen 3ou gold & fee.'	144

VERNON

LAUD 108

his fader & his moder bo,		His fader & his moder bo,	
ffor her' sone wer' wo,		ffor hare sone were ful wo,	
þat .I. ne may of telle.	237	þat ich ne may al telle.	237
fforto seke her' sone,		ffor to sechen hare sone,	
In which lond he wer' becom		In what londe he were by-come,	
Men þei sent sneþ.	240	3onge men he sente snelle.	240
¶ It befel vpon a day,		¶ It by-fel opon a day,	[leaf 75]
þat þe men nom her' wey		þat 3onge men nome hare way	
forþ right be þe chirche;	243	fforþ riȝt by þe cherche	243
þere her' lord nyht & day		þere hare lord nyȝt and day,	
Among þe pore folk lay,		Among þe pouere folk lay,	
Cristes wiþ to wirche.	246	Cristis wille to werche.	246

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(35)

¶ Now mowen zee here pleynt pitouse		'Al my zoupe & my solas,	
Of Alexius trewe spouse,		Myne hope, is lorne, allas,	
Hou she made her mone ;	411	And my bidyngt alone.	[leaf 23, back]
In gret' sorou3 was hir entent,		I. am bope maiden & wijft,	
Her here she drou3, her clopes rent,		I. noot to whom telle my strijft,	
Grymly she gan grone.	414	I lyue as ankre in stone.	420
LAUD 622		LAUD 622	

he toke me in my fadyrs bowre,		And he has me nowe for-sakyng,	
And brought me hydder <i>with</i> grete		To Iesu cryst I wyH me takyne ;	156
honouer.	154		
COTTON		COTTON	

¶ Now wende þei forþ Alix sekande,		Nou gon þei forþ Alex sekynd	
vehone to diuerse lande,		In diuerse londes to here tyding,	
zif þei mi3te him winne.	147	zif þei him my3tte wynne ;	147
Summe of hem þorwh Godus grace,		Somme of hem, þoru godes grace,	
comen in-to þat ilke place		Comen into þat ilke place	
þat Alix was Inne.	150	þer Alex was Inne.	150
He sat in pore Mennes rowe,		he sat in pore mene rowe ;	
þerfore þei coupe him not knowe,		þerfore couden he hym nat knowe ;	
þei zeuen him Charite.	153	he 3af him charite ;	153
He tok hit wiþ mylde mod,		& he it tok wiþ milde mod,	
and seide, 'Iesus, þat died on Rod,		And seyde 'Iesu, þat deyde on rod,	
lorde, i þonke þe.	156	Louerd, I þanke þe !	156
VERNON		LAUD 108	

he knew hem, & þei not him,		He hem knew, and hy no3t him ;	
Of her' goeð þei zeuen him,		Of hare guode hy zeue him,	
as it wolde falle.	249	As it wolde falle.	249
he heried god, & made him glad,		¶ He herede god, and made him glad,	
þat he for his loue hadde		þat he for his sone bad	
Almes of his thralle.	252	Almesse of þralle.	252
Out of þe bourgh þei went sone,		Out of þe borch hy wente sone	
to her' lord þei come		To here lord til þat þez come	
wiþ goeð spede.	255	with wel guode spede.	255
Tipinges none þei brouhte		Tydynges none hy ne bro3te	
Of his sone þat þei soughte,		Of his sone, þat him so3te	
In vnkoupe theode.	258	In vncoupe þede.	258
LAUD 163		TRINITY	

(36)

¶ 'Sippe I ne haue to whom me mene,	Allas, hou shal I. ioeye haue ?	
Lijk' is my lijf' on to sene—	Oijer hou shal I my-seluen saue	
pat am wijpouten red—	To lyue in maidenhede ?	429
pe turtel pat is for sorou; lene,	Me were leuer of hym a sijth,	
And tredeþ on no gras grene,	þan welde al þis londe ri3th	
Sipen hire make is ded̃.	In lengþe & in brede.'	432

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

Sorowe and morenyng may I weþ	Sythen affter yt befeþ soo,	165
make,	Of messengeres there com too,	
As the turtel dothe withowten his	Ryght to the Ryche Cete,	[leaf 148]
ioyefuþ schaf I neuer bee, [make.	There alex lywyd In pourte.	168
Tyþ I maye my leman see.' 160	As they com In to a strete,	
hys Fader send bothe fer and vyde	Alex com and shoulde hym mete ;	
Messengers on euery syde,	Sone knewe he þeyme fwþ wethe,	
To seke his sonne where he was went,	And þey knewe hym neuer a dele.	
Bothe Fer and nere where he was went.	lowde he spake vnder hys.hoode,	

COTTON

COTTON

Lord, i-þonked be þou ay,	Louerd, i-her[i]d be þou ay !	
pat i haue beden pat ilke day,	pat i haue beden pat ilke day,	
pat i may for þi sake ; 159	pat I may, for þi sake,	159
Of hem pat in myn owne lond,	Of hem pat in myn owene lond	
serued me to fot and hond,	Serueden me to fot & hond	
her Almus to take.' 162	Here Almesse forto take.' 162	
Nou þis Men pat weren out-sent,	Nou þese men pat were out-sent,	
azein ham-ward þei hem went	azen homward þei ben I-went	
to sire Eufemiane. 165	To sire eufemian. 165	
þei sworn alle bi heuene kyng	þei swore to him be heuene king :	
of Alix herde heo noþing,	Of Alex herde þei no tyding,	
as wide as þei hedden i-gone. 168	As wyde as þei hadde gan. 168	
In eueri lond [pat] we han ben	' In eche a lond þan haue we be,	
we founde no mon pat him coupe sen,	We ne founden no man pat coupe	
pat to him coupe vs wisse. 171	pat to him coude vs wisse.' [him se,	

VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ þo þis zongman woned hadd̃	¶ þo þis zonge man y-woned hadde	
In þe touz as a pore ladde	In toune as a pouere ladde,	
zeres seuentene, 261	zeres seuentene,	261
God wolde his care wende,	God self wolde his care wende,	
& to his fader hous him send̃,	And to his fader him sende,	
to bring' him out of teone. 264	And bringe him of tene. 264	

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(37)

¶ She roos vp erlich a morowe,	þe lefdy was wel apaied	
And to his moder she went in sorouȝ	whan she had þus yseied,	
ffor loue of hire spouse,	435 þat was so precieuse.	441
And praied hir þat she most duelle	And at oo bed & oo cloping,	
wip hir, þat sorouȝful pleynt to telle,	Seuentene ȝer was her duellyng	
þat strong was and greuouse.	438 Boþe in one house.	444
LAUD 622	LAUD 622	

‘For goddes lowe do me som goode ;’	hate gewyn me of theyre cheryte.’	
Theye gaffe hym of theyre money,	Alex dwettyd stytt there	
For goddes lowe there in the waye.	Fully xliȝ yere and more.	184
whan Alex sawe þeye knwe hym	To chyrche he went euery daye,	
nought,	177 his goode bedeyes there for to saye ;	
he thanked god in all hys thought.	In to that chyrche, with owtyn fayle,	
‘lorde,’ he sayde, ‘I thank the	Was an Images of fayre entaye,le,	
the grace þat thowe hast sent me ;	Of owre lady þat is so Free,	189
Myne owne men that shoulde bee,	With here sonne wpon here knee ;	
COTTON	COTTON	

“Nou, allas ! þat i was boren ;	‘Allas, he seyde, þat he was born !	
boþe haue i nou forloreȝ	boþe ¹ haue I nou for-lorn [1 boþo MS.]	
mi Ioye and my blisse.”	174 Mi ioye & ek my blisse.’	174
¶ In pis tale wol we non dwelle,	In pis tale wille we nat dwelle,	
of Alix wol we nou telle,	Bote of Alex wile we telle,	
þat riche pore mon.	177 þat riche pore man.	177
Alix was pore Monnes fere	Alex was pouere mannes fere	
fulle seuentene ȝere,	ffulli seuentene ȝere,	
fro þat he bi-gon,	180 fro þat he bi-gan,	180
Sittinge in a chirche-ȝerde,	Syttynde in a churche-ȝerd	
among pore men an herde,	Amonges opere men an herd	
in a simple wede.	183 In a simple wede.	183
An ymage in þat chirche stode	An ymage in þat cherche stod,	
of his Modur þat died on rode,	Of his moder þat deyde on rood	
for ur alre nede.	186 ffor oure alpres nede.	186
VERNON	LAUD 108	

It befel in a nyght	It by-fel in one nyȝt	
þat þe mone shon bright,	þe mone shon swyþe bryȝt,	
þe belleward him wend.	267 þe belward hym by-wende.	267
þe leme of heuen he sey aliht,	¶ þe leome of heuene he seȝ a lizt,	
& stonde vpe godes knyght,	And stonde ope godis knyȝt,	
þat al þe chirche a-tende.	270 þat al þe cherche attende.	270
LAUD 463	TRINITY	

(38)

¶ Lordynges, 3ee þat willeþ lere,
 a faire miracle 3ee mowen here :
 Bifore þat self ymage, 447
 þere þat Alexius sate
 wiþ pouere men in þe gate
 As a pouere page, 450
 þe ymage, þat aungels gonne wirche,
 Spaak' to þe serieauntz of þe chirche
 þere she stood on þe stage, 453
 And hete hem alle wiþouten lettynge
 Goddes *sergeaunt* to chirche brynge
 wiþouten any outrage. 456

LAUD 622

(39)

¶ 'He is riȝth stedfast of lijf ;
 His werkes shullen ben made rijf'
 Ouer al fer & neere. 459
 þe holy gost wiþinne hym rest ;
 Charite sitteþ in his breest,
 Brennande as fyre. 462
 Longe in pouerte his lijf he haþ led ;
 He ne com neuere in no bed'
 þise seuentene 3ere ; 465
 His holy lijf, bot god alone,
 Ne woot non in þis werldes wone ;
 To seintz he may be pere.' 468

LAUD 622

That Images spake, þat was so bryght,
 to the sexteyene vppon a nyght. 192

1 'Take,' sche sayde, 'my seruante
 swythe, [leaf 148, back]

COTTON

he hathe me seruyd aȝ hys lyeffe ;
 Fuȝ offte he wolte to me lowthe,
 hit is no ryght þat he is *withowte*.
 'lady,' he sayde, 'I knowe hym nought,

COTTON

¶ Atte seuentene 3eres ende
 spac and seide wordus hende
 þat ymage of tre, 189
 To þe wardein of þe chirche,
 & seide, "wardein, if þou worche
 eny-þing for me, 192
 "ffecche þou in mi sonen nom,
 for seuentene 3er hit is gon
 þat he haþ ben þer-oute. 195
 I warne þe witerli
 to dwelle her-in he is worpi,
 þer-of haue þou no doute ; 198
 "He haþ serued heuene bryȝt,
 þe holi gost in him is liht,
 & ȝiueþ him miȝt and grace, 201

VERNON

At þe seuentene 3eres ende,
 Spak & seyde wordes hende,
 þat ymage of tre, 189
 To þe wardeyn of þe churchen,
 & seyde : 'wardeyn, ȝif þou werche
 Enyþing for me, 192
 ffeche þou In my sonen man,
 ffor seuentene 3er it is i-gan
 þat he haþ ben þer-oute ; 195
 I þe warne wyterly,
 To duelle her-inne he is worpi ;
 Whar-of ne haue no doute. 198
 he haþ deserued heuene bryȝth,
 þe holy gost is in him lyȝth
 & ȝiuen him myȝtte & grace, 201

LAUD 108

1 ¶ Sone at morwe when it was day,
 þat he be þis man say, [leaf 117]
 wide he it tolde. 273

LAUD 463

Sone amorwe, so it was day,
 þat he by þis manne i-say,
 Wyde he it tolde. 273

TRINITY

(40)

¶ þe sergeauntz lepen out in hast,
 As men þat weren sore agast,
 And ful of grete drede 471
 Of þe ymage þat to hem spak'
 Of goddes *sergeaunt* wiþouten lak'
 þat sat in beggers wede. 474
 wyde aboute þai hym sou3th,
 And 3ut founden þai hym nou3th
 Amonge þe pouere felawrede ; 477
 And whan þai nou3th hym fyndemi3th,
 To þat ymage onon ri3th
 Hastilich þai 3ede, 480

LAUD 622

(41)

¶ To þat Maryole wiþ teres clere,
 And bisou3th hir on þis manere,
 'þat she sent hem grace · 483
 Goddes man hou þai shulden knowe,
 þat had ben hei3e & bare hym lowe,
 And where he sat in place.' 486
 þe ymage spaak' ofte wordes newe,
 'I 3ou hote, sergeaunt3 trewe,
 A3ein[ward] þat 3ee pace ; 489
 Amonge þe pouere he sitteþ, to-tore
 Boþe bihynde & bifore,
 wiþ a lene face.' 492

LAUD 622

Nor I wott neuer where he schuþ be
 sought.' 198
 She sayde, 'he sitteþ eorly and late
 Withowtyn att the mynster yate.'

COTTON

Anon he owte of his slepe brayde,
 And thought what þe Image sayde.
 And forthe went the sextayne, 203
 And fownde alexknelyng In þe Rayne.

COTTON

þat his pre3ere, *with* milde steuene,
 is swete & god & hei3 in heuene
 bi-fore mi sone face." 204

¶ þenne seide þe wardeyn, 'ladi,
 he seide, 'i wolde fayn, & i
 wuste whulche.' 207

'Go out faste as þou mai3t go,
 þou fyndest þer on & no mo,
 bring him in þat ilche.' 210

þe wardein wente him out ful 3are,
 he fond him redi sittinge þare,
 he brou3te him in ful sone. 213

He seide, 'sire, 3if hit be þi wille,
 þou art welcome nou vs tille,
 here-in schaltou wone. 216

VERNON

þat his preyer wiþ milde stephene
 Is good & swete & mylde in heuene
 Byfore my sones face.' 204

þanne ansuerede þe wardeyn
 & seyde : 'lauedi, I wille ful fayn,
 and I wiste wilk.' [leaf 235] 207

'Go owt so swiþe so þou mayst go,
 þou ne fyndest þer no mo,
 Bryng him [in] þat ilk !' 210

þe wardeyn wente him out ful 3are,
 he fond [him] redy sittinde þere,
 he broughe him in ful sone ; 213

And [seyde] : 'sire, 3if it be þi wille,
 þou art welcome vs vntille,
 Her-Inne schaltou wone ; 216

LAUD 108

To þe chirche þei gonne teo
 pilk' holy man to seo,
 Boþe 3ong' & olde. 276

LAUD 463

To þe cherche hy gonne teo,
 þe holy man for to seo,
 Boþe 3onge and olde. 276

TRINITY

(42)

¶ þe sergeaunt; stirten out^t skeet,
 þai founden hym, & kisten his feet,
 And mercy þai hym cryde, 495
 And ledden hym in-to holy chirche,
 Goddes werkes forto wirche,
 þereinne to abide. 498
 Of þe gode mannes loos
 þe miracle & þe cry aroos
 Ouere al in vche syde; 501
 Michel poeple þider ran,
 Of þe miracles þat herden þan,
 Of cuntrees fer & wyde; 504

LAUD 622

(43)

¶ And worschiped hym in word & dede,
 Alle þat miȝtten in lengþe & brede;
 And duden hym gret honoure, 507
 And beden hym, boþe day & niȝth,
 He bere her erande to god almiȝth
 þat is oure saueoure. 510
 þo was Alexius swiþe woo
 ffor þat he was honoured soo,
 And made gretē doloure; 513
 For swiche honoure & swiche glorie,
 As it is writen in his storye,
 He ne loued in toun ne toure. 516

LAUD 622

Fayne was he that he hym founde,
 A-non he toke hym vpe be þe hande.
 'A-ryse,' he sayde, 'my leue and dere,
 hit ys no ryght þat thowe sitt here.

COTTON

Com,' he sayde, 'my lady bade,
 And there of mayst þou be glade.'
 AH that hard this tydynges, 211
 Theye worshippyd Iesu, hewyn kyng.

COTTON

'I was out aftur þe sent,
 þorwh vr ladies comaundement,
 þe in forte take; 219
 with muchel honour schaltou haue
 alle þing þat þou wolt craue,
 for þat ladies sake.' 222
 ¶ þenne þis word bi-gon to springe,
 & of him was gret spekyng,
 for his holynesse. 225
 þerfore he þouȝte forte wende,
 to anopur lond forte lende,
 þer me kneuȝ him lesse. 228

VERNON

I was out after þe i-sent
 þoru our lauedies comandement,¹
 þe in forto take. [MS. comandement]
 Mechul honur schaltou haue,
 & alle þing þat þou wilt craue,
 ffor þat lauedies sake.' 222
 Whan þis word be-gan to springe,
 þat of him was a gret spekyngge
 ffor his holinesse, 225
 Sone he þoutthe forto wende,
 To oper londe forto lende,
 þere men him knewe lesse. 228

LAUD 108

¶ þis holy man turned^t his thought,
 worshiþe of men kepte he nouȝt,
 þat is frakel atte ende. 279
 Out of bourgh he went^t anon,
 to þe watur he com gon,
 þer-ouer he moste wende. 282

LAUD 463

¶ þis holy man turnde his þoȝt,
 Herynge of man ne kepte he noȝt,
 þat frel is atte ende. 279
 Out of þe borgh he wente anon,
 To a water til þat he com,
 þer-ouer he moste wende. 282

TRINITY

(44)

¶ ffor þat his meryte wolde slake
 þat he schulde of god take,
 þerfore it liked hym ille. 519
 werldes honoure forto flee,
 Al by nyȝth, in pryete,
 He stale away ful stille 522
 In-to þe londe of Galys.
 To seint Iames chirche I-wys
 he com wiþ gode wille, 525
 And þere he sete amonge pouere men,
 And beged his mete in þe fen, [leaf 24]
 his penaunce to fulfille. 528

LAUD 622

(45)

¶ þoo he had þere twelfmonþe ysete
 wiþ pouere Men, & begged his mete,
 His fadres *sergeauntz* come 531
 And souȝtten hym forsoþe I-wys
 In pilerynage at Galys,
 To bryngen hym to Rome. 534
 And whan Alexius hem gan see,
 Stillelich he gan flee,
 As man of riȝt wisdom: 537
 In-to thars he þouȝth fare,
 And at þe Royn he fonde ȝare
 A shippe þat was al tome, 540

LAUD 622

Whan Alex sawe hit schulde be ryffe,
 hys penance and hys holy lyffe, 214
 here kepte he to haue mede,
 In this worlde for his goode deede;

COTTON

Bytt styilly he yeede a waye [leaf 149]
 In to a-nodr dyuers contre. 218
 To þe se he cam in þat entente,
 In to spreusse he wolde haue wente;

COTTON

þer wolde he no lengor beo :
 monnus honour forte fle,
 fro þat stude he wente 231
 In-to Laodiciane,
 forþ þe riȝte wey a-none,
 as Iesu crist him sente. 234
 In-to a-nopur lond he þouȝt,
 godus wille til he hedde wrouȝt,
 þer nomon hed him knowe. 237
 Assone as he was in þe se,
 forte wende þer he wolde beo,
 þe wynd bi-gon to blowe ; 240

VERNON

þere ne wolde he lengere be,
 Mannes honur forto fle,
 ffro þat stede he wende 231
 Anon to laodician
 fforþ þe ryȝtte wey anon,
 Als iesu crist him sende. 234
 To A-noper lond he þout,
 Godes wille to han I-wrouth,
 þer noman ne hadde him knowe. 237
 Als swiþe as he was in þe se
 fforto wende þer he wolde be,
 þe wynd be-gan to blowe. 240

LAUD 108

// Into þe shipe he went a nyȝt,
 Elles-whare þei hadde tyȝt
 Into vnkouþe londe. 285
 þei went fair swiþe ryȝt,
 & sone at morwe þo it was lyȝt
 At Rome þei gonne astonde. 288

LAUD 463

In-to þe schip he wente anyȝt,
 ffor elles-whar he hadde i-dyȝt
 In-to vncouþe londe. 285
 ¶ He wende fare swiþe riȝt,
 Ac sone amorwe þo it was liȝt,
 At Rome hy gonne a-sonde. 288

TRINITY

(46)

¶ And Pilgrymes gret^t plente
 pat wolden passen ouer þe Cee,
 To tars þat wolden ȝare. 543
 He bad þe shipman, for goddes loue
 pat is in heuene vs aboue,
 he most wiþ hem fare. 546

Grete grucchyng^t þai alle made ;
 Alexius fer & ner gan wade,
 ffor nouȝth wolde he spare ; 549
 Euere he cried loude & shille,
 Til þai graunted hym his wille,
 þoo was he out^t of care. 552

(47)

¶ þai drowen vp seil, þe wynde was
 And saileden ouer þe salt flood, [good^t,
 þe weder was at her wille ; 555
 vntil, þe þrid dayes ende,
 Swiche a storme Iesus gan sende,
 pat alle hem liked ille. 558

LAUD 622

þai wenden wel haue went to tars ;
 þe wynde was gret, & noþing skars,
 þonder dyned shille ; 561
 ffor lizttinges grete, & þonder blast,
 wel sore þe poeple was agast,
 þai grete & groned grille. 564

(48)

¶ þe wynde hem droof, forsoþe to
 In-to þe londe of Romeyne, [seyne,
 þere Alexius was borne ; 567
 þoo was þe poeple in wel more care,
 ffor þat þai were aryued þare,
 þan þai wereñ er biforne ; 570
 ffor þat tyme were þe folk^t of Rome
 þe mest shrewen of cristendome
 wiþouten opes ysworne. 573
 ffor pilgrymes þat aryueden þere,
 her catel þat þai wiþ hem bere,
 On hast was forlorne. 576

LAUD 622

byt there com A storme of wynde &
 rayne,¹ [MS. raynde] 221
 And droffe þe shipe home a
 gayne,

COTTON

That In a lytyll stonde they come
 Ryght to þe cyte of rome. 224
 Alex sayde þan with sympyll cher,
 'Alas!' he sayde, 'wat do we here?

COTTON

þe wynt bi-gon þe schip to driue,
 til þei bi-gonne to aryue,
 as hit was godus wille, 243
 In rome, þer he was fed & boren,
 þer his woninge was bi-foren,
 of al him þhuȝte hit ille. 246

VERNON

þe wynd be-gan þe schip to dryue
 Til þat he be-gonne to Aryue,
 Als it was godes wille, 243
 In rome þer he was fed & born,
 þer his wonyng was be-forn,
 þei al him þoute ille. 246

LAUD 108

¶ þo he to londe come
 Into þe toun he moste rome,
 his liflode to wyne. 291

LAUD 463

þo he in-to þe lond com,
 In-to þe toune he moste gon,
 His lyflode to wyne. 291

TRINITY

(49)

¶ Riȝth so bifel by þoo dawes
 By Alexius & his felawes.
 Of sorouȝ was her speche ; 579
 Also sumtyme bifel a cas,
 þoo god almiȝtȝ bad Ionas
 To Nyniue gon & preche ; 582
 Ionas wist wel her wille,
 þe folk' of niniue weren ille
 And wicked for to teche ; 585
 Away Ionas wolde haue ystole
 ffrom goddes hest', & han hym hole ;
 Ak' sone hym fel a wreche. 588

(50)

¶ Ionas wende god bigile,
 And wolde haue went to anoȝer yle
 In þe grikkissh Cee ; 591
 he gan to shippen atte Ryuage ;
 wynde aroos wiȝ wood rage,
 þat sorouȝ it was to see. 594

LAUD 622

ffyue dayes euere iliche it lest'
 wiȝ sorouȝ & care, her tempest,
 þat seyl ne miȝth þere be. 597
 þan seide þe maister 'forsoȝe Iwys
 Sum cursed Man amonges vs is,
 þat wel witen mowe we. 600

(51)

¶ 'we willeȝ caste amonges vs alle,
 Lott', on whom it may bifalle,
 And ouere bord' he shal be cast.' 603
 And whan þe prophete herde þis,
 He þouȝth he had ydon amys,
 And was sore agast. 606
 þries þai beren aboute þat lot,
 Ac on Ionas fel vche grot',
 þe first and þe last. 609
 þe maister hym þrew ouere bord' ;
 A whal hym swalewe at oo word'
 ffor oo morsel in hast' ; 612

LAUD 622

Myght hitt haue bene after me,
 here wolde I nought haue I-bee ;
 Butt gode wolde hit myght befaȝt
 I myght be in my fadris hauȝt, 230

COTTON

So that I myght vnknownen be
 of hym and of his meyny.'

COTTON

whon he sauȝ non oȝer won,
 he bi-þouȝte him sone Anon,
 wher him was best to be. 249
 To him-self he seide and þouȝt,
 'siȝen þat Iesu haȝ me brouȝt
 in-to þis Cite, 252

VERNON

Whan he saw non oȝer won,
 he be-þoutte him sone anon,
 Whare him was best to be ; 249
 To him-sulf he seyde & þouȝth :
 'Siȝen Iesus me haȝ hider i-brouȝth
 In-to þis cite, 252

LAUD 108

As he went' þoruh þe strete,
 his oune fader he gan mete,
 As he com fro his inne. 294

LAUD 463

As he wente þorgh þe strete,
 His owene fader he gan mete,
 As he com fram his ynne. 294

TRINITY

(52)

¶ And *þere* he dwelled forsoþe aplizth
 þre dayes fulle & þre nizth,
 ffor Ionas was vntrewe; 615
 And at þe þre dayes ende,
 Swiche grace god gan sende,
 þe Cee to londe hym þrewe. 618
 whan þe whal was comen to londe,
 þerto was many mannes honde
 On hym forto hewe; 621
 And whan þe whal was to-cleued,
 Ionas pylte vp his heued,
 And gan his body shewe. 624

LAUD 622

(53)

¶ vp he roos, þe folk' to teche,
 And goddes wordes he gan preche,
 And lered hem her lefnesse, 627
 And made hem wyne goddes loue,
 To wonen wiþ hym in heuene aboue,
 þe poeple more and lesse. 630
 ¶ Riȝth so Alexius had yment'
 To Tars forto haue ywent';
 Ac god hym sent destresse, 633
 And made hym to Rome wende,
 To wonen *þere* among his frende,
 holy wryt bereþ witnesse. 636

LAUD 622

Forthe he vent vpe be a strete,
 many a man there gan mete; 234
 But there was no man þat hym knwe,

COTTON

So was he lene and blake of
 hewe.

There come his fader hyme agayne,

COTTON

'I con no beter red of alle,
 bote go to my fader halle,
 in pore mennes route. 255
 I may sitte vppon þe rowe;
 þer nis no mon schal me knowe,
 so longe ichaue ben oute. 258

¶ Vppon a day Eufemiane
 fro his paleis was he gane,
 and ham-ward he eode, 261
 with muche folk þat wel was diȝt,
 boþe swein, [&] knaue, & kniȝt,
 þat gode weren at nede. 264

VERNON

I ne can no betere red of alle,
 Bote gon to my faderes halle
 In pore mannes rowte, 255
 I may sitte in þe rowe,
 þer nis no man þat me schal knowe :
 So longe Ich haue ben oute.' 258

Vpon a day sire Eufemian
 ffro þe paleys was he gan,
 And homward he ȝede, 261
 Wiþ mikel folk þat wel waren dyȝth,
 Boþe knaue sweyn & knyth,
 þat gode were in nede. 264

LAUD 108

// þo þe sone his fader mette,
 Mildeliche he him grette,
 And bad him som gode. 297
 þe godeman sone herd þis bone,
 for al his blod gan menge sone
 vpon his oune fode. 300

LAUD 463

¶ þo þe sone his fader mette,
 Wel myldeliche he him grette,
 And bad him of his guode. 297
 þe guode man grantede his bone,
 ffor al his blod gan menge sone
 Ope his owene fode. 300

TRINITY

(54)

¶ whan Alexius was to londe ygon,
 Seyl þai drouzen vp onon, [^{leaf 24, back}]
 And wenten in þe Cee, 639
 Al to thars tiH þai come
 ffor þe wicked londe of Rome,
 And maden solempnite. 642
 Alexius com in-to his owe,
 And of his frendes was he nouzth
 ffor so naked was he; [knowe,
 And als a straunge man he went
 To his fader wiþ gode entent,
 And seide to hym *par* charite, 648

LAUD 622

(55)

¶ 'Eufeniens, goddes frende,
 þou art holden good & hende,
 Alesed of gret Almesse! 651
 ffor his loue þat was ybete,
 And for vs suffred woundes grete,
 helpe me in þis destresse, 654
 ffor I ne can to no Man gon
 Mete to crauen, bot' þee on,
 No herberewe more ne lesse; 657
 Make of me þi bede-man!
 And by hym þat þis werlde wan,
 þou miȝth haue heuene blis; 660

LAUD 622

With mayny a knyght and many a
 swane, 238
 Than com with hym on ylke a syde;

COTTON

Alex stode stette theyme to a-byde.
 'Syr,' he sayde, 'for goddes sake
 WyH yee thys porman In thake?

COTTON

¶ Alix pouȝte he wolde him mete,
 & ron faste bi þe strete,
 til þat he him mette. 267
 whon he sauȝ þat he was neiȝ,
 with a vois [boȝ] loude & heiȝ,
 Eufemian his fader he grette, 270
 And seide with a milde steuene,
 'sire, for godus loue of heuene,
 haue merci of me. 273
 Icham a pilgrim pore & naked,
 þat haȝ gret defaute ymaket,
 sire, as ȝe mowe se. 276

VERNON

Alex poute he wolde him mete;
 & ran forȝ faste be þe strete
 Vn-til þat he him mette; 267
 Whan he say þat [he] was ney,
 Wiȝ a voys boȝe loud & hey,
 Sire Eufemian he grette, 270
 & seyde wiȝ a mylde stephene:
 'Sire, for godes loue of heuene
 haue merci on me! 273
 Ich am a pilgrym pore & nakud,
 þat gret defaute haȝ I-maked,
 Sire, as ȝe may I-se. 276

LAUD 108

¶ Ȝet spak þis holy man
 To his fader Eufemyan,
 wiȝ mylde mode: 303
 'þat goed' þat þou þenkest' do me,
 Iesu Crist' it ȝelde þe,
 þat diede on þe Rode; 306

LAUD 463

ffor ȝut him spak' þe holy man
 To his fader Eufemian,
 With wel mylde mode: 303
 ¶ 'þat guod þat þou þenkest do me,
 Iesu crist it ȝelde þe,
 þat deyde on þe rode. 306

TRINITY

(56)

¶ 'ȝiue me þe crommes of þi table,—
 þan doostou dedes merceable,—
 And herberewe in þine house; 663
 And of Alexius, þi son so fre,
 Afterward I shal telle þee,
 þat þou helde precieuse: 666
 þan shaltou be day & niȝth
 Glad, whan þou hym seest wiȝ siȝth,
 And ek þi trewe spouse.' 669
 Eufeniens answered þoo,
 'I graunt wel þat it be so.
 þine bedes ȝif þou wilt ouse.' 672

LAUD 622

(57)

¶ To a Man he hym bitook',
 þat seke Men couȝe wel look',
 Nouȝth as a Man of task'; 675
 To kepe þat Man he bad hym þink',
 And brynge hym boȝe mete & drynk'
 whan he wolde ask'. 678
 'ȝif god wil, my creatoure,
 He shal be kepte wiȝ honoure,
 His peynes forto lask', 681
 To seien his bedes, & bidde for me
 To veray god in trinite,
 fforto he be roted to ask'. 684

LAUD 622

for his lowe þat dyed on Roode, [lf 149,
 Gywe me clethe and manys foode; back]
 and for his lowe þat went for the,

COTTON

God sende þe grace hym for to see.'
 This ryche man with stode þan, 247
 And callyd one of his owne men,

COTTON

Receiue me in-to þin halle, [lf 44, col. 2]
 þer þi pore men aren alle;
 and graunte me þe mete, 279
 And i schal preȝe niȝt and day
 for þi sone þat is a-way,
 þat Iesu crist him gete, 282
 And grante þe, for his woundes fyue,
 þat þou mai seo him ȝit a-lyue
 þat was þin herte blisse; 285
 And þe, sire, withoute strif,
 Ioye of him in soule lyf,
 crist þe to him wisse.' 288

VERNON

'Resceyue me into þin halle,
 þere þine pore men beñ alle,
 & graunte me þe mete! 279
 And I schal preye nyȝth & day
 for þi sone þat is away,
 þat Iesu crist him þe gete, 282
 '& grante þe, for his woundes fiue,
 þat þou myttest him se in þine lyue,
 þat was þin herte blisse, 285
 &, sire, to habbe wiȝoute strif
 Ioye of him in soule & lif,
 Crist þe til him wisse.' 288

LAUD 108

ffor if it is in þi mode
 þat þou hast any fode,
 In vncouȝe londe, 309
 Crist .I. beseke, þar charite,
 þat he wile to him seo
 wher he beo astonde.' 312

LAUD 463

ffor ȝif it is in þyne mode,
 þat þou hauest eny fode,
 In vncouȝe londe, 309
 Crist ich by-seche þar charite,
 þat he wel to him by se,
 Wher þat he be a-stonde.' 312

TRINITY

(58)

¶ Eufeniens bad he shulde be
 þere þat he miȝth hym ysee
 late and erly ; 687
 In þe halle he shulde be layd.
 was þere non þat it wipsayd,
 Bot graunted hastyly ; 690
 þai loued hym more þan any man.
 To kepe hym wel, he hete hem þan,
 And wisten neuer why 693
 His wijf hym loued at herte dere ;
 wel wolde she þat he serued were,
 And mychel was hym by. 696

LAUD 622

(59)

¶ wipouten any grucchyng^t word,
 Mete þat was vpon hire bord^e
 þai senten hym to almesse, 699
 Riȝth of her owen dissh,
 were it flessch oīper fissh,
 while he was in destresse ; 702
 þus was þe pilegryme yserued þan.
 who he was, wist noman,
 Gret was his þolemodenesse ; 705
 ffor ȝif his moder oīper his wijf^t
 hadden ywist Alexius lijf,
 It had^t ben her gladnesse. 708

LAUD 622

And gaffe hym mete an dr[i]nk bothe,
 And with pore men hym to clothe.
 There dwellyd alex wythem aȝe,

COTTON

Sewentene yere in his Faders haȝt ;
 There was no man, hye ne llawe,
 yongneowlde, þat hym myght knowe ;

COTTON

¶ þenne Eufemian with-stod,
 and grantede wip a milde mod
 þat pore mon his bone. 291
 He grantede him forte cloþe and feede,
 and bad his men heoscholden him lede
 to his hous al sone. 294
 He grantede him, as i ou telle,
 an hous al-one þer-in to dwelle,
 wip-outen eny fere ; 297
 And a mon þat scholde him gete,
 & bringe him boþe drinke and mete,
 whon þat mester were. 300

VERNON

þanne eufemian þer wipstod,
 & grantede him wip milde mod,
 þe pore man his bone ; 291
 he grantede him to cloþe & fede,
 & bad his men he scholde him lede
 To his hous as sone ; 294
 And grauntede him, as [I] ȝou telle,
 An hous allone þer-in to dwelle
 Wip-outen eny fere, 297
 & a man þat scholde him gete
 And bringe him boþe drynk & mete,
 Whan þat mester were. 300

LAUD 108

¶ þo he spak of his sone,
 þe godeman, as it was his wone,
 Gan to sike sore. 315
 his herte fel cold so stone,
 þe teres fellen to his tone,
 Ouer his berd hore. 318

LAUD 463

¶ So sone so he spak^t of his sone,
 þe guode man, as was his wone,
 Gan to sike sore. 315
 His herte fel so cold so ston,
 þe teres felle to his ton,
 Ouer his berd hore.

TRINITY

	(60)	yuel miȝth hym liken þat seiȝ þis ;	
¶ wiȝ hym þai speken, & hym seiȝen		his martirdom was strong ^r I-wys,	
wiȝ her mouȝe & wiȝ her eiȝen,		Of sorouȝ & paynes ryue.	720
fader & moder & wiȝf ;	711	(61)	
Nouȝth for þan non hym knew,		¶ Alexius in al wise	
Noiȝer by hide ne by hew ;		Dude to god his seruise	
Al chaunged was his lijf.	714	wiȝ stedfast wille in hert,	723
His fader he seiȝ often grete,		In fastyng ^r , & in orisouns,	
And his moder teres lete		In many manere deuociouns	
ffourty sipes & fyue.	717	Of peynes þat weren smert ^r .	726
LAUD 622		LAUD 622	

his owne men for rebaundrye	255	They hylde water wppon	hys
dyd hym manye a welonye.		hede,	
COTTON		COTTON	

¶ Nou Alix, as ȝe han [i]herd,		Nou Alex, As ȝe habbeȝ i-herd,	
is dwelled in his fader ȝerd,		Is dweld in his fader ȝerd	
as a pore mon ;	303	As a pore man.	303
In preȝere, wakyng ^e , and fastinge,		In preȝere of fasting & waking,	
he seruede Iesu, heuene kyng ^e ,		he seruede Iesu, heuene kyng,	
in al þat he con.	306	In al þat he can.	306
Seruauens þat were proude and ȝinge,		Seruantz þat were proute & ȝungge,	
þei driuen him ofte to skorninge,		him dryuen ofte to hepingge,	
as heo eoden vp and down ;	309	As he ȝede vp & down ;	309
And ofte-sipes broȝ of fissches,		& ofte-sipes, broȝ of fissches,	
& watur þat þei wosschen in dissches,		& water, as he wessch here dissches,	
heo casten vpon his croun.	312	þei caste vp-on his croun.	312
VERNON		LAUD 108	

¶ To his hous þe pore he broughte,		¹ To his house þe pouere he broȝte ;	
And a ȝong man him betaughte		One ȝonge man him be-toȝte	
to serue him to queme.	321	To seruy him to queme.	321
þere he woned ^r day & nyȝt,		¶ þere he wonede day and nyȝt,	
& serued ^r god wiȝ al his myȝt,		And seruede god with al his myȝt,	
ȝeres ȝette seuentene.	324	ȝeres ȝut seuentene. [¹ leaf 75, back]	324
// Somme þat of þe in were		Some of þo þer-yinne were	
þe holymannes clopes tere,		þe holy mannes clothes tere,	
þere he lay in his bedde ;	327	þere hy leȝe on his bedde.	327
Ofte þei drowe be þe here,		Ofte hy drowe him by þe here,	
& of broht ^r & watur cler		And of water and of broȝ him bere,	
þei caste in his nebbe.	330	And caste in his nebbe.	330
LAUD 463		TRINITY	

And al was forto wyne heuene ;	729	þe wasshyngt of her vessel	
To here Aungels wiþ mylde steuene,		þai cast on hym euerydel,	
he suffred þis pouert	729	þat was swiþe vnwrast ;	738
ffulle seuentene 3er ;		And cleped hym shrewe ypo-	
he wered breech maked of her,		crite,	
And al swiche was his shert.	732	And ofte-tymes gonne hym smyte	
(62)		Vnder þe cheke in hast :	741
¶ Sergeauntz, þat þere-inne were,		Ac Alexius was of god fulfild,	
Ofte sipes gramed hym þere,		In gode penaunce he it helde,	
And despised hym fast.	735	And þanked hem at þe last.	744
LAUD 622		LAUD 622	

And gaff hym þat was in the dyche		But euer he hylde hym styлле,	259
levyd ;		And AHe he suffyrde with goode wyth.	
COTTON		COTTON	

Of al þe schome þat þei him wrouzte,		¹ Of al þe schame þat þei him wrouzthe,	
he þonked Iesu þat him bouzte,		He þonkede Iesu, þat him bouthe,	
& 3af him miȝt þer-to.	315	& 3af him myȝtte þerto ; [leaf 235, back]	
He was meke in alle þing,		He was þolemod in alle þinge,	
þer-of miȝte no mon him bring,		þer-out ne myȝtte no man him bringe,	
for nouȝt þat þei coupe do.	318	ffor nowth þei couden do.	318
¶ Alix dwelled þere stille,		þere dwelde Alex stille,	
as hit was Iesus cristes wille,		As it was Iesu cristes wille,	
seuentene 3ere	321	Seuentene 3er ;	321
In his owne fader Inne ;		In his owene faderes In,	
kneuȝ him non of al his kenne,		kneu him non of al his kyn,	
neiþer fer ne nere.	324	Neyþer fer ne ner.	324
VERNON		LAUD 108	

// Ofte þei him bete & buste,		¶ Ofte hy him bete and burste,	
þat þe lord þer-of niste,		þat þe lord þer-of nuste,	
þese wikkede fode.	333	þo vnlede fode.	333
& þei clepeden him waste bred,		þeȝ clepude him 'waste bred,'	
& wiſsheden þat he wer' ded,		And weste þat he wer' ded ;	
y.-wiſ þei wer' wode.	336	I-wiſ hy wer' wode.	336
¶ Al þe shame þat he drey,		Al þe shame þat he drez,	
þe while he was his fader neȝ,		þe while he wonede his fader neȝ,	
he þolede with mylde mode.	339	He þolede with mylde mode.	339
And ofte to god he gan grede,		¶ And ofte to god he gan grede,	
þat he forȝaf her misdede,		þat he for-ȝeue hem hare mysdede,	
& bringe hem to gode.	342	And broȝte hem to guode.	342
LAUD 463		TRINITY	

(63)

¶ Alexius, þat was goddes kniȝth,
 ffor penaunce þat was on hym liȝth,
 Almost his lijf was lorne. [leaf 25] 747
 Wel he seiȝ, þorouȝ deȝes lawȝes,
 þat he drouȝ to his endyngⁱ dawȝes,
 ffor deȝ com hym biforne. 750
 His sergeaunt he cleped sone,
 And for his loue, bad hym a bone,
 þat bare þe croune of þorne, 753
 To fecche hym enkt & parchemyne,
 fforto write in lätynne
 His lijf siȝpe he was borne. 756

(64)

¶ His sergeaunt was glad & bliȝe;
 Enkt & parchemyn also swiȝe
 He fette, & hym bitookⁱ; 759

LAUD 622

Alexius þo write bigan;
 Akⁱ þere was non bifore þan
 þat wist he couȝe in bookⁱ. 762
 þere-inne he wroot oordⁱ & ende,
 Hou he fro his wiȝf gan wende,
 And al his kyn forsookⁱ; 765
 And hou Alex at his partyngⁱ,
 whan he tookⁱ his wiȝf þe ryngⁱ,
 hou rewly she gan lookⁱ; 768

(65)

¶ And hou in pilerynage he ȝede,
 In hunger, in þorst, in pouere
 wede,
 And in what manere, 771
 And hou he sat in grete destresse
 Amonge þe pouere, & fenge almesse
 Seuentene ȝere; 774

LAUD 622

A-gayne xvij wyntersende,

COTTON

Atte seuentene ȝeres ende,
 he wuste he scholde heȝen wende,
 þorw grace of þe holi gost, 327
 To Iesu crist, godus sone,
 in blisse with him forte wone,
 in lyf þat euer schal last. 330

VERNON

Whane he schowlde owte of þis
 worlde wend,

COTTON

At þe seunteȝe ȝeres ende,
 he wiste he scholde hennes wende,
 þoru grace of þe holy gast, 327
 To Iesu crist, godes sone,
 In blisse of heuene ay forto wone,
 In þe lif þat euere schal last. 330

LAUD 108

// þe while he was in þe house,
 eche day he sey his spouse,
 his fader & his moder. 345
 Ac sone he tornede to þe wowe,
 þat he nere notⁱ y-knowe
 of hem ne of non oȝer. 348
 // þis holy man þoughtⁱ þo
 þat his lif was almostⁱ do
 ffor seknesse þat he hadde. 351

LAUD 463

þe whyle he wonede in þe house,
 Eche day he seiȝ his spouse,
 His fader & his moder. 345
 Ac sone he wente him to þe wowe,
 þat he neuere nere y-knowe
 Of hem ne of non oȝer. 348
 ¶ þe holy man him þoȝte þo
 þat his lyf was almostⁱ ydo,
 ffor siknesse þat he hadde. 351

TRINITY

And hou his frendes comen hym
by,

And he hem knew apertely,
þat souȝtten hym fer & nere; 777

And hou he stale a-way hem fro,
þat non hym knew of alle þo,
So chaunged was his chere; 780

(66)

¶ And hou þe ymage of oure lefely
þe sergeauntz hete apertely,
In, hym, forto take, 783

And byð his bedes in þe chirche,
Goddess werkes þere to wirche,
His sorouȝ forto slake; 786

And hou þat folk com fer & wyde
To þat chirche in vche syde,
honour hym forto make; 789

LAUD 622

he prayd hym þat brout hys mete,
Prev[i]ly he shoulde hym gete

COTTON

He gat him enke & parchemyn;
al his lyf he wrot þer-in,
as he hedde i-lyued here, 333
And radde hit siþen vchadel,
he þonked god, so mihte he wel,
wiþ ful bliþe chere. 336

VERNON

parchemyn he þer wan,
& al his lif wrot þer-on
as he lay on bedde. 354

¶ Also he wrot on his bok
hou he his ȝonge wif forsokt,
þo he of londe wolde; 357
hou his mantel he hire betokt,
And his girdel he forsokt,
& his ring of golde. 360

LAUD 463

And hou he stale away hem fro,
And wolde nouȝth be honoured so,
bot libbe in woo & wrake; 792

(67)

¶ And hou he wolde to tars haue
went,

And whiche a tempest god hym sent,
þat droof hem to Romeyne; 795

And hou he bad his fader good
herberewe & oþer lyues food,
He wroot forsoþe to seyne; 798

And hou he seiȝ seuentene ȝere
ffader, & moder, & wiȝ þere,
wiþ sorouȝ & mychel payne; 801

And he wolde hem nouȝth yknowe,
Bot bare hym boþe symple & lowe,
þat had ben Man of meyne. 804

LAUD 622

A lytyl ynke and perchemyne, 265
And aȝ hys lyffe he wrote there In.

COTTON

// he gat him enke & parchemyn;
And al his lif he wrot þer-In,
þat he had lyued here, 333
And radde it seþen eueri-del,
& þonkede god, so myȝt he wel,
Wiþ ful bliþe chere. 336

LAUD 108

Parchemyn he him wan,
And al his lyf wrot þer-an,
As he lay in his bedde. 354

¶ Al he wrot opon his bok,
How he his ȝonge wyf forsokt,
þo he of londe wolde. 357
How he his mantel here by-tokt,
And his gerdel þat was so guod,
And a ryng of golde. 360

TRINITY

(68)

¶ Iesus, þat is kyng^t of glorie,
his martirdom & his victorie
Seiþ, & his trauaile ; 807
And whan he had his lijf^t ywrite,
he hidde þere noman shulde ywite,
his book^t of gode paraile. 810
Priuelich Alex it bare,
þat noman miȝth þerof be-ware
Hou mychel it wolde auaile ; 813

LAUD 622

And, whan he dyed, I vnderstonde
It was founden in his riȝth honde,
writen wiþouten faille. 816

(69)

¶ On palme sonenday, after messe,
In þe chirche amonge þe presse,
A voice com, I ȝou rede, 819
ffrom heuene adoune, welshille & clere,
þat seide to hem in þis manere,
where-of many gonne drede, 822

LAUD 622

whan hit was wretyn, he hit FoHde,
¹And In his hand he gan hit hollde.
And a none he dyed, I wys, [leaf 150]

COTTON

And dyght his sowHe to hewyn
blys. 270
That ylke a daye in tym of masse,

COTTON

¶ Whon he hedde don as i ou say,
vpon þe holy son[e]day
þat com aftur nest, 339
With mucche Ioie & mucche liȝt
his soule, þat was so feir & briȝt,
went out of his brest. 342
Whon þat gost was went to heuene,
þer com a vois with milde steuene
in-to an holy stede, 345
þere as þe folk of Rome were,
godus seruise forte here,
& biddynge of holy bede, 348

VERNON

Whan he hadde I-do as I ȝou say,
Vpon þe holy soneday
þat com after nest, 339
Wiþ meche ioie & meche lyȝth,
his soule, þat was so fair & bryȝth,
Wente out at his brest. 342
When his soule was went to heuene,
þer com a vois wiþ milde stephene
In-to an holy stede, 345
þer al þe folk of rome were,
Godes seruise forto here,
To bidden holy bede, 348

LAUD 108

// It befel on a sonenday
þat alle men of cristes lay
to þe chirche come ; 363
Clerkes, knyghtes, ȝong^t & olde,
þemperour, wiþ eorles bolde,
þe pope self of Rome, 366
// þo þei þidere come were
to her^t, as þei sholde þere,
Godes seruise, 369
Alle þei beden here bede ;
Be þe list^t þei herde grede,
In wonder wise : 372

LAUD 463

¶ þat fel opon a soneday,
þat alle men of cristis lay
To þe cherche come, 363
Clerkes, knyȝtes, ȝonge & olde,
þe emperour with his erles bolde,
þe Pope self of Rome. 366
¶ þo hy þuder y-come were,
To here al so hy sholde þere
Hare seruise. 369
Al so hy hare bedes bede,
In þe luft hy herde grede,
In a wonder wise : 372

TRINITY

And seide, '3ee þat trauailed be
In hunger & þurst for loue of me,
Comeþ ! I shal 3ou fede, 825
In heuene, þat is so fair & bri3th,
þare euere is day & neuere ni3th,
And ioie wiþouten drede.' 828

(70)

¶ þe poeple & þe clergie,
ffor þat voice songen þe letanye
wiþ gode deuocioun; 831

LAUD 622

And bisou3tten þe heuene kyng,
þat he schulde 3iue hem tokenyng'
ffro heuene to erþe adoun, 834
Of þe voice what it were
þat among' hem com þere
wiþ so mery soun. 837

þe voice com eft' anoþer tyme,
And seide as I schal seie in
Ryme;

Herkneþ þis resoun : 840

LAUD 622

whan aȝ fowlke att chirche was,
A woyce cam frome þe trinite
To the byssshope of that cyte. 274

COTTON-

'Com to me,' he sayde, 'þat wol
swynke, [drynke;
And I schalt gywe yowe met and

COTTON

And seide þis word *with-outen* fayle :
'comeþ to me, þat haueþ trauayle
or tene for mi sake; 351
Comeþ to me, i schal ou fille
with ioie & blisse, & al or wille,
þat neuermore schal slake.' 354

Whon þei hedde þis wordus herd,
þei weren vchone sore a-ferd,
& fullen a-down to grounde. 357
As þei leze & hudde heor face,
þer com eft, þorw godus grace,
in a luytel stounde, 360

VERNON

And seyde þes wordes wiþoute faille :
"Comeþ to me, þat haueþ trauaille
Oþer charge for my sake ! 351
Comeþ to me, I schal 3ou fille
Wiþ ioie & blisse at al 3oure wille,
þat neuere mor schal slake." 354

Whan þe folk hadde þat word herd,
þe[i] were echone sore a-ferd
& fullen down to grounde; 357
As þei leyen & hedde here face,
þar com owth, þoru godes grace,
In a litel stounde, 360

LAUD 108

¶ 'Comeþ alle now to me,
þat synful haueþ .y.-beo,
And aƿong' 3oure meode. 375
Alle þat haueþ þolede pine,
ffor þe loue of me & myne,
I. 3ou wile feode.' 378

// Of þis steuene hem þoughte wonder,
Many wende it were thonder,
to gronde þei gonne falle. 381
what þis cry betokne sholde,
þat god hem shewe wolde
A kneo¹ þei beuen alle. [MS. keneo] 384

LAUD 463

¶ 'Comeþ alle now to me,
þat synful haueþ for me y-be,
And a-fongeþ 3oure mede. 375
Alle þat haueþ y-þoled pyne,
Honger and þerst for loue myne,
Ich 3ow wille fede.' 378

¶ Of þis steuene hem þo3te wonder ;
ffele wende it were þonder ;
To gronde hy gonne falle. 381
What þis cry be-tokny sholde,
þat god hem sone schewy wolde,
A-kueo hy beden alle. 384

TRINITY

(71)

¶ 'pere is a Man of dedes gode,
 Spirituel, & mylde of mode,
 Now in Rome Cite; 843
 In penaunce he is þou amonge,
 Certeynly ȝee ne shullen nouȝth longe
 here in erþe hym see; 846
 A gode fridayes morowenyng'
 he shal wende to heuene kyng',
 þat sytteþ in trinite. 849

LAUD 622

Takeþ wiþ hym þe riȝth pace
 To þe chirche of seint Boneface
 wiþ grete solempnite.' 852

(72)

¶ þaisouȝtten hym & nouȝth ne founde,
 And hadden many sorouȝful stounde,
 Til þe gode fryday; 855
 wiþ gret deuocioun among',
 Of bedes & of chirche song', [leaf 25, bk]
 To god þai maden her pray; 858

LAUD 622

'Sek ye vpe my serwaunte, where þat
 he be, 277
 That he maye praye for this cete.'
 oHde and yonge, lesse and more,

COTTON

AH hard this þat were there: 280
 For hit was no man, lewde ne
 leryd,
 But of this woȝce he nas a-Feryd.

COTTON

Anoþer steuene milde & meke,
 & bad þei schulde ris vp, & seke
 A godus mon of Rome, 363
 'þat ȝe mowe, þorwȝ his preȝere,
 of his godnes ben partinere
 atte day of dome.' 366
 ¶ þei risen Al vp with bliþe chere,
 & souȝte boþe fer and nere,
 bi wei and [eke] bi strete. 369
 And for noþing þat þei wrouȝte,
 with þat relik þat þei souȝte
 mouȝte þei nowhere mete, 372

VERNON

Anoþer stephene mylde & meke,
 & bad hem vp arise, & seke
 A godes man of rome, 363
 'þat ȝe mowe, þoru his preȝer,
 Of his godnesse ben partener
 At þe day of dome.' 366
 // þei risen alle wiþ bliþe chere
 & southe boþe fer & nere,
 Be weye & ek be strete; 369
 Bote for noþing þat þei wrouth,
 Wiþ þat relyk þat þei south,
 Myȝtte þe[i] nowar mete; 372

LAUD 108

// Alle þat þer-inne were
 Herde ȝet an oþer bere,
 Right about' noȝ. 387
 'Goþ, besecheþ godes knyght,
 þat crist' serueþ day & nyght,
 þat he bidde for Rome.' 390
 ¶ þe pope & his clerkes alle [f 117, bk]
 Adoun on kneo þei gon falle,
 Beforne & behynde, 393

LAUD 463

¶ Alle þat þer-ynne were,
 I-herde ȝut anoþer bere,
 Riȝt aboute none: 387
 'Goþ, by-sechest godis knyȝt,
 þat crist serueþ day and nyȝt,
 þat he bidde for Rome.' 390
 þe Pope and his clerkes alle
 A-down on kneo gonne falle,
 By-fore & ek' be-hynde, 393

TRINITY

pai praiden hym for his pyte, And for his mychel humilite, pat he hem sent to say 861 where was þe Man þe Aungel of tolde Twyes er þan wiþ wordes bolde, pat in swiche payne lay. 864 (73) ¶ þe þrid̃ tyme com þe voice fro hym pat was don on croice LAUD 622	wiþ gret solempne liȝth, 867 And seide, 'wendeþ wiþoute soioure To Eufeniens þe Cenatoure, ffor þere he lijþ vche niȝth. 870 Swiþe good haþ ben his lijf; His werkes shullen be made rijf; His soule is fair & briȝth.' 873 pat ilk tyme, as I ȝou seie, His gost went þe riȝth weie fro þe body to god almiȝth. 876 LAUD 622
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Goddess seruaunte anon was sought, but who hit was þey knowe hym nought; 284 That voyce sayde on that ylke a daye, COTTON	And tolde hym redyly where he laye; 'In eufamyans hous,' he sayde, 'is he, 287 That hathe my Serwaunt long I-be.' COTTON
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Til þat vois, with wordes meke, com a-ȝein & bad hem seke in Eufemians house; 375 ffor þere scholde þei sone fynde þat scholde hele doumbe & blynde, a relik precieuse. 378 ¶ þen þei ede sone anan, & asked sire Eufemian ȝif he kneuȝ such a mon. 381 He onswerde ful rediliche, 'i sigge ou lordingus sikerliche of such ne wot i non.' 384 VERNON	Til þat voitȝ wiþ worde meke Com aȝen, & bad hem seke In sire Eufemianes hous, 375 'þer ȝe scholle sone fynde þat schal hele dombe & blynde, A relik precious.' 378 þanne wente þei forþ a-nan, & askeden sire eufemian: ȝif he knew swich a man. 381 he ansuerede redely & seyde: lordingges, sikerly, Of swich ne wot I non. 384 LAUD 108
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And bede god̃ Almyghty king̃ // þat he hem sende som tokenyng̃ wher þei myghte him fynd̃. 396 Iesu Crist, þat is so mylde, Reuthe hadde of þis childe, pat is in care bounde. 399 To hem seide heuene spouse, 'Goþ to Eufemianes house, þer he worþ y-founde.' 402 LAUD 463	¶ And bede god̃ almyȝty kyng̃, þat hem sende som toknyng̃ Wher þorg̃h hy myȝte him fynde. 396 Iesu crist, þat is so mylde, [leaf 76] Ruthe hadde of þis childe, þat was in care y-bounde. 399 To hem he seyde, þe heuene spouse, 'Goþ to Eufemia[ne]s house, þere he worþ y-founde.' 402 TRINITY
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(74)

¶ þe holy pope Innocent
 And þe Emperoures swiþe went,
 Sire Eufeniens to calle, 379
 And chalenged hym in þis manere,
 Eufeniens & his wiþf yfere,
 Riþth amonge hem alle; 382
 'In þine house is, þat is so meke,
 Goddes man þat we seke;
 Hou may þis cas bifalle? 385
 we haue ysouþth hym fer & wyde,
 Hou darstou goddes *sergeaunt* hyde
 In boure oþer in halle?' 388

(75)

¶ Eufeniens answered sone,
 As he auþtte forto done,
 To þe pope Innocent, 391

LAUD 622

the besshope And þe emperour 289
 went in to euffamyans hous;
 They axyd hym of syche a man;

COTTON

¶ þenne wente forþ þe Emperours,
 Archadius & honorius,
 & Inocent þe Pope,¹ [1 Pope *eras't*]
 Anon to Eufemians in,—
 er þei weore þer, wolde þei not blin,—
 with hem a god gret frape. 390
 þen com a knaue sone a-nan,
 & seide to sire Eufemian,
 'go we, sire, i rede, 393

VERNON

// After þis steuē vp þei stod,
 & heried god wiþ glad moed,
 Alle þat þere were. 405
 ffor nought þe pope was so gram,
 Eufemian he vndernam
 wiþ wel sterne bere: 408

LAUD 463

And seide, þeiþ he shulde deye,
 Of swiche a Man couþe he nouþth
 seye,
 By god omnipotent¹; [1 MS. *omnipotent*]
 'ffor swiche a Man ȝif I knewe,
 ffayn I wolde hym to ȝou shewe
 Treuly wiþ god entent.' 397
 þan seiden þe Cardinales twelue,
 'God ȝeue þat it were þi-selue
 Byfore vs in present.' 900

(76)

¶ In þat tyme tweie emperoures
 Of Rome kepten þe honoures
 wiþ her cristen menee; 903
 þat on hete Archadius,
 And þat oþere Honorius;
 þai weren hende & fre. 906

LAUD 622

he sayde he knwe there of noone.
 on of his seruauentes was thane
 thore, 293

COTTON

þanne wente forþ þe emperuors,
 Archadius & honorius,
 & Innocent þe pape, 387
 Anon to sire Eufemia[n]s In;
 Til þei come þere, wolde þei nat blyn;
 Wiþ hem wente forþ greth frape. 390
 þanne cam forþ a knaue anan,
 & seyde to sire eufemian:
 'Go we, sire, I rede, 393

LAUD 108

¶ After þis steuene, op hy stode,
 And herede god with glade mode,
 Alle þat þer were. 405
 ffor noȝt þe Pope was ful gram,
 Eufemian he vnder-nam,
 With wel sterne bere: 408

TRINITY

wip Eufeniens þai wenten riȝth fforto fecchen goddes kniȝth, þat was so good of fe. 909	He þat þou hast so longe yfed, wip mete & drynk', cloop & beð, He bare hym euer lowe. 924
Ac eufeniens was swiȝe liȝth, And went bifore his hous to diȝth wip gret' solempnite 912 (77)	(78) ¶ 'I trowe wel it may so be, whom so ȝee seche, þat it is he, ffor he was good of lijf'; 927 His bedes he bad as a frere, Ne wolde he nouȝth, while he was here,
¶ Eufeniens, whan he hom cam, Al his meignee he vndernam, ȝif þat þai euere ysowe 915	Louen fiȝth ne strijf'; 930 A book' in his honde he halt'
Any Man þat so holy were As þe Aungel tolde of ere, Of his meignee to knowe. 918	Swiȝe fast, & narewe yfalt, who þat it couȝe descryue; 933
Alexius wardeyn com þan, And seide, 'sir, it is ȝoure bede- man, þat lijþ ded by þe wowe; 921	I ne woot' what he þerëinne wrouȝth; þe parchemyn I hym bouȝth, Gon fourty dayes & fyue.' 936
LAUD 622	LAUD 622

That stode and lokeyd Alex by- fore. 'Syr,' he sayde, 'I trowe hit be COTTON	¹ That poreman þat yee toke to me, That long has bene in your haȝ, 297 he is an holy man with aȝ.' [1f 150, bk] COTTON
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And loke, sire, at oure pilgrime, þat ȝe han fed in long tyme, wher he beo quik or dede. 396	And loken [sire] at ȝoure pilgrim þat ȝe han fed of long tym, Wher he be quik oȝer dede. 396
'ȝif he be ded þat was so meke, he is þat mon þat þei seke, i wot, with-uten drede. 399	'ȝif he be ded þat was so meke, he is þat man þat þei seke, I wot wip-oute drede: 399
He was a mon of holy lif, of him com neiȝer cheste ne strif, ne vuel word ne dede.' 402	he was a man of holy lif, Of him com neuere stout ne strif, Ne wikke word ne dede.' 402
VERNON	LAUD 108

¶ 'wikke man, whi hastou hyȝ, þat he ne moste er beo kyȝ, þe holy man!' 411	'O luȝer man, why hastow y-hud þat he ne moste er be y-kud, þulke holy man?' 411
þe emperour began to chide, & fele oȝer þat stode beside toward Eufemian. 414	¶ þe emperour be-gan to chyde, And fele þat þer stode be-syde, To-ward Eufemian. 414
LAUD 463	TRINITY

(79)

¶ þoo þat þis herden þe Emperoures	þe on Emperoure his honde vp took,
And opere lordes of honoures,	And wolde haue taken out þe book
þai þanked god almiȝth. 939	þat was fair of siȝth; 945
He leð hem þere lay þat body,	Alexius þe book helde þoo;
Clene & fair, & sumdel rody,	þan was þe Emperour swiþe woo,
fface feir & briȝth. 942	And in his herte afliȝth. 948

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

This ryche man went to hym a noone,	To se þat cors so presyowse. 306
And founde Alex ded as ony stone,	In theye com a non ryght,
But his vysage was allso bryght 301	And saue the body þat was so bryght;
As the sonne on þe daye lyght.	downe on knes theye fell thow, 309
Than trowyd weþ eufemyan	And oder many that were þere moo,
That he was an holey man; [rowres	And thankyd god In trinite,
he caſtyd þe bysshopes & þe Empe-	That theye myght his seruante see.

COTTON

COTTON

Whon Eufemian hedde þis herd,	Whanne eufemian þat i-herde,
he ron to loke hou Alix ferd,	he ȝede to loke hou alex ferde,
in-to his hous ful riȝt. 405	To his hous ful ryȝth; 405
He fond him ded whon he com þare,	¶ he fond him ded whan he com þare,
his visage þer hit lay al bare,	his face, þer it lay on bere, [leaf 236]
as sonne hit schined briȝt. 408	As sonne schinede bryȝth. 408
In his hond he heold a skrit,	In his hond he fond a skript,
Eufemian sturte him forþ as tit,	Eufemian ȝede to him as tyd
to wite what was þer-Inne. 411	To wyte what was þer-Inne; 411
Bote with non scunes ginne	Bote for nones kynnes gyn
of þe hond þat hit was Inne	out of þe hond þat it was In
miȝte he hit not out winne. 414	Myȝtte he it nat wyne. 414

VERNON

LAUD 108

// Napeles wiþ hem he ȝeode,	¶ Napeles, with him hy ȝede,
þe pope & many of þe theode,	þe Pope, and manye of hare dede
toward his hous þo. 417	To-ward þis house. 417
þe pope self & þemperour	þe Pope self and þe emperour,
Sought halle, þei souhte bour,	Hy soȝte halle, hy soȝte bour,
so wel so þei coude go; 420	So wel so hy couþe. 420
// þei soughte him one stounde,	¶ Hy soȝte him one stounde;
atte laste þei him founde,	Ac atte laste hy him founde,
þer he lay on bedde. 423	þer he lay in his bedde, 423
thoruh an hyne hem tolde be mouþe,	þorgh an hyne of the house,
þat of his lyf mychel couþe,	þat moche of his lyf couþe,
And hem y-wissecð hedde. 426	þat hem y-wissecð hedde. 426

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(80)

¶ þe Emperour þoo speke bigan,		we defenden holy chirche	
And seide vnto þe body þan,		Azeins hem þat wolden wirche	
þere it lay in þe herne ;	951	Dedes stoute & sterne ;	957
‘þouȝ we ben Men of synful lijf,		þerfore delyuer vs þi book,	
Emperours we ben wipouten strijf,		þat þe poeple þere-on mowe look,	
Rome forto gouerne ;	954	wisdom forto lerne.’	960

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

The bysshope, as he stode hym nye,		that in thye honde þoue lett me see ;	
A perchement leffe in his honde he		Synfulle aȝt thouȝe hit bee,	
see,	314	I haue powre and dyngnytee	320
But he hylde his hand so faste,		For to lousse and for to bynde	
That owte he myght hit natt wrast.		Thym þat I in syn Fynde.	[leaf 151]
‘Sonne,’ sayde þe bysshope, ‘I praye		There Fore, sone, let me wetten	
þee	317	what ys in thy bocke wrytyn.’	324

COTTON

COTTON

¶ Whon he mihte no betere spede,		Whan he ne myȝtte no betere spede,	
to þe Emperour he ede,		To þe emperour he zede,	
and tolde þat tipande.	417	& tolde him þat tydingge.	417
þenne come þei boþe forþ god pas,		þane comeþ he aȝen god pas,	
til þei come þer hit was,		Til he comen þar he was,	
þe dede cors liggande.	420	þe dede corps liggynde.	420
whon þei come in-to þe hous,		Whan þei comen Into þe hous,	
þis Emperours þei seiden þus,		þe emperour seyde þus	
and on þis Maneere :	423	And on þis manere :	423
‘þauȝ we for sunne are vnworþi,		“þei we for synne ben vn-worþi,	
we han kepyng not forþi		We han to kepyng nawth for-þi	
of þeos londes heere.	426	of pese londes here ;	426

VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ Beforen þe bed þei stoden þo,		¶ By-fore þe bed hy stode þo,	
þe pope & þemperour also ;		þe Pope and þe emperour al-so,	
ac þei ne dorste ouer him trine,	429	Ac hy ne dorste hem tryne.	429
þei wende he wer’ liues man ;		Hy wende he were a lyues man,	
Ac his gost was out-gan,		Ac his gost was out a-gon,	
Brought he was of pyne.	432	I-broȝt he was of pyne.	432
// Eufemian adoun beyȝ,		Eufemian a-douȝ beiz,	
his hond his neb he vnwrey		His neb, his hondes, he vn-wreiȝ,	
wip michel drede.	435	With wel mochel drede.	435
So suete smel of him teyȝ,		So swote breȝ out of him teiȝ,	
þat alle þat wer’ neyȝ,		þat alle þat wer’ þer neiȝ,	
wonder of him heuede.	438	þer-of wonder hauede.	438

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(81)

¶ whan þai hadden so yseide,
 Alexius, þere he was yleide,
 Opened vp his honde; 963
 To þe pope wolde he nouȝth forsake,
 Bot lete hym þoo þe book^t vptake,
 To rede þat he fonde. 966
 þoo þapostoile had his book^t, [leaf 26]
 His chaunceler he it bitook^t
 To rede, I vnderstonde; 969
 Othoo was his name,
 A Man yholde of gode fame
 Ouer al Rome londe. 972

LAUD 622

(82)

¶ þe book^t he red wiþ gode wille,
 þe folk^t herkned & helde hem stille
 wiþouten any boost^t 975
 Til þe book^t was red & seide.
 Alexius was bifore hem leide,
 ffulfild^t of þe holy gost^t. 978
 þe chaunceler wel loude grað^t
 whan he þe book^t of Alexius rad^t
 Among^t þe cristen ost^t; 981
 hou he fro frendes gan wende,
 And hou his fader fer & hende
 Souȝth hym by euery cost; 984

LAUD 622

The beshope toke þe boke so hynde, That Alex hys hond on bynde;

COTTON

COTTON

‘And þis Mon þat we pope¹ calle,
 hap þe pouwer of vs alle, [‘pope eras^t’]
 and of al holichirche; 429
 fforþi diliuere vp þat scrite,
 þat we þer-þorwh mai seo and wite
 hou we schul wiþ þe worche.’ 432

VERNON

“And þis man þat we pope calle,
 hap þe kepyng of vs alle
 & of holy churche; 429
 þerfore deliure vs vp þe skryt^t,
 þat we þere-þoru may se & wyt
 hou we schulle wiþ þe werche.” 432

LAUD 108

¶ Out of his moup þer stoed a leom
 Brighter þan þe sonne beom,
 þat al þe stede atende. 441
 Adoun þei fellen aȝ on kneo,
 to thanke god þat is so freo
 Of wonder þat he sende. 444
 Toward god he gan his hondes holde,
 A writ betwene þei seye folde,
 þei þat wer’ þer-inne. 447
 Eufemian adoun beyȝ,
 þat writ he drow & ȝerne tey
 he ne myght^t it out-winne. 450

LAUD 463

¶ Out of his mouth stod a lem
 Briȝter þan þe sonne-bem,
 þat al þe stede atende. 441
 A-doun hy felle, alle on kneo,
 To þonky god þat is so freo
 Of wonder þat hem sende. 444
 ¶ Op to-ward god held his honde;
 A writ be-twixe hy seȝe y-folde,
 Hy þat wer’ þer-ynne. 447
 Eufemian a-doun beiȝ,
 þat writ he drouȝ & ȝerne teiȝ,
 Ne myȝte he it wyne. 450

TRINITY

(83)

¶ And hou he was to þe Emperoure
ysent, to be Man of valoure
And lernen chiualrie, 987
Of huntyng, & of Ryuere,
Of chesse pleieyng, & of tablere :
Al nas worþ a flye ; 990
Leuer hym was to conne good,
And seruen god wiþ mylde mood,
and his moder Marie : 993
And hou he ȝede seuentene ȝer
In pilerinage fer & ner
wiþ mychel maladye ; 996

LAUD 622

(84)

¶ And oþer ȝeres seuentene
wiþ his fader he had ybene,
his bedeman by þe wowe, 999
þat fader ne moder ne his wijf
wisten of his holy lijf,
Ne þat he was hire owe ; 1002
And hou his fader *sergeantz* alle,
veyn glorie gonne hym calle,
And gorre on hym gonne þrowe ; 1005
And hou he þe book ywriten hadde :
Of al his lijf, þere he it radde
To þe poeple heiȝe & lowe. 1008

LAUD 622

the beshope þat Rotte red A non,
That þey yt harde euerychone. 328

COTTON

There was there in redly tolde
Alle hys lyfe, yong and olde.

COTTON

¶ whon þei þus hedde iseid heor wille,
þe pope¹ leide his hond þer-tille,
& he þenne let hit go. [pope *eras't*] 435
Anon þe pope¹ let rede hit þere,
bi-foren alle þat þer were,
heringe his fader Also. 438

VERNON

Wen þei hadde þus seid here wille,
þe pope leyde his hond þer-tille,
Alex þan let go. 435
þe pope as tyd let rede it þere
Byfore al þo þat þer were,
herynde his fader also. 438

LAUD 108

// þe pope her-of was adred.
In his herte god he bad,
þat him grante sholde, 453
þat writ þat was in his hond,
þat þei myhte it vnderstonð,
betokne what it wolde. 456

¶ þe pope to þe bed beyȝ,
þe writ of his hond he teyȝ,
Right wiþ-uten gynne. 459
þat writ he began to sprede,
& to foren þe folk to rede,
þat weren þer-inne. 462

LAUD 463

¶ þe Pope her-of was a-drad,
In his herte, god he bad,
þat him granty sholde 453
þat writ þat was in his honde,
þat he myȝte it vnderstonde,
Be-tokny what it wolde. 456

¶ þe Pope to þe dede beyȝ ;
þat writ out of his hond he teiȝ,
Al *with*-oute gynne. 459
þat writ anon he gan sprede,
And by-fore hem alle rede,
þat þo wer' þerynne. 462

TRINITY

(85)

¶ þoo Eufeniens þise wordes herd,	On his owen son þat was,
Of his son hou it ferd,	His cry was euere, 'allas ! allas !
Gret was his sorouzeyng; 1011	deþ ! why nyltou me styng? 1017
His face he ¹ rent, & his her. [¹ MS. his]	Allas ! sorouþ ! what is þi red ?
Men sorouzed for hym fer & ner,	þou hast me brouþt vnto my ded ;
He fel in swowenyng. 1014	Myne herte wil to-sprynge. 1020

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

Whan hys Fader harde of thys,	I myght nat wyt for none Asaye,
That he was hys sone I wys, 332	What he was, nyght nor daye.
'lorde,' he sayde, 'howe maye þys bee?	"leffe sone," he sayde, " why ded þou
ys thys my sone þat I here seee ?	soo ?
Sewentene yere wyt AH,	Thowe saw I was For þe FuH woo ;
I had fynde hym in myn haHe ; 336	for þowe were not At my wyHe, 341

COTTON

COTTON

¶ whon his fader hedde herd hit red,	Whan his fader herde it rede,
he was a-wondred & a-dred,	he was for-wondred & for-drede,
for serwe he was neiþ ded. 441	for sorwe he was ney ded ; 441
As mon þat hedde þe deþes wounde,	As man þat hadde deþes wounde
he fel a-down to þe grounde	He fel swingge down to grounde,
as heui as þe led. 444	Heuy so any led. 444
whon he hedde longe i-leyn,	Wan he hadde longe I-leyn,
& his stat was comen azein,	þan his stat bi-com a-gayn,
he made reupful chere. 447	& made reuly chere ; 447
He tar his cloþus & drouþ his her,	he rof his brest, he drou his her
with delful cri & siking sor,	wiþ duelful cry & syking sor,
þat del hit was to here. 450	þat pite it was to here. 450

VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ þo eufemian was y-war	¶ þo sir' Eufemian was y-war
þat his sone lay þar,	þat his sone lay þar,
& so long had wiþ him beo, 465	His armes he to-spradde, 465
he fel in swounyng on þe molde,	He tar his her, he tar his cloþ,
'Allas,' he seide, 'þat' euer .I. sholde	And fel a-swoþe opon þe cors,
so vnkynde beo.' 468	So moche sorwe he hadde. 468
// Be a stounde he gan vp-stonde,	¶ By a stounde he gan op-stonde,
Tar his her & wrong' his honde,	To-tar his her & wrang' his honde,
þat þe folk myghte rewe. 471	þat alle folk miþte rewe ; 471
þei weopen & made reuly cry,	'He wep and made reuful cry ;
for him þei wer' wel sory	ffor him hy were wel sory, [¹ leaf 76, bk]
þat þei him euere knewe. 474	þat he him er ne knewe. 474

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(86)

¶ 'Now I may no ioye haue ;		O son, whi woldestou suffren smert,	
No confort ne may me saue ;		And dye wiþ me here in pouert,	
My blis is al forlorne !	1023	A begger as þou worne ?	1029
ffor my son þat lijþ here ded,		To þi comyng ^t was al my speire,	
In elde he shulde haue ben my red.		To haue ymade of þee myne eire,	
Allas ! þat I was borne !	1026	Of londe, Castel & corne.'	1032

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

And ewer more þou helde þe styH ;		And euer þou bare þe meke and lawe,	
Thyne own s'aruantes þat sholde be,		For þat no man should þe there enawe.	
myche harme ded þey to þee ;	344	In heuyn ther fore þou hast mede :	
Theye kest water on thyn hede, [1151, bk]		Sonne, praye fore me, fore I haue nede."	350
And gafe þe þat was in the dyche leuyde,			

COTTON

COTTON

Muche deol hit is to telle,		Meche doel it is to telle	
houz he on þat bodi felle		hou he on þat body felle,	
of weopyng blon he nouht.	453	of weping blan he nouth.	453
He seide, 'Allas ! mi dere sone,		[.]	
hou miȝtest þou þus longe wone			
with me þat kneuz þe nouht ?	456	 <i>no gap in the MS.</i>]	
Allas ! nou hastou dwelled here		'Allas nou hastou duelled here	
al þis seuentene ȝere		Alle þese seuentene ȝere	
in myn owne Inne ;	459	In myn owene In,	459
And þou hast boren þe so lowe,		& þou hast boren þe so lowe,	
þat þou woldest neuere ben a-knowe		& noldest neuere ben o knowe	
þat þou wer of mi kinne.	462	þat þou were of oure kyn.	462

VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ 'Awey, lord, þat herest my bone,		¶ "A-wey, lord, þat art vs a-boue,	
whi helestou my leoue sone		Why hele þou my leue sone ?	
So long ^t in my house,	477	To longe in myn house,	477
þat wee ne moste him knowe,		þat we ne moste him y-knowe,	
And forȝete mychel wowe,		And for-ȝute oure wowe,	
boþe .I. & my spouse.	480	And kesse him with mouþe.	480
// 'Awey, my sone, listou her,		¶ A-wey, my sone, now listow here,	
& euer .I. hoped of þe to here		And euere ich hopede of þe y-here,	
A-lyue þat þou were.	483	A-lyue þat þou were.	483
Me þenkeþ myn herte wile breke,		Me þenkeþ my herte wil breke,	
þat I. ne may wiþ þe speke.		Now þou ne miȝt with me speke,	
Allas, þat .I. ded nere.'	486	A-wey þat ded y-nere."	486

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(87)

¶ His moder herd þat tydyng ;		His fader had ylore þe speche ;	
ffor hir son she gan flynge		To his moder was no leche	
In Rage as a lyonesse ;	1035	þat miȝth her cry acesse.	1041
Sorouȝ-fullich her pleynt she made ;		Letted she nouȝth for al þe þrong,	
Noman miȝth hire herte glade,		þat she ne ran þe poeple among,	
Of al þe grete presse.	1038	Hire son to clyppe & kysse.	1044
LAUD 622		LAUD 622	

hys moder lyued in In longyng,		She weppyd And cryde sore,	
whan sche herde of thys tydyng,		As thay don þat arne woo.	
She com Forthe with A raply rese,		'let me,' she sayd, 'my sone see ;	
As A lyon lept oute of A lees ;	354	I Fed hym on myn owne kee.'	358
COTTON		COTTON	

Allas ! alas ! and weilawai,		Out ay, alas, & weylawey,	
þat euere I a-bod þis day,		þat I euere a-bod þis day	
þis serwe forte seo.	465	þis sorwe forto se !	465
I wende haue had of þe solas		I wende han had of þe solas	
in myn elde ; Allas ! Allas !		In myn elde, alas, alas,	
for deol ded wol i beo.'	468	for doel ded willi be !'	468
¶ whon his Moder herde of þis,		Whenne his moder herde of þis,	
heo sturte forþ in haste i-wis,		ȝe sterte forþ in haste i-wis	
As A lyonesse ;	471	as a leonesse,	471
with himself heo ferde to wonder,		Wip hire sulf sche ferde to wonder,	
heo ter hir cloþus al in sunder,		Sche rof hire cloþes al to sonder	
in a gret woodnesse.	474	In a gret wodnesse ;	474
VERNON		LAUD 108	

¶ þe noyse into þe bour' sprong'		¶ þe drem in-to þe bour sprong',	
of þe sorwe was hem among',		Of sorwe þat hem was among',	
þat in þe halle were.	489	þat in þe halle were.	489
his moder was wel sory,		His moder lay pere wel sory,	
& axed what were þat cry		And axste what were al þat cry	
þat she herde wip ere.	492	þat hy herde with ere.	492
// Of hir' sone men tolde anon,		¶ Of here sone me tolde anon,	
þat out while was y-gon,		þat out whyle was a-gon,	
& hou he was y-founde,	495	And how he was y-founde ;	495
& hou he hadde þer-inne woned,		And how he hadde þer-ynne y-woned,	
& þis werldes blisse shoned,		And al þis worldis blisse y-shoned,	
And tholed harde stounde.	498	And þoled wel harde stounde.	498
LAUD 463		TRINITY	

(88)

¶ "O son, þat soke of myne pappes,	Son, þou doest vs stronge tourment!
þou hast ysent me sory happes,	Oure ioye is al away went!
þus sone art went me fro. 1047	ffor sorou; we shullen vs sle; 1053
I wende haue yhad of þee solas;	ffor often þou sei; þi fader & me
Myne hope is tynt, alas! alas!	Erlich & late wepe for þee,
And welþe is went to woo. 1050	And ek þi wijf also. 1056

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

whan she hym sawe, she Fylle downe,	'Sonne,' she sayde, And wept FuH
AH was A waye here Resonne.	sore, 363
whan she rose she stode hym by,	'Nowe schall I speke with þe no
She kyssyde hym, And sayd on hye,	more.

COTTON

COTTON

Heo drou; hir her as heo weore wod,	Sche drou hire her as sche were wod,
& seide, 'for him þat died on rod,	& seyde: "for him þat deyde on rod,
Men, 3e 3iue me way, 477	3e men, 3iueþ me wey, 477
þat I mai to mi sone go;	þat I may to my sone go!
was neuer Moder half so wo	Was neuere moder half so wo
as me is þis day. 480	As me is þis day. 480
3if me roum, & let me se	3iueþ me roum, & lat me se
þe bodi þat was boren of me,	þe body þat was boren of me,
and fed of my breste. 483	& fed was of my brest! 483
Let me come þat cors to,	leteþ me come þe cors vntil,
for wel 3e witen hit is skil so	ffor 3e wyten þat it is skyl
þat i beo hit nexte.' 486	þat I be it next." 486

VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ þo she herde of hir' sone,	¶ þo hy herde of here sone,
þat he was a;ein come,	How he was a;en y-come,
out of bedde she sprong; 501	Of here bedde hy sprong; 501
Al hir' yuel she for;at,	Al hyre euel hy for;at,
And hardiliche held hir' gate	And hardeliche a-doun stap,
Al þat folk' among'. 504	þe folk' alle among'. 504
// 'war anon, par charite,	¶ 'Remeþ me, for godis lone,
Let me go my sone to seo,	And leteþ me go to my sone,
And myn oune fode.' 507	I se myn owene fode.' 507
þe teres felle to hir' kneo,	þe teres felle to here kneo,
þat al þe folk' myhte seo	þat al þat folk' myzte wel y-seo,
þe brest' orñ al o blode. 510	Hire brest al a-blode. 510

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(89)	filpe & foule vryne,	1059
¶ 'po þat þee shulden haue serued	And beten þee ofte swiþe sore ;	
trewe,	And þou suffredest euermore,	
flele tymes on þee þai þrewe	And took' it nouȝt to pyne.	1062
LAUD 622	LAUD 622	

Thowe hast be sought in meny A	With messengerys,	And with
londe,	sonde,	
COTTON	COTTON	

Whon heo miȝte neiȝe hit neer,	Whan sche myȝtte neyh it nere,	
heo fel þer-on with deolful cher,	Sche fel þer-on wiþ sori chere,	
& seide, 'Allas ! mi sone,	& seyde : "allas, my son,	489
Whi woldestou þus with us fare,	Whi hauest thou þus wiþ vs fare,	
to leten vs dwellen in serwe & care ?	Suffred vs for þe sorwe & care,	
whi hastou þus done ?	Whi hastou þus don ?	492
þou hast i-seȝen þi fader and me	þou hast i-seȝe þi fader & me	
wepen & maken gret del for þe,	Wepen & maken gret doel for þe	
boþe erly and late ;	Boþe erly & late ;	495
And þou hast seuentene ȝer	And thou hast seuentene ȝer	
vnknownen i-dwelled mid vs her,	Vn-knowe duelled wiþ vs her	
in pore beggers state.'	In pouere beggeres state."	498
Ofte-siþes heo fel down	Ofte-siþe ȝe fel down	
on þat dede cors al in swoun,	opon þe body al I-swoun,	
and custe hondes and feet ;	& kisede honden & feet ;	501
And þat face þat was so swete,	& þat face þat was so swete,	
heo custe hit & mad hit wete	Sche it kiste, & made it wete	
with teres þat heo leet.	Wiþ teres þat sche let.	504
VERNON	LAUD 108	

¶ So sone so she to him come, [¶ 118]	¶ So sone þo hy to him com,	
vpon þe liche she fel y-lome,	Ope þe lich hy fel anon,	
And kiste it wel ȝerne.	And keste it wel ȝerne ;	513
she kist' his neb, she kiste his hond,	Hy keste his neb and his honde,	
on þe liche she lay, & nolde not wond,	Ope þe lich hy lay wel longe,	
Mighte noman hire werne.	Hire ne myȝte noman werne ;	516
// 'Allas, my sone, my dere lyf,	¶ "A-wey, my sone, þou were my lyf !	
Soriere nas neuere wif	Sorwere nas y-neuere wyf,	
þan .I. am for þe nouþe.	þan ich am for þe nouþe.	519
ffor .I. hopede euer' þe to seo,	ffor euere ich hopede þe to seo,	
Er .I. diede, & speke wiþ þe,	Er ich deye, and speke with þeo,	
And kisse þe wiþ mouþe.	And kesse þe with mouþe.	522
LAUD 463	TRINITY	

why woldestou cast þee in care,	Of alle þise seuentene 3ere
Of hem to suffre swiche bysmare,	Ne woldestou noman tellen here
þat weren þine owen hyne? 1065	þou come of body myne." 1068

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

Bot there was no man myght þe see,	lewe sonne, þou praye for mee, [leaf 152]
And euer þou sat be owre knee. 368	That I may þe in bleyss see.'

COTTON

COTTON

Heo seide, 'allas! þat me is wo,	Sche seide: "allas, what me is wo!
þou were my sone <i>with-uten</i> mo,	¹ þou were my sone wiþ-oute mo;
wepeþ alle wiþ me. 507	Wepeþ al folk wiþ me! [leaf 236, back]
Ichaue þe fed moni a day,	I haue þe fed many a day;
Allas! sone, weilaway,	Allas owt & weylawey,
þat i ne knewh not þe. 510	þat I ne knew nout þe! 510
þou mist' haue be a gret lordyng,	þou my3test han ben a greth lording,
and ben honoured as a king,	& honoured als a kyng,
3if hit hedde beo þi wille. 513	3if it hadde ben þi wille; 513
Nou hastou had despit and wrong	Nou hauest þou had despit & wrong
of þi þralles euer among,	Of þine þralles euere among,
and boren hit ful stille. 516	& bor[e]n it ful stille. 516
Allas! ho schal 3iue to me	Allas, who schal 3iue to me
welle of teres to wepe for þe	Welle of teres to wepe for þe
boþe dai and niht? [leaf 44, back] 519	Boþe day & ny3th? 519
Allas! alas! me is wo,	Allas alas, what me is wo!
icholde myn herte wolde breken a-two,	I wolde myn herte it breke a-tuo
þat i sai3 nou þis siht.' 522	þat I ne saye nowth þis sy3th." 522

VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ Ac Al myn hope is y-lore,	¶ Ac al myn hope is y-lore,
Nou þou list ded me before,	Now þou list ded me by-fore,
& wiþ me ne myght speke. 525	And <i>with</i> me ne my3t speke. 525
Lord Crist, .I. bidde þin ore,	'Lord crist, ich bidde þyn ore,
Ne let me liuen namore,	Ne let þou me lyue namore,
ac let myn herte breke.' 528	Ac let myn herte breke.'" 528
// She wrong' hir hondes & siked sore,	¶ Hy wrang' here hond, and si3te sore,
And to tar hire lokkes hore,	To-tar here shroud, here lokkes hore,
As she were woed. 531	As hy were wod. 531
'Leoue sone, bidde .I. þe,	'Leue sone, by-seche ich þe,
Let me dien nou wiþ þe,	þou lete me deye now byfore þe,
Mi lyf nis not goed.' 534	þe lyf me nis no3t guod.' 534

LAUD 463

TRI..ITY

(90)

¶ fforþ com þoo his trewe wif
 wif sorouþ, & care & drery lijf,
 And neiþ for doel ded. 1071
 'Allas! she seide, my ioie cast,
 Kare & sorouþ ben in me fast,
 As widewe wipoute reð. 1074

LAUD 622

Al my welþe is fro me went,
 No womman is in swiche tourment
 In lengþe ne in brede. [leaf 26, bk] 1077
 Al þis werlde, & it myne were,
 I wolde ȝiue it fer and nere,
 To seen his fairehede. 1080

LAUD 622

hys wyfe þat was In chamber
 stokyn,
 Of þys tydynges harde sche spokyn;
 She com forthe in A semyH pace,
 Sory, I wott, welle þat che was; 374
 She swonnyd at þe fryst syght,

COTTON

That on here was blake, þat rest was
 wyght.
 Than she sayd with mylde chere,
 'Where hastowe be, my leman
 dere?
 Full long I myght þe A-byde,

COTTON

¶ þenne com forþ a dreri þing,
 i-cloped in cloþus of mournyng,
 þat was his owne wyue. 525
 Heo wepte þat pite was to se,
 and seide, 'Allas! þat wo is me,
 þat euere hedde I lyue. 528
 Nou al my ioie a-wei is gon,
 er hedde i hope, nou habbe i non
 to seon him a-lyue. 531
 Nou am i widewe, allas! þe stounde,
 serwe haþ ȝiue myn herte a wounde,
 þat me to deþ wol driue. 534

VERNON

// þanne cam forþ a drery þing,
 I-clad in cloþes of mournyng,
 It was Alex wif; 525
 Sche wep þat pite was to se
 & seyde: "Allas, ful wo is me,
 þat euere hadde I lyf! 528
 Nou al my ioie away is gon.
 Er hadde I hope, now haue I non
 To sen him on lyue; 531
 Nou am i wydewe, allas þat stounde!
 Sorwe haþ ȝiuen myn herte a wounde
 þat me to deþe schal dryue. 534

LAUD 108

¶ Sone þo com his wif,
 þat louede him as hir' lyf,
 To þe hous ago. 537
 So sone so she com him to,
 betwene hire armes she gan him fo,
 & kissed his mouþe þo. 540
 // 'Awey, my leof, what hastou do?
 whi hastou holde þe so
 In þin oune house, 543
 þat non ne most' com þe to,
 So freond' auȝte to oþer do,
 Ne .I. þat was þi spouse? 546

LAUD 463

¶ Sone þer-after com his wyf,
 þat louede him more þan here lyf,
 In-to þulke house. 537
 So sone so hy com him to,
 Be-twixe here armes hy gan him fo,
 And keste him with mouþe; 540
 ¶ "A-wey! my lef, what hastow y-do?
 Why hastow þe y-heled so,
 In þyn owene house, 543
 þat þou ne woldest come me to,
 So frend oȝte to oþer do,
 Ne ich þat was þy spouse? 546

TRINITY

(91)

¶ 'It is no wonder of my doloure;	After fair wedder falleþ reyn,	
Yshadewed is al my myroure ¹ ,	After wynnyng ¹ wep ageyn,	
And lorne is my briȝthnesse; 1083	And care is after kysse,	1089
Myne herte may nouȝth lange dure.	Erly to day by þe morowe,	
Cursed worþe þou, dame auenture,	I ne wist of care ne of sorowe:	
þat doost me destresse! [¹ MS. myroupe]	To bale is tourned my blisse.' 1092	

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

Fore thoue hast soughte pylgermages	I maye be weddow And mayden dde,
wyde. 380	And I haue done as ye me bade.
Thowe hast beene frome long,	Thowe weddest me to be þy Free,
Forsothe I haue done þe no wrong;	O nyght togeder when we were, 388
Wyghe þe speke nowe I ne maye,	Bot, good leuan, nowe praye for me
Nowe maye I weddowe be for Aye,	That we to geder in blese maye be.'

COTTON

COTTON

Allas! what is me to rede,	// Allas! what is me to rede?
mi Muror is broken & is dede,	Mi mirour is broken & is dede
þat my likyng ^e was Inne. 537	þat my liking was Inne. 537
Hope of ioie nou haue I loren,	hope of ioye now haue I lorn,
& serwe is newed me beforen	& sorwe is newed me be-forn
þat neuermore schal blinne.' 540	þat neuere more schal blynne." 540
Al þe folk þat stod be-side,	// Al þat folk þat stod be-syde,
þat seiȝ heore serwe so vnride,	þat say þe sorwe so vn-ryde,
a wepten ful tenderliche. 543	þey wepe ful tendreliche; 543
þer was non þat miȝte hem holde,	þer ne was non þat myȝtte him holde,
Mon ne wommon, ȝong ne olde,	Man ne wif man, ȝung ne old;
and þat was no feorliche. 546	& þat nas no ferliche. 546

VERNON

LAUD 108

// 'Allas, þat I. was woman bore,	¹ ¶ A-wey, þat ich was woman y-bore,
Nou .I. haue þe forlore,	Now ich haue þe for-lore, [¹ leaf 77]
My leof ^t so hende. 549	My leman so hende. 549
Sorwefulliche me is dyȝht,	Sorweful is me y-diȝt,
Nou þou wiȝ me speke ne myȝt,	Now þou wiȝ me speke ne myȝt,
I. ne recke whider to wende.' 552	Ne reiche ich whyder to wende." 552
// vp she stod befor ⁿ hem alle,	¶ Of hy stod by-fore hem alle,
to drouh ⁿ hir' heer & hir' calle,	To-drouȝ here her, and here calle,
as she were feye. 555	As hy were veȝe. 555
Bitter teres she let' falle,	Bytere teres hy let falle,
for hire þei wer' sory alle,	ffor hire were sory alle,
þat' hir' wepe seye. 558	þat here wepe y-seȝe. 558

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(92)

¶ papostoile & þe clergie,		To þe chirche of seint Bonefas,	
þemperoures & her chiualerie,		wiþ þe corps þai token þe pas	
Token þat confessoure,	1095	wiþouten any soioure ;	1101
And leiden on a bere riȝth ;		þe belles alle aȝein hem rungen,	
ffair & wel hij habbeþ hym diȝth,		Preostes & clerkes merily sunge	
wiþ menske & honoure ;	1098	wiþ þat swete floure.	1104

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

The folke come fast owte of þe cete,		that ryche Relyke for to see.	392
	COTTON		COTTON

¶ þe pope ¹ com, & þe Emperours		// þe pope com forþ, & te Emperours	
bad bringe him forþ out of þe hous		Leten him bringe owt of þe hous,	
& lei him on A bere, [¹ pope crosst through]		& leyden him on a bere,	549
And bar him wiþ solempnete,		And beren wiþ gret solempnete	
forþ Amidde þe cite,		In-to þe mydeward of þe cyte,	
& crizinge þat almiȝte here,	552	& cryeden þat alle myȝten here,	552
And seide, 'come seop þat holi mon		& seyden : "comeþ, seþ þis holyman	
þat ȝe haue souȝt euerichon,		þat ȝe han south euerichon !	
here he is in þis place.	555	here he is in þis place ;	555
He is founden, and he is here,		ffounden he is, & is here,	
þat holi bodi on a beere,		þat holy body on a bere,	
þorwh help of godus grace.'	558	þoru help of godes grace."	558

VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ So mychel sorwe þer was,		¶ So moche sorwe þer was,	
Bot who-so hadde a tong ¹ of bras		Bote who-so hadde a tonge of bras,	
ne myȝhte it al telle.	561	Ne myȝte he it telle.	561
þe day was almeſt ¹ do,		þe day him was al-meſt y-do,	
þe pope & þemperour also		þe Pope and þe emperour al-so	
Might no lenger dwelle.	564	Ne myȝte lenger dwelle.	564
þat liche þei let wake & shride,		¶ þat lich hy lete by-wake, and shrude	
wiþ pal & wiþ oper pride,		With palle and with oper prude,	
þat þei founde þere.	567	þat hy founde þere.	567
wiþ michel ioȝe & hey song ¹ ,		With mochel liȝt, and mochel song ¹ ,	
þe biſshopes hem alle among ¹		þat holy cors hem alle among ¹ ,	
þe corps to chirche bere.	570	Biſchoppis to cherche bere.	570
// Amydde ryȝht ¹ þe heȝe ſtrete		¶ Amyddes riȝt þe heȝe ſtrete,	
So mychel folk ¹ þei gonne mete		So moche folk ¹ hy gonne mete,	
þat þei moſt ¹ aſtonde.	573	þat hy reſten a ſtounde.	573
¶ Alle ſeke þat to him come		Alle þe ſike þat to him come,	
y-helede were .y.-lome		I-heled were ſwiȝe ſone,	
Of feet ¹ & of honde.	576	Of fet and ek of honde.	576

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(93)

¶ Noman may telle wiþ tunge		Men þat weren in palesye,	
þe miracles þat of hym sprunge		Lunatik', oīper in frenesie,	
As þai þat body bere ;	1107	Bote hadden þere.	1113
Deef' & doumbe, halte & blynde,		Swiche presse was þe poeple among',	
Alle miȝtten bote fynde,		þemperoures miȝtten nouȝth for þrong'	
In maladie þat were ;	1110	Beren forþ-þe bere.	1116

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

Sone in a A lytell stonde þer was		Bothe grete throng And prece.	
COTTON		COTTON	
Alle þat wusten of þat cri,		// Alle þat wisten of þat cry,	
þei ornen þidere wel hasteli,		þei ronne þider hastily,	
þei tolde þeron nout a lyte.	561	& ne drou it nowt to abyd.	561
An Alle þe seke þat þer were,		And alle þe sike þat þer were,	
þat miȝte touche þat bodi þere,		þat myȝtte touche þe body þere,	
þei weren hole as tite.	564	þei were hol als tyd.	564
þe blinde hedde þere of him here siȝt,		// þe blynde, of him hadden here syȝth ;	
woode of him heore wit fol riȝt,		þe wode, here wyth hadde ful ryȝth ;	
þe halt here limes hole Anon.	567	þe halte, here lymes lele.	567
Hit was non þat þider miȝte winne,		þer ne was non þat þider myȝtewynne,	
what seknes þei were inne,		What syknesse þat þei were Inne,	
þat þei were hole vchon.	570	þat þei ne hadde here hele.	570
VERNON		LAUD 108	

// þe blynde come to her' siȝht,		¶ þe blynde come to har' siȝt,	
þe crokede gonne to righte,		þe crokede gonne sone riȝt,	
þe lame to go ;	579	þe lame for to go ;	579
þat doumbe wer' fonge speche,		þat dombe were fenge speche,	
þei heried' god, þe soþe leche,		þez herede god, þe soþe leche,	
& þe halwe also.	582	And þat halwe al-so.	582
// þe day ȝeode & drouh to nyȝht,		¶ þe day ȝede, and drouȝ to-nyȝt,	
No lenger dwelle þei ne myȝht,		No lenger dwelle hy ne myȝt,	
to chirche þei most' wend.	585	To cherche hy moste wende ;	585
þe bellen begonne to rynge,		þe bellen hy gonne to rynge,	
þe clerkes forto singe,		þe clerkes heȝe to synge,	
Euerich in his ende.	588	Euerich in his ende.	588
¶ þo þei to þe chirche cam,		¶ þo þe cors to cherche com,	
Glad þei were eche of ham		Glad hy were euerichon,	
þat þer-inne were.	591	þat þer-ynne were.	591
þe pope & þemperour		þe Pope and þe emperour,	
before þe auter of seint sauour		By-fore an auter of seint sauour,	
sette þe bere.	594	¶ þer sette hy þe bere.	594

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(94)

¶ þai biþouʒtten hem in þis wyse,		Nouʒth for þan in euery strete	
þat folk ¹ was ful of Coueitise,		þe presse was swiþe grete,	
And tresore onon of sende,	1119	þai miʒtten hem nouʒthdefende;	1125
And casten aboute siluer & golde,		þai leten lygge þat tresoure,	
Take it vp who þat wolde,		And foloweden þat confessoire	
Largely to spende.	1122	þat day to þe ende.	1128

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

The emperoure, that stode þer þoo,		At þe last with trawayle borne hyt	
Sawe þe folke presyd ssoo;	396	was	401
Sylvyr in þe strete þey cast,		To þe chyrche of seynt bonyfface.	
To lete the folke þat com so Fast,		whan yt was to þe chyrche I-brought,	
Bot of sylver yaffe þey no force,		A ryche tombe þere was wrought,	
AHe held hem Fast to se þat corce.		Of marbyll And of ryche stonys,	

COTTON

COTTON

¶ whon þe Emperours sai þe wonder		// Whan þe emperour him say þat won-	
þei toke þe bere & eode þer-vndur,		he ¹ tok þe bere & ʒide þer-vnder, [der,	
with the Pope ¹ helpande; [¹ crosst out]		Wip þe pope he wende,	[¹ MS. ho]
ffor þei wolde be i-mad holi,		ffor he wolde ben mad holy	
þorwh beringe of þat bodi,		þoru þe bering of þat body,	
þei toke þe bere in hande.	576	he tok þe bere in hande.	576
þei made sowen in þat cite		// he let sowe in þe cyte	
gold & seluer gret plente;		Gold & siluer gret plente,	
and þat was for þis skil	579	& þat was for þis skyl,	579
þat þe folk scholde hem with-drawe,		ffor þe folk scholde hem wipdrawe;	
and þat auayled not worþ an haue,		bote þat a-vailled nat an hawe,	
þei tok no tent þer-til.	582	þey toke no tent þer-til.	582

VERNON

LAUD 108

// Aboute þe ber ¹ was mychel lyght,		A-boute þe bere was moche lizt;	
wip fair pal it was betygh ^t ,		With proude palle was be-diʒt,	
& wip cloþes of golde.	597	I-beten al with golde.	597
fforto honour ¹ þis holy man,		ffor to worschipe þis man,	
of al þat lond folk ¹ þider cam,		Al þat lond folk ¹ þuder cam,	
þat fayn wake wolde.	600	þat cors by-wake wolde.	600
// Alle seke þat þere were,		¶ Alle þe sike þat þer were,	
As sone as þei turned þe bere,		As sone as hy touchede þe bere,	
hole þei were anon	603	Hol hy were anon	603
Of þe yuel þat þei hedde,		Of þe euel þat hy hadde,	
If þei in þe nome bede		ʒif hy in þe name badde	
of þis holy mon.	606	Of þis holy man.	606

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(95)

¶ Riȝth at seint Bonefas chirche,		His fader / his moder / & his wiȝf,	
To seint Alexi ȝai gonne wirche		Lyueden after in holy lijf	
A riche monument :	1131	Trewely wiȝ gode entent.	1137
Seuene dayes his frendes duelleden		And whan ȝai dyeden alle ȝre,	
ffor his body ȝat lay on bere,	[ȝere]	ȝai wenten wiȝ solempnite	
And siȝens hom ȝai went.	1134	To god omnipotent.	1140

LAUD 622

LAUD 622

Craffetyly, And for ȝe nonce,		And other man many And fette :	
of sylvyr And of golde coloure,		Thorowe grace of god ȝey hadden heȝt.	
They layd in ȝys Ryche tresowre.		Be thys holy man men may ssee,	
Sythen cam on to hys tombe	409	That god lowyght wele pouerte ;	
Blynde And lame, dethe And		he for soke thys worlde aȝ bedene,	
dome,		And lowyd god, And yt ys sene	

COTTON

COTTON

ȝei preceed euer neer and neere,		ȝei preceden euere ner & nerre,	
forte come to ȝat bere		fforto comen to ȝe bere	
ȝat ȝe cors lay Inne.	585	ȝat ȝe corps lay Inne ;	585
ȝei preceede wiȝ so gret fors		ȝei preseden ȝerto wiȝ gret fors,	
ȝat vnneȝe with ȝe holi cors,		ȝat vnneȝe wiȝ ȝat holy cors	
to chirche miȝte ȝei winne.	588	To churche myȝte ȝei wynne.	588
¶ whon ȝei come to ȝe chirche,		// Whanne ȝei comen to ȝe churche,	
A toumbe of gold ȝei lette worche		A toumbe of gold he leten wurche	
of preciouſe stones.	591	Wiȝ preciouſe stones ;	591
In A ſchort tyme hit was diht,		In ſeue dayes it was dyȝth	
ful richeliche and Al ariȝt		fful richeliche al a-ryȝth,	
ȝei leide ȝer-in his bones.	594	ȝei leyden ȝer-inne ȝe bones. [leaf 237]	

VERNON

LAUD 108

¶ To chirche com ȝong' & olde,		¶ To cherche come ȝonge & olde,	
ȝat holy corps to beholde,		ȝat holy cors to by-holde	
ȝat ȝider was .y.-brought.	609	ȝat ȝuder was y-broȝt.	609
A wel gentyl marbelſton,		A wel gentel marbel ſton,	
To louke inne his holy bon,		To louke in his holy bon,	
Sone was y.-ſought.	612	Sone was by-ſoȝt.	612
ȝe thridde day was .y.-come,		¶ ȝe ȝridde day was y-come,	
So me dide ȝe londes wone,		So it is ȝe londis wone,	
Men dide ȝe ſeruise.	615	Me dude ȝe ſeruyſe ;	615
ȝeder com more & laſſe,		ȝuder come more and laſſe,	
ȝe pope ſelf ſong' ȝe maſſe,		ȝe Pope ſelf ſong ȝe maſſe,	
wiȝ-uten feyntiſe.	618	With herte wel blyȝe.	618

LAUD 463

TRINITY

(96)

¶ þus ende & orde 3ee han yherd,
Of seint Alexi hou it ferd,
wipouten any lesyng. 1143

LAUD 622

In þe worschip of god in glorie,
Out of latyn is drawen þis storie,
þorou3 mi3th of heuene kyng. 1146
alle þat habben yherd his vye,

LAUD 622

he for soke hys Fader, Moder, And
wyffe, 417

COTTON

And lyvyd A pore manys lyfe;
Nowe is he in Ioye þat last[et]he Aye.

COTTON

whon þat holi cors was leid
in þat toumbe þat wel was grei-
ped,
wip ful gret honour, 597
To alle þat weren in þat place
þer com out, þorwh godes grace,
a ful swete odour; 600
So swote felede þei neuer non,
as wyde as þei hedden gon,
of no spicerie. 603

VERNON

Wan þat holy cors was leyd
In-to þe toumbe richeliche I-grey-
þud
Wip ful meche honour: 597
To alle þat were in þat place
þer com owt þoru godes grace
A ful swete odour. 600
So swete ne smelde þei neuere non,
Als so wyde as þey hadden gon,
Of no spiserye. 603

LAUD 108

þo þe masse was y-do,
þe pope & þemperour also,
þe holy corps þei kiste. 621
þei nome þo þe holy bon,
& leide it in a marbelston,
y-loke in a chiste. 624
¶ Alle þilk þat þer were,
heried god wip loude bere,
& crieden mercy, 627

LAUD 463

¶ þo þe masse was y-do,
þe Pope and þe emperour al-so,
þat holy cors hy kiste. 621
Hy nome þe holy man, [leaf 77, back]
And leyde him in þe marbel ston,
By-loke in one chiste. 624
¶ Alle þulke þat þer were,
Herede god with loude bere,
And cride him mercy, 627

TRINITY

God brynge hem to þe compaignye
þere Aungels ben wonyng; * 1149
And sende vs, lorde, þi mylde
mood;

LAUD 622

God bryng us þere þat best maye.
Praye wee AH þat yt soo bee. 421

COTTON

ffor þorouþ þee spryngþ al good
wipouten any endyng. 1152
Amen, Amen, Amen,

LAUD 622

Amen, Amen, For cheryte.
explicit sante alex.

COTTON

þenne worschupeden heo Alle with o
steuene,
Iesu, godus sone of heuene,
and his Modur Marie. 606
Iesu crist, þorwh þe preizere
of him þat we haue of told here,
3if þi wille hit be, 609
Graunt vs alle god endyng,
and in heuene a wonyng.
AMEN par Charite. 612

VERNON

þei worchippeden him alle wip o
stephne
& þankeden Iesu crist of heuene
& his moder Marye. 606
// Nou Iesu crist þoru þe preyer
of þat cors saint I tolde 3ou her,
3if þi wille it be, 609
Graunte vs alle god endyng,
And in heuene a wonyng!
Amen, par charite. 612

LAUD 108

Of þe wonder þat he dide
In þe selue holy stede,
ffor loue of Alexij. 630
¶ Beseke we 3erne & ofte, [leaf 118, bk]
Thesu þat vs deore boughte,
þat he vs grace sende. 633
þat we mote him seruy,
And for þe loue of Alexij,
To his blisse wende. AMEN. 636

LAUD 463

Of þe wondres þat he dude
þo in þat ilke holy stude,
ffor loue of allexi. 630
¶ By-seche we þanne, 3erne & ofte,
Crist self þat vs dere bozte,
þat his grace vs sende, 633
þat we mote him seruy,
And for þe loue of allexi,
To his blesse wende. Amen. 636

TRINITY



King Solomon's Book of Wisdom,

A BOOK OF MORAL PRECEPTS AND PRACTICAL ADVICE

(lines 1—105),

Taken from the Laud MS. 622's headless rymed Bible Story, and followed by the end of that Story, an account of

1. King SOLOMON's love of Lechery, p. 85, l. 107—111. (For his Coronation, his Judgment on the Child claimed by 2 Mothers, and his Wisdom, &c., see p. 96-8);
2. of his son REHOBOAM, l. 113—131; and the separation of the Kingdoms of Judah and Israel, 132—146; p. 85-86;
3. legends of the prophet ELIJAH, 150; his raising the prophet Jonah¹ (the widow of Zarephath's son, 1 Kings xvii. 17) to life, 156-65; going to Horeb, 166-73; his choosing Elisha, 174-7; burning up king Ahaziah's messengers (2 Kings i. 10—12), 178—199; and going to heaven in a fiery horse and cart (2 Kings ii. 11), 200—213; p. 86-88;
4. of ELISHA, his purifying a well with salt, 214—225 (2 Kings ii. 19-22); and multiplying a poor woman's oil, 226—233 (2 Kings iv. 1—3); p. 88;
5. of DANIEL in the lions' den, fed with Abacuc's food, 234—263; and of Apostles and Friars preaching Christianity, 264-7; p. 88-89;
6. of the *Day of Doom*, 268; and herein, p. 89-90;
7. of ANTICHRIST, 272; how he shall go into the Holy Land, 274; slay Enoch and Eli, who have come to earth from Paradise to fight him, 292-6; and shall then himself be smitten to death by the Holy Ghost in the form of a sword.

All in alternate fours and threes², the latter ryming. In the rymes the equivalence of final '3th' with '3t' is to be noted³,—l. 52, 51, 71-2; (but see 57-8, 7-8, 19-24, 33-4, &c.),—and these forms and rymes: *prep.* mytte (with), wytte, 43-4; but 'myde', iryde (ridden), 249-50; erpe, fierpe (fourth), 99-100; mesure, here, 89-90; consaile (*obl.*), availe (*inf.*), 115-16; but conseil (*obj.*), israel, 141-2; seize (3 *pl. perf.* saw), di3e (*inf.* die), 191-2; but 'seiz', on heiz (high), 291-2; pite (put, ? *inf.*, *imp.*, or *subj.*), a 'lite' (little), 225-6; ydytte (*pp.* of dihtan, see 254) 'pytte' (pit), 241-2; vchone, fon, 262-3. The *ie* is right: folie, wrie (*inf.*), 79-80; Elye, prophecie, 152-3, &c. The final *e* can hardly be allowd to þing (*obl.*) to match springe (*inf.*), 3-4 (see 59-60); cp. telle, wel, 55-6. Mowe, abou3e, 27-8, seem to show the silence of 3. There are two 'longe' s probably of the same meaning ryming, 91-2. The ryming of 'ysed' (*pp.*) with 'ded' (dead, *pp.*), 195-6; of 'sede' (*perf.*) with 'falshe3e', 266, and the six '-ede' words in 267-272 (*drede* among them); of 'seide' with 'rede', 179-180, shows that the Elizabethan and our 'sed' is not, as has been asserted, a mere late slurring of the broad 'said', tho' that form or spelling has won in the fight for the survival of the fittest.

¹ That Jonah was the son of the widow of Zarephath is in the Midrash Yalqût (a legendary Commentary on the Old Testament, called Yalqût) to the book Jonah, quoted from the Talmud of Jerusalem.—A. Neubauer.

² A few fours, as 183, 202, 207, are but three measures; while a few threes, as 234 and 244, are fours.

³ Cp. *Havelok*, 3ht, rith, 2716; with, knith = wilt, knight, 2720.—Skeat.

[Laud MS. 622, leaf 69, back.]

Proem.
Solomon's
every word
was wisdom.

SO mychel wisdom neuer y-herd was : as kyng^t salamon
coupe :

Vche word^t wyt & wisdom was : þat com out^t of his mouþe.
þe kynde he coupe of vche beest^t : & of vche quik^t þing^t,
And þe vertu of vche herbe : þat doþ on erþe spr[i]nge ; 4
And þorouȝ queintise in book^t ywrite : þe fende to ouer-come,
þat þise clerkes ȝutt^t to þis day : in priuete habbeþ some.

*I. Solomon's
Book of
Wisdom.*
He made a
Book of
Wisdom.
I'll give you
part of it.

A Book^t he made of wisdom : þorouȝ his owen þouȝth ;
Sum ich wil þerof telle : for al ne may I nouȝth. 8
þe book^t bigan in þis manere : euerich wyt & wisdom,
Euer with oure lord^t it is : & fro hym first^t it com.

Fear of God
is wisdom's
root.

Who schulde þe rein-dropes telle : oþer þe graucl in þe Cee,
Oþer þe dayes þat euere were : bot^t ȝif it were he ? 12

Help the
needy.

To douten god almiȝtȝy : of vche wisdom it is rote.
On erþe & at þine endyngday : of alle bales he is bote.
ȝif þou louest^t wisdom : look^t þou riȝth loue :

Vnbuxum ne be þou nouȝth : to þem þat ben þe aboue. 16

Helpe þe man þat nedeful is : be aȝeins hym þat is vnmylde.

Be þou merciablen to widewe : & to faderles childe.

Ne hide nouȝth þi wisdom : ne wiþseie nouȝth þe riȝth.

Don't fight
strong and
wrathful
men.

Aȝein stronge men & ireful : look^t þat þou ne fiȝth. 20

Answer þe pouere myldelich : to longe abid þou nouȝth

Forto turne aȝein to god^t : ȝif þou be in synne brouȝth.

Cease not to
work and
fight to sus-
tain the
right.

// Ne bileue þou nouȝth to trauaile : oþer to deþ[e] fiȝth,

For Iesu cristes swete loue : to susteyne þe riȝth. 24

Wiþ þe fole ne wone þou nouȝth : ȝif þou wilt^t good^t lerne.

þou wisse hym þat litel good^t can : þe vnwise teche ȝerne.

Don't be a
Justice unless
you're fit for
one.

Ne wilne nouȝth Iustise to be : bot^t ȝif þou curne & mowe.

þe vnbuxum, chastise wiþ riȝth-lawȝe : & make þe proude abouȝe.

- þeiz þou haue a .M. frendes : take on þat be good & priuee, 30 Have 1 good friend.
 þat þou mowe þi conseil telle : lest þe oper failen þe.
 For summe ben at þi borde þi frende : ac at þi nede bihynde.
 Best tresore is pine elde frende : þat men on erþe may fynde ; An old friend is the best treasure on earth.
 þi trewe frende emforþ þi-self : þou miȝth telle þi þouȝth ; 33
 Michel solas he wil þe don : ȝif þou art in bareȝ brouȝth.
 ¶ To Newfangel ne be þou nouȝth : lest þou finde vntrewe.
 pine olde frende þat þou fonded haste : bileue þou for no newe.
 Faire speche is [ful] good þing : it passeþ many fon, 37 Fair speech beats many foes.
 And makeþ many a good frend : & holdeþ hol many a bon.
 Chese þe a witty hyne : & loue hym with al þi miȝth ;
 Of his Salerie wiþholde þou nouȝth : þat þou schalt hym with riȝth.
 þerwhile þi sones ȝonge beþ : þou hem chastise & lere ; 41 Thrash and teach your young sons. [Eccles. xxx. 1, 10.]
 Wite þi douttren with eye wel : þat þai haue of þe fere ;
 Selde þou make hem fair semblaunt : þerwhile þai ben þe mytte ;
 Whan þai schullen ywedded be : take hem a man of wytte. 44 Seldom smile at your daughters.
 // Honoure fader & moder : þat þe in-to þis werlde brouȝth ; Honour your father and mother.
 þe pyne þat þi moder haȝ : haue it mychel in þouȝth.
 Who so honoureþ fader & moder : þe lenger he worþe alyue ;
 His hous & al his erplich þing : þe better schal ypriue. 48
 To þe seke gladlich þou go : þan doostou as þe kynde.
 In euerych dede þat þou doost : pine endyngge haue in mynde.
 ¶ Ne chide nouȝth wiþ no foule speker : with riche ne plede þou nouȝt ; Don't go to law with rich men
 For oft þe riȝth, þorouȝ gret mede : is in-to wrongȝ y-brouȝth. 52 They bribe.
 Mid a fole, of þi þing : ne make þou non In mone. Don't share your goods with a fool.
 Wiþ a Man þat fool-hardy is : ne goo þou nouȝth alone.
 To fool ne to non vncouþ man : þi conseil [þou] ne telle, [col. 2]
 For þe fool, bot his foly : noþing ne loueþ wel. 56
 Ne biholde no faire wymmen : þat þai ne chaunge þi þouȝt ;
 Ne loue no womman with pine hert : þat sche ne gile þe nouȝt ; Don't love any woman, for fear she'll trick you.
 Ne biholde nouȝth in þe strete : aboute fram þing to þing.
 ȝif a liþer man doþ þe vnriȝth : ne haue þerof no likyng. 60
 Dele þi frendes & pouere men : þi good by þi daye ;
 Ne bileue it nouȝth to oper men : lest þai þe bitraye. Give your money away while you live.

- Don't have many children. Ne delite þe nouȝth to gete children : many & vnmylde, ffor ȝut þe were better : to deye wiþouten childe. 64
¶ Amended is al a cuntre : wiþ a Man þat is wys.
And for a liþer man : mychel enpaired I-wis.
- Ware taverns and Lechery. A riche werk' of dronkelew man : selde is yfounde, For Tauerne & leccherie : many man bringeþ to grounde 68
- Keep your secrets to yourself. Noiper þi frende ne þi foo : ne telle þou þi priuete ; For bot' he be þe better frend' : ȝif he wot' any yuel by þe þat þou ne most þe more hym bowȝe : ȝif þou misseist hym ouȝt, þat yuel þat he wot' by þe : he nyȝt it hele nouȝth. 72
- Reprove your friend if he does wrong, unless he's a fool. Vndernyne þi frend' : ȝif þou seest hym mysdo ; ȝif he is a fool or þi foo : ne do þou nouȝth so. Riche ȝiftes & presentȝ : maken þise Iuges blynde, þat þai cunnen yse þe riȝth : þe wrong' sone þai fynde. 76
// wisdom yheled, litel is worþ : oiper treuþ ihyȝt ; Bot' boþe þai wexen swiþe : ȝif þai ben y-kyȝt.
- Show wisdom. Hide folly. Good is, wisdom to schewe : & to hely folie ; For þe fool ne can hele noþing' : bot' he it' out' wrie ; 80
His hert' is as a vessel : þat boþome ne haþ non ; Whan any þing' þerinne comeþ : it goþ out' onon.
- How to know a fool: he's a runabout, eaves-dropper, and liar. A fool, men mowen wel yknowe : for oft' he goþ aboute With erandes to many hous : & oft' he stant withoute, 84
And goþ to a windowe stillelich : & soft' lokeþ þer-inne, Oiper herkneþ þerat what men : seien þere wiþinne. Sone & lovde he wil lize : whan he hereþ foly telle : 87
A wise man wolde aschamed be : ȝif swich a cas hym bifelle. Vche word' þat at' his mouþe schal come, schal be by mesure ; Hym is loþ to telle myche : ac leue myche to here. 90
- 3 wisdoms. Ȝut' þre wisdoms lerne of me : ne þenche nouȝth to longe ; Be nouȝth sory for no los : ne after noþing' longe, 92
Namelich þat þou ne miȝth nouȝth haue : ne nouȝth þerfore ne care. Ne al þat þou herest, ne leue þou nouȝth : ȝif þou wilt wel fare.
- The good of teaching. An vntauȝt' childe his fader schent more : þan þei hem selue don ; þe man þat techeth his children wel : sore saweþ his fon. 96
- 3 things on earth no man can know. þre þinges on erþe beþ : þat men mowen nouȝth y-knowe : Whiche hij ben, I schal ȝou telle : boþe to heize & lowe :

- þe fissches weie in þe Cee : þe snakes weie on erþe,
 And þe foules waie in þe sky : þe werst is þe fierþe : 100 The 4th and
 þat is, childes waie in his zouþe : 3if it haþ his wille. worst :
 For many a foule waie it will goo : & selde sitt stille. to let a child
 þis book made Salamon : of þise wisdoms & more : [leaf 70] End of
 To mychel he loued leccherie : for al his wise lore, 104 *Solomon's*
 Seuenty wyues in spousehode : he helde al his lyf, *Book of*
 And þre hundreþ in leccherie : þat non þerof was his wyf. *Wisdom.*
 Fourty wyntren he was kyng : & died in þe fourtide 3ere. He had 70
 Telle men miȝtten þat he were saf : 3if leccherie nere. 108 wifes and
 Foure hundreþ 3er & seuentene : it was þo he died, & mo, 300 con-
 þat þe folk of Israel : out of Egipte gunnen go. cubines.
 After kyng Salomons deþ : Roboam his sone II. Of
 Was of þat londe kyng ymade : as it was þe wone. 112 *Rehoboam.*
 þat folk cried on hym a day : þat he a-legge scholde *Rehoboam*
 þe seruage þat his fader hem made : þe better serue hym þai his son
 wolde. reignd in his
 þerfore with alle his olde men : þe kyng went to conseile : 115 stead.
 þai radden hym mylde forto be : þe more it wolde hym auaile. When his
 He cleped forþ his 3onge folk : as he hym self was, folk askt him
 & axed wheþer þe reed was good : þai seiden þat it nas ; to lighten
 Bot "be þou sterne & dredeful : & þan wil þai ben good ; 119 their serfage,
 Ne schaltou hem neuere good holde : bot with sterne mood." he followd
 ¶ þe kyng þis conseil loued wel : his bondemen he lete fecche. his young
 "Wene 3e for my fader was wys : þat ich wil be a wrecche. advice,
 In þe left fynger þat ich haue : strengþe þere is more 123
 þan was in al my fader schulder : for al his wise lore that his left
 3if he 3ou brouȝth in seruage : to more I wil 3ou drawe. finger should
 Wene 3e þeiȝ ich be 3ong : þat ich ne couþe 3ou lawe ?" be heavier
 þis folk crieden 3erne & wepen : sore þai hem dradd ; than his
 Ac for noþing þai miȝtten do : oþer word þai nadd. 128 father's
 þo þai weren from hym ywent : gret conseil þai token. shoulder
 þe ten kyndes of israel : for kyng þai hym forsoken, (1 *Kings* xii.
 And made hem a newe kyng : ne stode hem of hym non 10—14).
 eie ;
 ffor þere ne leued wiþ hym : bot þe kyndes tweie, 132 and left
 Rehoboam
 only 2 tribes,

Bot þe kynde of Beniamyn : & þe kynde of Iudas ;
 Alle þe kyndes of þe oþer ten : azeins hym fast was.
 þe kyng^t sent messagers to hem : & gret doel to hym he
 nom ;

and stoned
 his mes-
 sengers
 (Adoniram,
 1 *Kings* xii.
 18).

Wip stones þai slowʒen his messagers : þat to hem from hym
 com. 136

After þai maden Ieroboam kyng : wel he gan hem paie ;
 And euere þe kyngdom departed is ʒut to þis daye.
 þe kyngdom of þe tweie kyndes : Iudee ycleped is ;
 þerinne oure lord^t was ybore : in Bethleem iwis. 140

Jeroboam's
 kingdom of
 10 tribes is
 calld Israel.

þe kyngdom of þe ten kyndes : ycleped is israel ;
 þere miʒth Roboam þe kyng^t : acursy fole conseil.
 Ofte eye & pride, harme doeþ : þere men miʒth yse ;
 So riche a man in londe nis : þat mowe al-one be ; 144
 So riche a kyng^t in þe werlde nys : þat poure begger he nere,
 ffor al þe richesse þat he haþ : ʒif vche man his fo were.

No man can
 stand alone.

III. Of
 Elijah.

IT bifel in israel : by þe kyngesday, swiche a cas :
 þere was a wise prophete : Elye ycleped he was. 148

He dwelt in
 the desert
 for fear of
 King Ahab ;
 and a raven
 fed him
 (1 *Kings*
 xvii.).

In wilderness he woned : þe good^t prophete Elye,
 ffor þe kyng^t awaited hym to sle : for his prophecie.
 A morewen & an euen a Rauen : þere com vche a day,
 And brouʒth þe prophete mete : in wilderness þere he lay. 152
 Sipeñ as oure lorde hym hete : to a toun he wende,
 And seiʒ a widewe gadre wood^t : onon to hir he kende.

He raisd to
 life the
 widow of
 Zarepheth's
 son,
 who was
 afterwards
 the prophet
 Jonah, and
 was sent to
 preach
 against
 Niniveh.

þere he woned longe wip hire : a day þer fel a cas
 þat þe widewe son died : he was yhote Ionas ; 156
 Elie arered hym fram deþ to lyue : þorouʒ goddes sonde ;
 And sipeñ he was a prophete : þe wisest^t in þe londe.
 ffor wel longe afterwarð : oure lord^t bad Ionas gon
 To þe Cite of Niniue : þat schulde haue ben fordon 160
 ffor synne þat þai hadden ydon : Ionas was adradd^t,
 Ac forto prechen þider he ʒede : as oure lord^t hym bad.

Elijah was
 40 days at
 Horeb with-
 out food
 (1 *Kings* xix.
 8).

// To þe hil of Oreb : Ely redy wende
 þere Moyses in þe brennyng^t þorne : oure lorde kende : 164
 ffourty dayes he was þiderwarð : þat he ne ete ne dronk^t
 As it goddes wiʒt was : he had mychel þonk^t.

þere oure lorde spak wiþ hym : & hete hym good lyf lede,
And wende aȝein to israel : & noþing¹ ne drede. 168

“// A Man þat hatte Elisee : by þe waie þou schalt fynde ;
þou schalt hym take forþ wiþ þe : þat he ne leue bihynde.” God bade
him
take Elisha
with him.

Elie þe prophete went forþ : til he in-to desert cam. 171

He fonde Elyse gon on þe pleyn : with hym forþ he hym nam
To þe londe of israel¹ : þai nadden of þe kyng¹ non eye. They go to
the land of
Israel.

Elise fonde anoþer prophete : & pider þai wenten beie.

þo lay þe kyng¹ sore seek¹ : & þo it was hym yseð,
Elye tolde his messagers : þat he schulde be deð. 176 King Ahaziah
is sick,

He hete his men wende after hym : þat þai sparen ne scholde ;
He wende, ȝif he miȝth hym haue hadð : þat he hym hele wolde. and sends his
men after
Elijah (2
Kings i. 9).

þei wenten forþ & comen to Elye : “goddess man” þai seide :
“þe kyng¹ hete þe come & speke with hym : ȝif þou coupest hym
rede.” 180

Elie seide “ȝif ich am goddess man : I. bið god al-one,
þat wilde fire come fram heuen adoun : & brenne ȝou
vchone.” At Elijah's
word,

Amyð þis word onon : fire fram heuen com,
And brent þise men al to dust : þere was an hard dom. 184 fire from
heaven burns
the men to
dust.

Sore alonged was þe kyng¹ : after hym ylome ;
Tueie he sent of oþer men : þo þai nouȝ[th] ne come.
þai seiden as þe oþer deden : þo þai Elye seie ;
And as þe oþer þai weren serued : ibrouȝth on liȝth leie. 188 Twice, other
men of
Ahaziah's are
thus burnt
(2 Kings i.
11).

þo þai ne comen nouȝth aȝein : þe kyng¹ þouȝth longe,
And lete sende after hym : wise men & stronge.

// Ȝerne þai crieden mercie : þo þai Elye seiȝe :
“Haue mercy on þe kyng¹ : or elles he schal diȝe.” 192

þerof seide Elye : “Siker he may be.

Ac, forto paye his corage : ich wil hym ones see.”

Elye went forþ to þe kyng¹ : & seide he schulde be deð ;
And sone he died þerafter-ward¹ : as he had yseð. 196 At last Elijah
goes to the
king ; fore-
tells his
death ; and
he dies.

Elie & Elisee in þe londe : wide aboute went,

For to tellen of prophecie : as oure lorde hem sent.

As þai precheden goddess lawe : from heuen þere alizth

A fyry hors & a cart :—boþe þai weren wel briȝth ;— 200

¹ MS. isrl^t.

Elijah goes
up to heaven
in a fiery
horse-and-
cart.

But he 'll
have to come
back to earth
on Dooms-
Day,

that he and
Enoch may
fight Anti-
christ, and
get killd.

IV. *The
Story of
Elisha,*

Elisha finds
a bad well in
Jericho,

and cures it
by casting
salt into it
(2 *Kings*
ii. 19—22).

For this
miracle, the
priest puts
salt to holy
water.

Elisha multi-
plies the
widow's oil
(2 *Kings* iv.
1—8), so that
she can pay
her debts,
and live.

V. *The Pro-
phet Daniel.*

Elye þerinne went : þat hors hym drouȝ vp on heiz 201
In þe cart to heuen : þat men neuer eft hym ne seiȝ.

// Riȝth to heuen ne segge ich nouȝth : þat he euer come,
For he schal haue fleshlich lyf : forto aȝeins þe day of dome.
We rede nouȝth bot of two Men : þat hennes alyue went, 205
Enok & Elye : as god hem after sent.

Boþe þai wonen in paradys : & boþe þai schullen aliȝth
Aȝeins þe day of dome : & wiþ antecrist fiȝth. 208

Anticrist hem schal boþe sle : & siȝpen þai schullen wende
To þe blisse of heuen : & wonen þere wiþouten ende.

PO Ely in þis fair cart : to heuen was ylad, Elye [if 70, bk.]
Elisee his felawe : was sory, & nouȝth glad. 212

He ȝede to don his prophecie : in þe londe of Ierico :
þere he fonde a liþer welle : þat many man dude wo,
ffor it wolde wex & sprede : wide & brode ilome,
Ne miȝth þe erpe bere no fruyt : þere þe water come. 216

þe prophete blissed salt : & in þe watere cast ;
þe liþerhede þat þerinne was : miȝth no lengere last ;
It bicom þe best watere : þat euer miȝth ben ;
Al þat it comeþ neiȝ : þe bettere schal þeen. 220

ffor þe miracle þat men þo say : þat white salt had ydo,
Whan þe preest makeþ haliwater : salt he doþ þerto.

AWomman cried on Elisee : as sche hym mette, Eliseus
& seide, men took al hir good : for hire hosebonde dette,
& þat sche nadd nomore good : bot Oile alite. 225

Elisee bad hire take þerof : & in vche vessel it pite
þat sche had in al hire hous : & þo sche had ydo þis,
Euerich vessel was ful : of good oyle Iwis. 228

þis womman had þer þorouȝ : ynouȝ of al good
fforto ȝelde her dettes : & to hire lyues food.
It bifel þat men of Babiloyne : weren of liþer bileue :
þai honoureden a fals god : a morewe & ek an eue. 232

AWise prophete was in þat londe : þat hiȝth Danyel. ¶ Danyel.
He com & told þe kyng fore : his men bileueden noȝt wel.
ȝiue me power ouer hem : & ich hem wil bringe of dawe.
þan seide þe kyng to hym : " þat were no wise lawe." 236

þat folk' þo þai herden þis : þe kyng' þai comen to :

"3iue vs" þai seiden "Danyel : oure wiþt *with* hym to do,
Oþer we schullen þe sle : er we hennes gon."

þe kyng' was of hem sore adraðt : & graunted hem onon. 240

Onon þai token Danyel þo : & casten hym in-to a pytte,
þere seuen hungri lyouns weren : þereinne aþ ydytte,
ffor þai hym strangli scholden : ac þai deden hym non harme ;

Bot' whan þat he was sett' adoun : þai leneden in-to his barme.

A Man þere was þat hiȝth Abacuc : in-to þe felde he went,*
Repmen forto bere mete : sone he hym pider sent. * ¶ Abacuc.

þe aungel hym bad' abide : & to Danyel it bere. 247

Sone he seide 'he nolde' : & ȝaf hym liȝth ansuere.

þe aungel took' hym by þe top : & bare hym forþ þer myde,—

Hym had' ben bettere to haue ygo : þan so fer to haue iryde,—

& so hym he bare to Danyel : & þo he com hym to, 251

He ȝaf hym þe mete þat he bare : & lete Abacuc go.

þo Danyel had' seueniȝth : ibe in þe dep pytt,

þe kyng' loked to his lyouns : & lete hem vndytt. 254

¶ Alyue he fond' Danyel : gret' wonder he hadde.

Wiþ gret' ioye he took' hym vp : & to his fon hym lað.

þe men þat brouȝtten hym þere : he lete nyme fast,

And euerych after oþere : amonge þe lyouns cast. 258

Sone hadden þe Lyouns : forswelewed hem vchone ;

And so oure lorde euer among' : takeþ wreche of his fon.

þapostles, forto þai weren yslawe : precheden cristendom ;

And many man after hem : good prechour bycom. 262

And now þise freres don also : prechen aboute ylome,

ffor of prechyng' it worþe nede : er þe day of dome.

HE first signe þer aȝeins : as oure lord hym-self sede,
Hungere schal on erþe be : treccherie & falshede, 266

Batailes & litel loue : sekenesse & haterede ;

& þe erþe schal quaken : þat vche man schal drede ;

þe mone schal turne to blood : þe sunne to derk'hede ;

Antecrist' schal on erþe gon : & prechen his li, er hede.

He schal go bot' in þe holy londe : þere oure lord' ȝede,
& his deciples in-to al þe werlde : his yuel wordes wil bede.

The Baby-
lonians de-
mand Daniel
of their king,

and cast him
in a den of 7
hungry lions.

The lions
can on
Daniel's
losom.

Abacuc re-
fuses to take
Daniel food.

So an angel
picks him up
by his top,
gives Daniel
his food, and
drops Abacuc
(*Bel and the
Dragon*,
83—89).

The King
takes Daniel
out of the
den,
and casts his
foes into it.

The Apostles
preacht; and
so do the
Friars now;
and they
need.

VI. *The
Signs o' the
Day of Doom.*
And herein

VII. *Of Anti-
christ.*
He shall go
into the Holy
Land only.

His men
shall do
miracles, but
not raise the
dead.

As þai speken, þai schullen do : miracles grete & ryue ;
Bot' we ne fynde nouȝth þai mowe : arere þe ded to lyue. 274
Bot' in-to cursed gostes : fendes willeþ go,
fforto bere hem witnesse : of al þat he seiþ hem to.

Wise clerks
shall with-
stand 'em.

þise grete clerkes & wise : aȝein hym schullen speke,
fforto holden vp cristendom : þat men it nouȝth ne breke. 278

Fools say
that clerks
shall destroy
this world.

Bot' many of þise foles siggen : in her hastite,
þat clerkes schullen fordo þis werlð : bot' so schal it noȝt be,
Bot' þe fals clergie : þat antecrist' schal of preche ; 281
& fele þat in godenesse schulden be : liþer he wil hem teche.
Ac so wys clerk' ne worþ þer non : þat ne schal haue to don ynouȝ
fforto disputen aȝeins hym : þeiȝ he haue þe wouȝ.

Antichrist
shall turn
many to evil.

Many men schullen turne : to yuel, men may drede, 285
ffor on erþe men may se : to liþer, stedfast hede.
Oure lord let' hym on erþe gon : for þat he wil fonde
Whiche men of stedfastnesse bep : & cristendom vnderstonde.

Enoch and
Elijah

Tueie men ben in paradys : Enok' & Elye ; 289
þai ne suffreden neuer deþ : as we han seid twie.

shall come
down from
heaven, fight
Antichrist,
and be slain.

Aȝeins þe day of dome : þai schullen on erþe alizth,
And her eiper after oþer : aȝeins Antecrist fiȝth.
Anticrist' hem schal boþe sle : & fele Men willen þerfore 293
Turne to her bileue : & make her soules forlore.

The Holy
Ghost shall
kill Anti-
christ.

Atte last schal come þe holi gost' : in fourme of swerd al[i]ȝt,
& Anticrist' to deþ smyte : þorouȝ his swete miȝt. 296

St. Jeremie's 15 Tokens before Doomsday.

WITH

LAMENTACIO ANIMARUM,

WHAT OUR LORD SHALL DO AND SAY ON THAT DOOMSDAY; AND A SONG
OF JOY AND BLISS, TO PRAISE THAT SWEET DEW, CHRIST.

(See other englisht copies of these '15 Tokens' attributed to St. Jerome, in my *Early English Poems* (Philolog. Soc. 1862), p. 7-12, and p. 162-4 (from *Metrical Homilies*, ed. Small, before publication); my *Hymns to the Virgin and Christ* (E. E. T. S., 1867), p. 118-125; Dr Morris's 'Hampole's *Pricke of Conscience*' (Philolog. Soc.), p. 135, l. 4738, &c, and *Cursor Mundi* (E. E. T. Soc.), p. 1282-1298, Part IV, and p. 1616-18 (from the Edinburgh MS), in the Appendix, Part V; Mr T. Wright's *Chester Plays* (copied by Geo. Bellin in 1592), vol. ii. 147-9; and in the same vol., p. 219-21 (from Harl. MS. 913, ab. 1309 A.D.), and p. 222-4 (from Harl. 2255); Mr Small's Northern '*Metrical Homilies*', p. 25-6, given also in Morris and Skeat's *Specimens of Early English*, 1298—1393, p. 83-5; Sir David Lyndesay's *Monarchie*, book iv, l. 5462 (in Skeat's *Specimens*, 1394-1579, p. 254-6), &c, &c, &c. Old Friesic has a version of these 15 Tokens, says Mr Skeat: see Richtofen, *Friesische Rechtsquellen*, p. 130. Mr Small says that 'no copy of the original is to be found in the Benedictine edition of Jerome's Works'; and Mr Wright states that 'others say they are first found in the *Prognosticon futuri seculi* of Julianus Pomerius, a theologian, who died in the year 690'.)

The Song that follows the *Signs* here, has pretty bits and good words in it.

[*Laud MS. 622, leaf 70, back, col. 2.*]

¶ *ffiftene toknes.* ¶ *Ieremie.*

St. Jerome's
15 Tokens :

1. The sea
rises 40 feet.

2. it nearly
vanishes.
3. all fish
turn up and
cry.

4. water
burns.

5. trees
bleed.

6. castles
fall.

7, 8. stones
fight, &c.

9. hills
flatten.

10. men run
like mad, for
fear.

11. dead
bones rise.

12. stars
fall.

13. all die.

14. earth
burns.

15. four
angels shall
blow.

Christ shall
arise with his
earthly body,

S Eint Ieremie telleþ in his book^t : of xv. tokenyng^t
þat god wil azeins domesdai : here on erþe bring^t :
þe first day þe Cee schal arise : & as a wal stonde,
Wel heizer by .xl feet^t : þan any hil in þis londe. 4
þat oþer dai, it schal so lowe alizt^t : þat vnneþe men schul it se ;
Alle þe fissesches þe þrid day : abouen þe water schuH be,
& so reuly a cri ziuen : þat aH men schullen haue fere ;
þe fierþe day, water schal brenne : as þeiz it coles were ; 8
þe v^{te}. day, schal euerych tre : blede dropes of blood ;
þe vj^{te}. day, schuH castels & houses faH : aH þat euer stood ;
þe vij^{te}. day, stones schuH fiztt^t : þe viij . þe erþe quake ;
þe ix^e day, aH hilles spreden abrod : & al þe werlde euen make ;
þe x. day, men schul renne aboute : as þai wode were, 13
As wilde bestes holes to seche : to hide hem inne for fere.
// þe xj. day, bones of ded^t men : arisen schuH & vprizt^t stonde ;
þe xij dai, as þeiz it steren weren : fram heuen to þe londe ; 16
þe xiiij. dai, vche quik þing^t schal dye : þe xiiij. fire alizt^t,
And brenne al þe middelerd^t : so crist it wil dizt^t ;
þe xv. dai, schollen .iiij. Aungels comen : a .iiij. half mydlerde,
& blowen þorou3-out al þe werlde : þat vche man schal be aferd^t ;
ffor in þilk^t age he schal arise : þat god was inne ded, 21
Of litel more þan .xxx^{ti}. wyntren : as ich 3ou habbe ised^t,

¶ *Lamentacio animarum.*

[*This is the Head line in the MS, tho' there is no break in the story.*]

¹Wip þilk^t body þat he had^t here : he ne schal so litel misse
As þe les^t her of his body : I sigge 3ou Iwisse. [leaf 71] 24

Oure lord schal come & smyte adoun : as liztting¹ dop to ground, and
pere pat he to heuen stize : with his bledying¹ wounde.¹ like light-
ning.

An Aungel schal pe spere & pe nails : & pe crowne of þorn, An angel
& pe rood pat he died on : with hym bringe aforn. 28 spear, nails,
cross, &c.

In pe vale of Iosephat : his dom he wil do ; The Doom
pe best man schal sore agrise : pat schal come þerto. shall be held
in the Vale of
Jehoshaphat.

Leuere had his owen moder : in helle pyne to be,
Al pe while pe dom ylast : þan her sones face to see. 32

Allas ! hou schuft we þan ouercome : pilk¹ griselich fere,
Whan vche seint schal aferde be : oure lord crist to see pere ?

OVre lord wil schewe his bitter woundes : And Sigge, "Man ! Christ will
ask who has
for pe, 35

Look what ich haue ysuffred : what hastow suffred for me ?"

Mest he wil vnderstonde pere : pe vij. merciful dedes : done the 7
Who pat hap hem here ydo : as he with his mouþ sede, deeds of
Mercy,

pe hungri forto fede : & schride pe cloples,
Ofte goo to sek¹ men : & herberewe pe housles, 40

pe dede forto bury, : pe bounden to vnbynde,
pai pat pise on erpe loueden : pere hij schullen it fynde. and reward
them.

OVre lord wil to pe liper sigge : as we reden in gospelle, The cursed
"3e cursed gostes, goþ : in-to pe pyne of helle !" 44 shall be
carried off by
devils.

pe deuelen willen come 3ernend¹ : & speten fire & blast,
& taken pe wrecched soulen : & in-to pyne hem cast.

OVre lord wil to good men sigge : "in my ri3th honde 3e come, The good,
And afongeþ my fador riche : pat ageins 3ow is ynome, Christ shall
take to his
father's
kingdom.

pat to 3ou was ymaked : bifore pe werldes biginnyng ;
pere 3e schullen be in ioie with me : wiþ-uten any endyng."

In pis book we finde ywrite : pat þre manere folk schal saued be, Maiden,
Maidenhod & spousehod : & widewehode : pise þre. 52 spouse, and
widow, shall
be sav'd.

Ich bið hym pat vs deme schal : kyng¹ of aH kynge,
Among¹ his blissed sones : oure soules to heuen brynge. Amen.

Off ioie & blisse is my song¹ : care to bileue, A Song of
& to herie hym among¹ : pat al oure sorou3 schal reue. 4 honey-drop,
Ycome he is, pat swete dew : pat swete hony drope, Christ, has
come.

¹ MS. woudē

- Iesus*, kyng of alle kynges : to whom is al oure hope. 8
 Bicom he is oure broþer : whare was he so longe ;
- He bought us. We may call him Brother. He it is, & non oþer : þat bouȝth vs so stronge. 12
 Oure broþer we mowe hym clepe wel : so seiþ hym-self
 ilome,
 & so ne miȝtten þai neuer adel : þat bifore vs come. 16
- He took our flesh, to make us one with him. He nas oure broþer nouȝth : er he oure flesch nome ;
 þerwiþ he haþ vs dere abouȝth : to maken vs ysome. 20
 ysome nere we nouȝth bifore : Aungels & oure kynde,
 Er swete *Iesus* were ybore : þat to selde is in mynde. 24
 // Bot now he haþ oure flesch ynome : & oure broþer is ;
 Oure kynde is wel heiȝe ycome : among^t oþer, Iwis ; 28
 ffor he is oure kynde heixt^t : saue his godhede,
 & al aboute his throne next^t : so heiȝe is manhede. 32
- Angels are not so near him as we are. Aungel ne worþ hym nouȝt so neiȝ : for he is oure broþer
 nouȝth,
 & þat oure kynde is ek so heiȝe : he haþ vs dere abouȝth. 36
 Aungels he ne bouȝth nouȝth : we ben hym wel neer ;
 Whan he haþ vs so dere bouȝth : wel ouȝtten we to louen hym
 here. 40
- Angels are only his messengers, and they shall serve us in heaven. Ne aungel nys naþemo : bot his messagere, [leaf 71, col. 2]
 How miȝth it þan go : to be his broþer here ? 44
 & in heuen þai schullen also : whan þat we ben þere,
 Oure hestes & oure wiþ do : as þai oure hynen were, 48
 And to oure heste seruen vs : to foot & to honde,
 Oure owen mowe we holden hem : as ich vnderstonde ; 52
 wel mowe we þan glade be : to habbe suich an hyne.
 & sippe we mowe here isee : as we iseþ atte fyne, 56
- We are highest of all, except God. þat we ben alþer kynde heizest^t : wiþ-oute god al-one,
 And in heuen also hym next^t : among^t his aungels vchone. 60
 And aȝ þat now late comen : siþ oure lorde alizth,
 And oure flesch haþ here ynomen : yheried be his miȝth ! 64
 pilk^t þat toforne vs come : whan þai þe deþ founde,
 þan were þai onon ycast : in-to helle grounde. 68
- Before us, all men went to hell. Nere he neuer so holy ne so good^t : þere nas non forbore ;
 And so hem longed sore : after oure lorde þerfore. 72

- // þe prophetes þat weren so good & so holy alle, The prophets
 þat of oure lorde vnderstoden : & what schulde bi-fall, 76
 Hij wisten þat he schulde come : ac hij nysten whanne ; 78
 þe tyme hem þouzt long ynouȝ : vche ynche hem þouzt a spanne. thought it
long ere
Christ came.
 þai gradden after hym oft : in her prophecie, 82
 And in þe bokes þat þai writen : þat he schulde dye : 84
 "God ȝeue," quoth on of hem : "þat heuen broste atwo,
 þat he miȝth aliȝth adoun : & vs sauen so." 88 One prayd
that heuen
might burst,
and Christ
alight to saue
men.
 Sumdel hem longed þo : whan þai nolden abide,
 þat heuen cleue soft a two : to saue vche side. 92 But tho' they
wisht the
heaven to
cleave,
 Ac it schulde al to brest : & oure lorde falle adoune,
 Miȝth þai hym haue yhent : fast by þe crowne. 96
 Ac he ne heizeȝ nouȝth so swip : bot com soft adoun ; 98
 þai wolde hym narewȝ hab y-hent : ac he held hem þer down.
 Parde, ȝit ne com he nouȝth : ne were hem neuer so wo ; 102 Christ came
not to them.
 þai hadden þe grounde of helle isouȝth : er he com hem to. 104
 Seint Dauid after his anoie : after hym grad þus :
 "Lord, in heuen to vs abowȝe : & aliȝth to vs ! 108 David cried
after Him,
 Schewe vs þine holy face : & we worþe hool onon."
 Hym longed ek after his face : þe holy Symeon, 112 and so did
holy Simeon.
 And aȝ blis hym was bynome : & oft he grad þerfore :
 "Lorde, whan wiltou come : & wilt ben ybore ? 116
 Wene ȝe ich may dure : wene ȝe ich may see ?"
 Her mone was doel to see : þere gamed hem no gle. 120
 // Ac hym ne greued nouȝth : aȝeins oþer bifore,
 ffor he nas nouȝth to deþ ibrouȝth : er god were ibore, 124
 Ac liued forto he hym seiȝ : & in his armes noime,
 þo he on Candelmesday : to þe temple come. 128 And Simeon
liud to take
Christ in his
arms.
How well for
us
 Lorde, wel may vs be : bet þan hem was þo,
 þat ne miȝtten nower fle : lorde, what hem was wo. 132
 þere oure lorde seide : þo he was ybore,
 þat we miȝtten ben ful glade : ouer oþer þat weren bifore. 136
 þe prophetes wilned hym forto see : & many kynges also,
 þat we isen ȝif it miȝth be : ac hij ne miȝtten it nouȝth do.
 // we mowen now as it were : for nouȝth, to heuen come, 142
 Sippen oure lord it had ibouȝth : & þe fendes power bynome. that we can
see Him
whom Pro-
phets and
Kings longd
in vain to
see; and
that we may
gain heaven
for nought,

since Christ
 has bought
 it for us !

They longd
 for Him till
 they were
 weary,

and then that
 sweet bairn
 took our
 nature, to
 fell the fiend.
 God grant us
 a place in
 heaven !

Ac þai þat suich grace ne hadden : þat tofore vs come, 146
 After oure lorde þai gradden : in þe prophecie ylome ; 148
 After hym þai gradden : wiþ gret wille & longe ;
 No mendement þai ne seie : bot gret pyne & stronge ; 152
 So longe þat þai wery weren : & leten be al stille,
 And he[r] gredyng forberen : & turneden to goddes wille ; 156
 ffor þai ne seizen non oper won : þouȝ hem þouȝtten longe ;
 Oure lorde lete her wiþ ago : er he wolde flesch a-fonge. 160
 And þo þai weren wery ynouȝ : as who seiþ for sore,
 Vche of hem to rest drouȝ : & speken of hym nomore, 164
 þat swete barne oure kynde took : bope of flesche & felle,
 In whiche he dyed on rood : þe fendes strengþe to felle. 168
 þorouȝ whiche precieuse deþ : god vs grant þat grace
 þat we mowe after oure deþ : in heuen haue a place. Amen. 172

SOLOMON'S CORONATION, DEEDS, AND JUDGMENT ON THE TWO MOTHERS' CLAIM TO ONE CHILD. HIS COURT AND TEMPLE.

[In order to complete the Life of Solomon, of which his *Book of Wisdom*, &c., form part, I add the MS. bit that comes before the *Book*. The passage about his birth is too far back to be taken.]

[Laud MS. 622, leaf 69, col. 1.]

Adonijah
 tries to be
 king in
 David's
 lifetime
 (1 Kings i.
 5-10).

¶ þo David in elde was : his eldest son was alyue.
 Adonye ycleped he was : with Salamon he gan striue.
 Aboute he was kyng to be : by his fader daye.
 Gret feste he made on a day : þat folk to paye. 4*
 He ne bad nowgth þider Salamon : ne his moder þe quene ;
 þerfore sche was with hym wroþ : for wymmen beþ oft keþe.
 "Sir," sche seide to David : "oft þou swore me,
 þat my son Salamon : schulde be kyng after þe. 8*
 Now haþ Adonye ipouȝth to be kyng bi þi lyue ;
 & after þi day to sle my son : for þai ne ben by on wyue."

But
 Bathsheba
 appeals to
 David on
 Solomon's
 behalf
 (1 Kings i.
 15-21).

HE kyng¹ lete somony aȝ his men : a fest¹ he made sone, [col. 2]
 And lete coroone Salamon : & sette hym in his throne.
 By his lyue he made hym kyng¹ : & bigan to prechi fast¹
 fforto sustene vp goddes lawȝe : þer-while his lif ylast¹ ;
 þat he bulde forþ goddes hous in Ieruselems burghȝ,
 þat þe lawȝes better weren : ysustened þorouȝ & þorouȝ. 16*
 Daudi was kyng¹ fourty wyntren : in werre & in strife ;
 And in þe fourtide ȝer : in pes he ended his lyf.

David has
Solomon
crownd
(1 Kings i.
32-40),

Afftere his fader, Salamon : slouȝ his broþer Adonye
 In þe first ȝer, & aȝ þat with hym weren : to hym he
 made boweye, 20*

and dies in
the 40th year
of his reign
(1 Kings ii.
10, 11).
Solomon
slays
Adonijah
(1 Kings ii.
24-5),

& he wex faipful man & wis : þat folk¹ better to wisse,
 þe kynges douȝttere of Egipte : he wedded in gret blisse.
 þe grete þinges forto don : he destred¹ goddes grace,
 fforto arere goddes temple : in on faire place, 24*
 And aboute Ierusalem : treble wal arere.

weds the
king of
Egypt's
daughter
(1 Kings
iii. 1),

[? desired]

þat to his bihofþe & vche riche kyng¹ : þe court arered were,
 His sacrificse he dude to god : & gan to hym crie :
 "Lorde !" he seide, "to ȝong icham : to haue suich maistrie.
 Teche me, ȝif þi wille be : wel my folk¹ to wisse, 29*
 And to knowe god & yuel : þat I þerof ne mysse."

and prays to
God for
wisdom
(1 Kings
iii. 6-9),

Oure lord¹ hym graunted þinges þre : to haue maistri ouer
 his fo,

To habbe worldes richesse ynouȝ : & wisdom ynouȝ þerto.

IT bifel þat two wymmen : in on In, a niȝth were ; 33*
 Eiper haȝ a ȝong¹ childe : boþe of on ȝere.

(1 Kings iii.
16-28.)
A woman
who had
overlaid her
child,
put it by
another
mother,
and took her
living babe
away.

In hire slep þat o womman : her owen childe ouerlay,
 And siþþe leide it by her felawe : & hir child¹ nom away. 36*
 þo þe womman awook¹ : & vnderȝat¹ þis gile,
 ȝerne þai striueden & chid¹ : for þe quik¹ child¹ a long¹ while.
 þat on seide, þe quyk¹ childe was hire : þat oper seide it nas.
 Boþe þei comen bifore þe kyng¹ : & tolden al her cas. 40*

They strove,
and came
before
Solomon.

¶ þo þe kyng¹ ne miȝth vnderȝete : wheþer had þe riȝth,
 "Take hider," he seide, "my swerd¹ : & euen, I wil it diȝth ;
 Cleuen ich wil, ȝif ich can : þe quyk¹ childe a two.
 & taken eiper of ȝou þe haluand¹ : whan ȝe nyllen oper do."

He orderd
the living
babe to be cut
in halves.

The false
mother
agreed;

"3e, sir," seide þe fals quene : " crist it zelde þe ; 45*
So þou miȝth best legge strif : þan mowe we euen be."

the true one
gave up her
child.

"Nay, sir," seide þe riȝth moder : "mercy, þat do þou nouȝth !
Take hire raper euerich del : þat it ne be to dep ybrouȝth."

To her,
Solomon
adjudg the
babe.

"3e, good womman," þe kyng seide : "take þat child to þe ;
ffor þou hast þe riȝth weye : & þe oþere þe falste."

Folk wonderd
at his
wisdom.

Michel wonder hadden al þat folk : þat herden of þis strif,
þat þe kyng þouȝth swich wisdom : in his ȝongȝ lyf. 52*

Men douteden þerafter-ward hym þe more : for þilk cas.

Good pais þere was in hil londe : þer while he kyng was.

The weekly
food for
Solomon's
household
(1 Kings iv.
22-3).

Vehe weke he spende in his hous : xxx. quarters of whete,
And an hundreȝ fatte wepers : & xxx. Oxen grete, 56*

Wipouten venison & oþer þingȝ : þat he had by deinte :

In þe werlde was non so riche courtȝ : ne of so gret plente.

His triple
wall round
Jerusalem.

He arered treble wal : swiȝe fair & strongȝ

Aboute þe burghȝ of Ierusalem : swiȝe fair & longȝ. 60*

His Temple.

þe fierȝe ȝer of his regne : he gan his temple arere,
& in þe elleuenȝe ȝer was it : er it redy were.

His Court.

þo bigan he arere his courtȝ : swiȝe noble & hende ;

Xiiȝ. ȝer þer-aboute he was : er it were brouȝth to ende. 64*

[For what follows, see p. 82, above. The Book of Wisdom
may be compard with the A B C, and How the Good
Wife and Good Man taught their Daughter and Son, in
my *Babees Book*, Q. *Elizabethes Achademy*, &c., and
with Mr Lumby's *Ratis Raving*, &c, &c.]

NOTES.

p. 17. The version of *Alexius* in Barbour's great collection of Saints' Lives in the unique MS. Gg. 2. 6, in the University Library, Cambridge, I leave for Mr Bradshaw's long-projected edition of that book. The Durham version, Canon Greenwell kindly tells me, "agrees in the main with Laud MS. 108 and Vernon MS. (p. 20 above), as you will see from the part I have transcribed. The Life is contained in a MS. V. ii. 14, fol. 92 recto, Cosin's Library, together with The destruction of Thebes, Cato in verse (St Alexius), Life of St Margaret, Life of St Mary Magdalene in prose. It is written not-verse fashion."

Uita Sancti Alexi Confessoris

Sitteth stille with outen stryf.	
And j wille tellen yow of the lyf.	
Of an holy man :	3
Alexywys was his name.	
to serue god thocht him no shame.	
therof neuere he ne blan.	6
¶ His fader was a gret lordyng.	
Of rome a kynges euenyng.	
And hight Eufemyan :	9
Pore men to clothe and feede.	
In al rome that ryche stede.	
Suche ne was ther nan.	12
¶ Euereche day weren in his halle.	
Yleyde thre bordes for to calle.	
Pore men forto feede :	15
Hem to serue he was ful glade.	
He did as Ihu crist hym bade.	
He hopede therfore to haue his meete.	18
¶ Whan thei weren serued by and by.	
Than was he redy.	
to gone to his mete :	21
for the loue of godes sone.	
With men of relygyōne	
Wolde he sytte and ete.	24

¶ Hys wyf hight dame Aglaes. To sey the sothe with outen les. that moche was to preyse :	27
But she did the same maner. As dyd hir lord as ye myght here. she was noght at ese.	30
¶ Children by twene hem hadde thei none. Therof to god thei made her mone. bothe day and nyght :	33
Ihu cryst he herde her bone. And sent hem a ful goode sone. her hertes for to lyght.	36
¶ Sone as he was borne that blessyd childe. Alix bothe meke and mylde. And of maneres hende :	39
Sone after with gret haste. Thei avowed bothe hem chaste. to her lyues ende.	42

Prof. Schipper of Vienna has just publisht a critical edition of what he considers the oldest English version of the Alexius, that from the Vernon and Laud 108 (p. 20 above), with collations from the Naples quarto MS., formerly O. 4 n 6—12, A. 47, later XIII. B. 29 (A.D. 1457), of which Mr David Laing gave the following specimen in *Reliquiæ Antiquæ* (1843), ii. 64-5 :—

P. 80—86. Of Seint Alex of Rome

Sitteth still withouten [s]trife
Ycche wolle you telle the life
Of an holi man :
Alex was his right[e] name ;
To servy God he thouzt no schame,
Ther of never he ne blan
His father was a grete lordlyng,
Of Rome a kyng[es] evenyng,
And hight Sur Eufamyan :
Pore men to clothe and fede,
In al Rom, that riche stede,
Suche ne was ther nan.

Explicit vita Sancti Alex.

In all, 618 lines, or 103 stanzas of six lines each.

p. 89, l. 245. *Abacuc and his top.* The Apocrypha version of this story (*Bel and the Dragon*, verse 33-4) makes Habbacuc a prophet in Jury ; and says, that after Daniel had eaten his pottage and bread, "the angel of the Lord set Habbacuc in his own place again immediately."

INDEX OF WORDS AND SUBJECTS,

MAINLY BY

MR. SIDNEY J. HERRTAGE, B.A., TRIN. COLL., DUBLIN.

In the *St. Alexius* references, L. i. stands for Laud MS. 622; L. ii. for Laud 108; L. iii. for Laud 463. C. is for Cotton, Titus, A xxvi; V. for the Vernon MS.; and T. for the Trinity (Oxford) 57. 20/57 means page 20, line 57.

A, L. 20/57, up; awook, awoke.

Abod, V. 68/464, *v. pt. t.* endure, livd until. A.S. *abidan*.

Abouze, 82/28, *v.* bow down. A.S. *abogan*.

Abouzh, 94/20, *pp.* bought, redeemed. A.S. *abyegan*.

Ac, L. iii. 27/107; T. 27/107, *conj.* but.

Acesse, L. i. 68/1041, *v.* stop, put an end to, make to cease.

Acursy, 86/142, *v.* curse.

Adel, 94/16, *adv.* a bit, in the least, at, all.

Adradd, 86/161, *pp.* afraid, frightend.

A-Feryd, C. 58/282, *pp.* afraid.

Affter, C. 47/227, *prep.* according to; affter me, according to my will.

Affye, L. i. 27/178, *v.* trust. Fr. *affier*.

Aflizh, L. i. 62/948, *pp.* afflicted, uneasy, disturbd.

Afong, L. iii. 24/44; Vnderfonge, T. 24/44, *v.* take, receive. O. L. Ger. *fangan*; afongeh, 93/48, *imper.* receive.

Afor, 93/28, *prep.* in front, before.

Agast, L. i. 27/170, *adj.* astonisht, afraid.

Agloes (mother of St. Alexius), 22; her lamentation over her son, 68.

Agrise, 93/30, *v.* be afraid; agros, L. iii. 29/143; T. 29/143, *v. pt. t.* was frightend, tremblid. A.S. *agrisan*.

Ak, L. i. 47/588, *conj.* but.

Akneo, L. iii. 57/384, *adv.* on their knees.

Alegge, 85/113, *v.* lighten, ease. A.S. *alecgan*. See Wedgwood, *s.* allege.

Alesed, L. i. 49/651, *pp.* praised, renownd.

ALEXIUS, St., his family, 20, 21; his birth and christening, 24; his education, 25; his father chooses him a wife, 26; he is marrid, 27; takes farewell of his wife, 29; starts off on a pilgrimage, 31; arrives at Galys, 32; goes to Syria, 33; gives away all his clothes and money, 34; his friends send to seek for him, 35; the messengers do not know him, 39; is pointed out by the image of the Virgin, 42; is honourd by the Syrians, 44; flees to Galicia, 45; sets sail to Tarsus, but is driven to Rome, 46; asks his father for alms, 49; is receivd into his father's house, 51; ill-treated by his father's servants, 53; writes his life, 54; a voice from heaven speaks about him, 57; his death is foretold, 58; his death, 59; his father questiond about him, 60; he will not give up his book to the Emperor, 63; gives it up to the Pope, 64; his life read to the people, 65; burid at the

- Church of St. Boniface, 74; miracles workt by his corpse, 75.
- Aleye, C. 26/64, *s.* friend, alliance.
- Alite, *s.* 88/225, a little.
- Alizt, 90/295, *adj.* burning, flaming.
- Alizt, 92/5, *v.* settle down, sink. A.S. *alihtan*.
- Alizth, 87/199, *v. pt. t.* came down. A.S. *alihtan*.
- Almesse, L. ii. 33/99; Almus, V. 33/99, *s.* alms. A.S. *ælmesse*.
- Almost, L. iii. 74/562, *adv.* almost, nearly.
- Alonged, 87/185, *pp.* longing, anxious.
- Alre, V. 41/186; Alpres, L. ii. 41/186; Alper, 94/57, *gen. pl.* of all.
- Amended, 84/65, *pp.* assisted, benefited.
- Among, 93/4 (in the Song), *adv.* constantly? (generally 'at intervals.')
- Amongus, V. 33/100, *prep.* amongst.
- Amorwe, T. 42/271, *adv.* in the morning.
- Anan, L. i. 60/391, *adv.* presently.
- Anizth, L. i. 24/129, *adv.* in the night, at night.
- Ankre, L. i. 39/420, *s.* anchorite.
- Anny's, The city of, 33; The image of the Virgin at, 34.
- Anoie, 95/105, *s.* trouble.
- Antichrist, p. 89, 90; shall go only into the Holy Land, 89/271; shall turn many to evil, 90/285; shall slay Enoch and Elijah, and be killd by the Holy Ghost, 90/289—296.
- Apertely, L. i. 55/776, *adv.* plainly.
- Aplizth, L. i. 48/613, *adv.* completely, quite.
- Aquited, L. i. 31/248, *v. pt. t.* paid.
- Archadius and Honorius, the Emperors of Rome, enquire about Alexius, p. 60; try to get Alexius's book from his corpse, 62.
- Are, V. 32/84, *adv.* before, ere.
- Arere, 97/22, *v.* rear, raise, build. A.S. *aræran*.
- Arne, C. 68/356, *v. pr. t.* are.
- Asaye, C. 66/337, *v.* attempt.
- A-slawe, T. 31/165; Y-slawe, L. iii. 31/165, *pp.* slain.
- Astond, L. iii. 37/234; Astonde, T. 37/234, *pp.* upstood, landed, settled; Astonde, L. iii. 45/288; T. iii. 45/288, *v. inf.* land.
- Aswoze, T. 29/141; Yswowe, L. iii. 29/141, *adj.* in a swoon, fainting. A.S. *swogan*.
- At Arst, L. ii. 22/20; first. Aterst= indeed.—Cole's Dict.
- Atayse, L. ii. 23/30, at ease.
- Atende, L. iii. 64/441, *vb. pt. t.* lighted up; *tenden*, to kindle, light, burn.
- Atom, V. 36/122, *adv.* at home.
- Atterliche, L. iii. 29/143, *adv.* bitterly.
- Aze, T. 26/88; Azein, L. iii. 26/88, *adv.* again, back.
- Autere, 15/139, *s.* altar.
- Auzte, L. iii. 72/545; Ozte, T. 72/545, *v. pt. t.* ought.
- Auztte, L. i. 30/228, *s.* possession.
- Auenture, L. i. 73/1085, *s.* fortune.
- Avoweden, L. i. 24/122; Auouwede, L. ii. 24/41; V. 24/41, *v. pt. t.* vowd. Fr. *avouer*.
- Awey, T. 73/547, *interj.* alas.
- Awreke, 14/104, avengd. A.S. *wrekan*.
- Axen, L. i. 36/362, *v.* enquire, hear of.
- Axste, T. 68/491, *v. pt. t.* askt.
- Ayre, C. 38/148, *s.* hair cloth.
- Ayþer, L. i. 26/157, one, each.
- Azeins, L. i. 21/73, *adv.* against.
- Azeins, 92/2, *prep.* before; 93/48, for, in readiness for. A.S. *ongean*.
- Azeinward, 12/19, *adv.* back, in return.
- Bachelers, L. 121/80, *s. pl.* young warriors, squires. Lat. *baccalarius*.
- Bad, L. ii. 48/297, *v. pt. t.* beggd.
- Bale, L. iii. 29/140, *s.* sorrow, trouble.
- Barayne, L. i. 22/97, *adj.* childless. O. Fr. *baraigne*.
- Baret, 83/34, *s.* quarrel, contest. O. Fr. *barat*.
- Barme, L. i. 34/300, *s.* breast, bosom. A.S. *bearm*.

- Barne, 96/165, *s. child*. Scot. *bairn*.
 Bede, L. iii. 23/28; T. 23/28, *v. pt. t.*,
 beggd, prayd. A.S. *bidan*.
 Bede, 14/118, *v. pt. t. bade*. A.S.
beodan.
 Bedeman, L. i. 49/658, *s. beadsman*,
 one who offerd up prayers for the
 welfare of another.
 Bedene, C. 77/415, *adv. at once*,
 completely.
 Bedeyes, C. 41/186, *s. pl. prayers*,
 beads.
 Beere, V. 74/557; Bere, L. i. 74/1096,
s. bier.
 Beie, *adj.* 87/174, both.
 Belde, V. 26/49; L. ii. 26/49, *v.*
 increase in size and strength, to
 furnish out; cf. our 'man of large
 build.'
 Bellewarde, L. iii. 41/267; Belward,
 T. 41/267, bell-ringer.
 Bem, T. 64/440; Beom, L. iii. 64/440,
s. beam.
 Berd, L. iii. 51/318, *s. beard*.
 Bere, L. iii. 29/129, *s. voice, words*.
 A.S. (ge)*bære*.
 Beryng 15/135, *s. birthday, nativity*.
 Beshoppys, C. 26/62, *s. pl. bishops*.
 A.S. *biscop*, from Lat. *episcopus*.
 Besshope, C. 60/289, *s. bishop*.
 Bete, L. iii. 29/135; T. 29/135, *v.*
 amend, abate, atone for. A.S.
betan.
 Beteche, L. iii. 31/178; Byteche, *v.*
pr. t. betake to, commit to.
 Betyght, L. iii. 76/596, *pp. deckt*,
 envelopt. A.S. *bityhtan*.
 Bey3, L. iii. 63/433; Beiz, T. 63/433,
v. pt. t. bowd. A.S. *began*.
 Bi, 96/9, *prep. bi þi lyue* = during
 thy life, whilst thou art alive.
 Bid, 93/53, *v. pr. t. pray*.
 Biddeth, 14/112, *v. imp. pray, offer*.
 A.S. *bidden*.
 Bien, 14/104, *v. to be*. A.S. *beon*.
 Bifalle, 16/154, *v. happen, come to*
pass.
 Bigile, L. i. 47/589 *v. deceive, cheat*.
 Bihofpe, 97/28, *s. benefit*.
 Bihynde, 83/31, *adv. behind, hanging*
 back, and so false.
 Bilaue, L. i. 19/21; Bileue, 83/62, *v.*
 cease, leave off.
 Bileue, 14/100, *v. remain, stay*. A.S.
bilæfan.
 Bileue, 88/231, *s. belief, religion*.
 Bileued, L. i. 35/325, *pp. left, remain-*
ing.
 Birth of St. Alexius, 24.
 Bisou3th, L. i. 32/262, *v. pt. t. be-*
sought.
 Bitake, L. i. 23/113, *v. give, be-*
queath. See *Beteche* above.
 Bitau3tte, L. i. 33/286, *v. pt. t. betook*,
 committed to, commended.
 Bifou3ten, L. i. 76/1117, *v. pt. t. be-*
thought, thought. A.S. *bithincan*.
 Bitook, 15/137, *v. pt. t. took*. A.S.
bitacan.
 Bitraye, 83/62, *v. betray*.
 Blan, L. ii. 20/6; Blon, V. 20/6, *v. pt.*
t. ceast. A.S. *blinnan*.
 Blast, 93/45, *s. wind*.
 Blede, L. iii. 22/27; T. 22/27, *s. lit.*
 blood, hence family, children.
 Blee, 15/140, *s. colour*.
 Bleyss, C. 71/370, *s. bliss, heaven*.
 Blin, V. 60/389; Blyn, L. ii. 60/389,
v. stop.
 Blissed, 88/217, *v. pt. t. blessed*.
 Blynne, L. i. 35/348, *v. cease*.
 Bo, L. iii. 38/235, *adj. both*.
 Boke, L. i. 25/133, *s. learning, school*.
 Bon, 83/38, *s. bone*.
 Bone, 12/49, *s. prayer, request*. O.
 Icel. *bón*.
 Boniface, St. Alexius married at the
 Church of, 27. St. Alexius buried
 at, 74.
 Boost, L. i. 64/975, *s. noise, dis-*
turbance.
 Borde, 83/31, *s. table*. A.S. *bord*,
 Goth. *baurd*. "Boorde, *tabula*,
mensa."—Prompt. Parv.
 Bordes, L. ii. 21/14; Bordus, V. 21/14,
s. pl. tables.

- Bore, 12/46, *pp.* born.
- Boredes, C. 22/15, tables. A.S. *bord*.
- Borgh, T. 32/181; Bour, L. iii. 32/181; Burhg, L. iii. 21/13, *s.* town. A.S. *burg*, *burh*.
- Bote, L. ii. 23/28; But, V. 23/28, *conj.* unless, except.
- Bote, L. i. 75/1109, *s.* help, relief.
- Boþome, 84/81, *s.* bottom.
- Boun, V. 38/136, *adj.* ready, prepared.
- Boure, L. i. 60/888, *s.* chamber.
- Boweye, 97/20, *v.* bow down, become subject.
- Bow3e, 84/71, *v.* bow to, give way to.
- Brak, L. iii. 29/127; *v. pt. t.* brake; he broke off. Brake, T. 29/127, it broke up. (?)
- Brede, T. 29/128, bride.
- Breech, L. i. 53/731, *s.* breeches.
- Brennyng, 86/164, *v. pr. t.* burning.
- Breyde, L. i. 37/396, *v. pt. t.* to breyde = pulld asunder (? not tore in pieces).
- Broht, L. iii. 52/329, *s.* See Broþ.
- Broste, 95/86, *v.* burst. A.S. *berstan*.
- Broþ, V. 52/310, *s.* Broþ of fissesches, water in which fishes had been boiled.
- Bryght, C. 29/88, *s.* bright one, (?) bride.
- Bulde, 97/14, *v.* build. A.S. *byldan*.
- Burgh3, 97/14, *s.* city.
- Buste, L. iii. 53/331, *v. pt. t.* burst, broke his skin, or bustled, hustled, (burst, T.).
- By, 84/70, *prep.* against.
- By, 96/3, *adv.* before.
- By, 97/6; L. i. 73/1090, *prep.* during, in; by his lyue = during his life-time.
- By, L. i. 37/381, *v.* be. A.S. *beon*.
- Byffell, C. 20/4, *v. pt. t.* happend.
- Bynome, 95/143, *pp.* taken away.
- Bysmare, L. i. 71/1064, *s.* disgrace, outrage.
- Byt, C. 27/70, *conj.* but.
- By-wake, T. 76/600, *v.* watch by.
- Bywent, L. i. 27/171, *v. pt. t.* became.
- Candelmesday, 95/128, *s.* Candlemas Day, Feb. 2, the Purification of the so-calld Virgin Mary.
- Catel, L. i. 46/575, *s.* goods, property, chattels. O. Fr. *catel*, Lat. *capitale*.
- Cee, L. i. 31/244, *s.* the sea.
- Celli, V. 34/104, *s.* (selly L. ii.) blessed object, relic. A.S. *sælig* beatus.
- Cenatoure, L. i. 20/65, *s.* a senator.
- Cette, C. 26/58, *s.* city.
- Chalenged, L. i. 60/880, *v. pt. t.* questiond, chargd.
- Chause, they leuyd, C. 24/36, (?) a miswriting for 'chaste they livede.'
- Chapman, L. ii. 32/82, *s.* merchant. A.S. *ceapman*.
- Chaunceler, L. i. 64/968, *s.* chancellor.
- Chere, 11/12, *s.* countenance.
- Cheryte, C. 41/182, *s.* charity, alms.
- Ches, 15/148, *v. pt. t.* chose. A.S. *ceosian*.
- Cheste, V. 61/401, *s.* strife, quarrelling.
- Chide, 83/51, *v. imper.* argue, quarrel.
- Chircheward, L. i. 32/258, *adv.* towards the church.
- Ciclatounes, L. i. 38/397, *s. pl.* a sort of cloak, made of sielatoun or siglaton, a rich kind of stuff brought from the East. See Halliwell, *s. v.* Cycelas.
- Clepe, 94/13, *v.* call. A.S. *cleopian*.
- Cleped, L. iii. 20/8; Y-clepud, T. 20/8, *pp.* named, calld. A.S. *cleopian*.
- Clers, L. i. 21/79, *adj.* bright, shining.
- Clethe, C. 50/244, *s.* clothes.
- Cleue, 95/92, *v.* cleave, open.
- Clooph, L. i. 61/923, *s.* clothing.
- Cloples, 93/39, *adj.* naked.
- Clyppe, L. i. 68/1044, *v.* embrace, clasp.
- Colde, L. i. 37/380, coldness, want of heat of youth.
- Con, V. 32/84, *v. pt. t.* knew. A.S. *cunnan*.
- Conseile, L. i. 27/168, *s.* council, councillors.
- Conuey, 14/101, *v.* conduct, guide.

Coppe, C. 27/75, *s. cup*.
 Corage, 87/194, *s. spirit*.
 Corce, C. 76/400, *s. corpse*.
 Coronation of Solomon, 97.
 Coroone, 97/2, *v. crown*; lete coroone
 = caused to be crown'd.
 Cors, V. 63/420; Corps, L. ii. 63/420,
s. corpse, body. Fr. *cors*, Lat.
corpus.
 Coupe, 82/1, *v. pt. t. knew, understood*.
 A.S. *cunnan*, *pt. t. ic cuðe*.
 Cristendom, L. iii. 24/44; T. 24/44, *s.*
baptism.
 Cristenmesse, 13/70, *s. Christmas*.
 Cristiente, 12/48; Cristianete, 13/82,
s. Christendom.
 Croice, L. i. 59/866, *s. the cross*.
 Crokede, L. iii. 75/578, *adj. deformed,*
lame.
 Crommes, L. i. 50/661, *s. pl. crumbs*.
 Croun, V. 52/312, *s. head*.
 Cuntrees, L. i. 35/346, *s. pl. countries*.
 Curteis, L. i. 21/81, *adj. courteous*.
 Custe, V. 70/501, *v. pt. t. kisst*.
 Custyume, C. 22/14, *s. custom, habit*.
 Cyte, C. 20/4, *s. city*.

Daniel in the lions' den, 89; fed by
 Habbacuc, 89.

DAVY, Adam, Marshal of Stratford-at-
 Bow, 14/113, 15/149, 16/163.

Dawe, 88/235, *s. day, life*. Bring of
 daw = deprive of life.

Daye, 96/3, *v. pt. t. died*.

Dde, C. 73/385, *v. die*.

Deciples, 89/272, *s. pl. disciples,*
followers.

Decollacioun, 12/37, *s. beheading*. Lat.
collum = the neck.

Ded, C. 66/339, *v. pt. t. didst*.

Def, L. i. 34/293, *adj. deaf*. A.S.
deaf.

Del, V. 66/450, *s. a pity*. A.S.
deol = grief.

Dele, 83/61, *v. imper. distribute*.

Delful, V. 66/449, *adj. doleful, pitiable*.

Delite, 84/63, *v. imper. delight, be*
pleasd.

Delte, L. iii. 33/197, *v. pt. t. divided*.
 A.S. *dælan*.

Dent, L. i. 25/143, *s. blow, stroke*.
 A.S. *dynt*.

Deope, L. iii. 32/190; Dep, T. 32/190,
adj. deep.

Deore, L. -iii. 79/632; Dere, T. 79/632,
adv. dearly.

Departed, 86/138, *pp. divided*.

Dere, 94/20, *adv. dearly*. A.S. *deore*.

Derk, 15/121, *s. darkness*. A.S. *deare,*
deorc.

Derkhede, 89/269, *s. darkness*.

Derworþ, 12/50, *adj. dear, precious*.
 A.S. *deorwyrðe*.

Despens, L. i. 31/248, *s. expenses*.

Dethe, C. 77/410, *deaf*. Cf. *afirst*, for
 'athirst,' &c.

Dette, 88/224, *s. debt*. Fr. *debte,*
 Lat. *debitum*.

Deye, L. i. 60/892, *v. die*.

Dien, L. iii. 71/533, *v. die*.

Digne, L. i. 34/299, *adj. noble, worthy*.
 Lat. *dignus*.

Dize, 87/192, *v. die*.

Dizth, L. i. 19/28, *v. prepare*. A.S.
dihtan.

Dizth, L. i. 37/382, *pp. set, fixt*.

Dissches, V. 52/311, *s. pl. dishes*.

Dozty, T. 20/7; Doughty, L. iii.
 20/7, *adj. valiant, noble*. A.S.
dohtig.

Doloure, L. i. 44/513, *s. grief, lament-*
ation. O. Fr. *dolur, douleur*, Lat.
dolor.

Dome, C. 77/410, *adj. dumb*.

Domesdai, 92/2, *s. the day of judg-*
ment.

Don, 14/94, *pp. put to death*.

Doom, the Day of; its signs; 89/265;
 p. 92, 93.

Doomsday; St. Jerome's 15 tokens
 before it, p. 92.

Doop, 16/154, *v. imp. put, place, cause*
 to be put.

- Dougtter, L. i. 26/154, *s.* daughter. A.S. *dohktor*.
- Dougttiest, L. i. 25/143, *adj.* mightiest. A.S. *dohktig*.
- Doute, L. iii. 25/71, *s.* trouble, danger.
- Douteden, 98/53, *v. pt. t.* feared, revered.
- Douten, 82/13, *v.* fear.
- Douttren, 83/42, *s. pl.* daughters.
- Drem, T. 68/487, *s.* noise. A.S. *dream*.
- Dreri, V. 38/133, *adj.* sad, dreary.
- Dreued, L. i. 35/326, *pp.* driven; to-dreued=driven apart. A.S. *drifan*.
- Drey, L. iii. 53/337, *v. pt. t.* went through, suffered. A.S. *dreogan*.
- Dright, L. iii. 23/35; Dryzte, T. 23/35, *s.* Lord. A.S. *drighten*, O. Icel. *drottin*.
- Dronkelow, 84/67, *adj.* drunken, dissipated. "Drunkelow, *ebriosus*."—Prompt. Parv.
- Drouz, L. iii. 37/230, *v. pt. t.* dragged, tore. A.S. *dreogan*.
- Dubbyng, 13/76, *s.* ornaments, decoration.
- Dude, 88/214, *v. pt. t.* caused.
- Duden, L. i. 19/19, *v. pt. t.* did.
- Dure, L. i. 73/1084, *v.* endure, last.
- Dwelle, V. 38/139, *v.* delay, stop.
- Dyche, C. 53/258, *s.* dish.
- Dyghte, L. iii. 21/12; Dyzte, T. 21/12, *v. pt. t.* furnished, prepared. A.S. *dihstan*.
- Dyned, L. i. 46/561, *v. pt. t.* roared.
- Dyngnytee, C. 63/320, *s.* rank, dignity.
- Ede, V. 33/97, *v. pt. t.* went. A.S. *code* = *ivit*.
- Edissa, The city of, 32.
- Eie, 85/131, *s.* awe, fear. Stode hem of hym non eie = stood in no fear of him.
- Eire, L. i. 67/1031, *s.* heir.
- Eke, T. 21/18, *adv.* also. A.S. *eac*, *ec*.
- Elde, L. i. 25/136, *s.* age, years. A.S. *eald*, *ald*.
- Elijah raises Jonah, 86; burns up the messengers of King Ahaziah, 87; is taken up into heaven, 88.
- Elisha purifies a well with salt, 88.
- Elke, C. 28/79; Ilke, Ylke, *adj.* each, every.
- Emforþ, 83/33, *v. imp.* (?) strengthen. O. Fr. *enforcer* renforceur, rendre plus fort.
- Ene, L. i. 34/317, *adv.* once. A.S. *æno*.
- Enk, L. i. 53/754, *s.* ink.
- Enpaired, 84/66, *pp.* injured.
- Enpirement, L. i. 32/255, *s.* injury, loss.
- Entaye, C. 41/188, *s.* shape, form.
- Entent, L. i. 39/412, *s.* purpose.
- Enticement, L. i. 32/264, *s.* snares, allurements.
- Eode, V. 48/261, *v. pt. t.* went.
- Ere, 12/25, *s.* ear. A.S. *eare*.
- Erley, C. 27/67; Erlich, L. i. 41/433, *adv.* early, soon. A.S. *earlice*.
- Erplich, 83/48, *adj.* worldly, earthly.
- Euen 92/12, *adj.* level, flat.
- Euenyng, V. 20/8; Euening, L. ii. 20/8, *s.* peer, equal. O. Icel. *iafníngi*.
- Euerichon, L. iii. 33/194, *every* one, all.
- Eufemian (father of St. Alexius), p. 20, 21, 28, 37, 40, 48—51.
- Euyne, C. 28/79, *s.* even, evening. A.S. *æfen*.
- Eye, 87/173, *s.* awe, fear; A.S. *ege*. See Eie.
- Eyled, L. iii. 27/108, *v. pt. t.* (?) no play, aild, troubled, him; he didn't care for it. T. has 'no play (in bed) easd them, the bridegroom and bride.'
- Eyre, L. i. 23/112, *s.* heir.
- Fairhede, L. i. 72/1080, *s.* beauty.
- Fare, L. iii. 26/85; T. 26/85, *v.* go, travel. A.S. *faran*.
- Fayne, C. 24/40, *adj.* glad, pleased. A.S. *fægen*.
- Fe, T. 33/196; Feo, L. iii. 33/196, *s.* property. L. Lat. *feudum*.

- Febble, L. i. 33/278, *adj.* poor, miserable.
- Fede, T. 57/378; Feode, L. iii. 57/378, *v.* feed.
- Feinte, 14/118, *v.* fall, be afraid.
- Felawze, L. i. 35/329, *s.* fellow, companion. A.S. *felaga*.
- Felawrede, L. i. 43/477, *s.* company, fellowship.
- Felde, C. 26/54, *sb.* field (? to manage loans and fields, business and agriculture).
- Fele, C. 21/10, *adj.* many. A.S. *fela*.
- Felede, V. 78/601, *v. pt. t.* experienced, met with.
- Felle, C. 26/62, *adj.* many.
- Felle, 96/166, *s.* skin. A.S. *fell*, Lat. *pellis*.
- Fen, L. i. 45/527, *s.* mud. A.S. *fenn*.
- Fend, T. 25/70; Feond, L. iii. 25/70, *s.* fiend, devil.
- Fenge, T. 75/580; Fonge, L. iii. 75/580, *pp.* receivd, granted.
- Feorliche, V. 73/546; Ferliche, L. ii. 73/546, *adj.* wonderful. A.S. *færlīc*, sudden, from *fær* = sudden.
- Ferd, V. 62/404, *v. pt. t.* fared, was.
- Fere, L. iii. 25/59; T. 25/59, *s.* companions, schoolfellows.
- Fere, 83/42, *s.* fear, respect.
- Fette, L. i. 54/759, *v. pt. t.* fetcht.
- Feye, L. iii. 73/555, *adj.* dead. A.S. *fæge*.
- Fierpe, 85/100, *adj.* fourth. A.S. *feorðe*.
- Fizth, L. i. 61/930, *s.* quarrelling, fighting.
- Fle, T. 20/5; Fleo, L. iii. 20/5, *v.* flee from, resign. A.S. *fleon*.
- Flene, L. i. 33/276, *v.* fly. A.S. *fleon*.
- Fleischlich, 88/204, *adv.* in flesh.
- Flynge, L. i. 68/1034, *v.* fling herself, rush.
- Flyt, L. iii. 22/20, *s.* scolding, brawling. A.S. *flit*.
- Fo, L. iii. 72/539, *v.* take (clasp, embrace), A.S. *fon*.
- Fode, L. iii. 23/29; T. 23/39, *s.* lit. food, hence, 'one brought up,' *alumnus*, finally = child, boy. A.S. *fōða*.
- Folld, C. 56/267, *v. pt. t.* folded.
- Fon, 83/37, *s. pl.* foes.
- Fonde, 90/287, *v.* try, find out.
- Fonding, L. iii. 28/119; Fondynge, T. 28/119, *s.* temptation, trial, perplexity.
- Foot, 94/49, *s.* to foot and to honde = in every way.
- Forbore, 94/69, *pp.* spared.
- Force, C. 76/399, *s.* consideration, thought. Yaffe no force = took no notice.
- Fordon, 86/160, *pp.* ruind.
- Foresawep, 84/96, (?) *fore*, before; and *sawen*, to sow; or 'saws apart,' like *for-drifan*, drive asunder.
- Forlore, L. iii. 30/158; T. 30/158, *pp.* lost, ruind.
- Forsake, L. i. 64/964, *v.* refuse, deny.
- Forsakyng, C. 39/155, *pp.* forsaken.
- Forswelewed, 89/259, *pp.* swallowd utterly.
- Forto, 95/125, *adv.* until.
- Forto, T. 34/207, *adv.* until.
- Forþer, 15/138, *adv.* fore, front.
- Forþi, V. 35/112, *conj.* in order that.
- Forzete, L. iii. 67/479; Forzute, T. 67/479, *v.* forget. A.S. *forġitan*.
- Fourtide, 85/107, *adj.* fortieth. A.S. *feowertigoða*.
- Fowlke, C. 57/272, *s.* folk, people. A.S. *folc*.
- Frakel, L. iii. 44/279, *adj.* frail, fragile.
- Frape, L. i. 60/390, *s.* crowd, numbers. O. Fr. *frape*.
- Fre, T. 20/2, 20/4; Freo, L. iii. 20/2, 20/4, *adj.* free, noble.
- Frel, T. 44/279, *adj.* frail, fickle. O. Fr. *frele*, *frail*.
- Frenesie, L. i. 75/1112, *s.* madness.
- Freond, L. iii. 72/545, *s.* a friend.

- Frere, L. i. 61/928, *s.* friar, monk.
Lat. *frater*.
- Fryst, C. 72/375, *adj.* first.
- Fy3t, T. 22/20, *s.* fighting, quarrelling.
- Fyn, L. iii. 26/90; Fyne, 94/56, *s.* ending, end of life. Fr. *fin*, Lat. *finis*.
- Fyne, T. 26/90, *v.* end one's life, die.
- Gaffe, C. 25/50, *v. pt. t.* gave. Gaffe he nought = took no heed, cared nought for.
- Galys (Galicia), 32.
- Game, L. i. 29/208, *s.* play.
- Gamed, 95/120, *v. pt. t.* pleased.
- Gange, L. ii. 25/44; Gonge, V. 25/44, *v.* walk. Scotch, *gang*.
- Gascoyne, C. 28/78, *s.* Gascony.
- Gate, L. ii. 33/98, *s.* road, way. Icel. *gata*.
- Gate, C. 22/17, *s.* class, description. A.S. *geat*.
- Gentel, T. 77/610; Gentyt, L. iii. 77/610, *adj.* noble.
- Gest, C. 28/79, *s.* guest. A.S. *gæst*, *gest*.
- Gete, V. 50/282, *v.* recover.
- Gewyn, C. 41/182, *pp.* given.
- Gile, 83/58, *v.* beguile, deceive.
- Ginne, V. 62/412; Gyn, L. ii. 62/412, *s.* plan, means. Fr. *engin*, Lat. *ingenium*.
- Gle, T. 27/106; Gleo, L. iii. 27/106, *s.* glee, merriment.
- Glem, 12/27, *s.* gleam.
- Godes, L. ii. 50/363; Godus, V. 58/362, *s.* of God.
- Godspel, L. i. 19/34, *s.* Gospel.
- Goed, L. iii. 21/17; Guod, T. 21/17, *adj.* good.
- Gom, L. iii. 27/104; Gome, T. 27/104, *s.* man. A.S. *guma*.
- Gonnen, L. i. 24/130, *v. pt. t.* began, settled. A.S. *ginnan*.
- Gorre, L. i. 65/1005, *v. pt. t.* mud, dirt. A.S. *gor*.
- Gostes, 93/44, *s. pl.* spirits. A.S. *gast*.
- Gostlich, T. 25/72; Gostliche, L. iii. 25/72, *adv.* spiritually, in spirit.
- Gop, V. 38/142, *v. imper.* go.
- Grad, L. i. 64/979, *v. pt. t.* read, spoke. Gradde, L. i. 36/364, cried. A.S. *grædan*.
- Gram, L. iii. 60/406, *adj.* angry, annoyed. A.S. *gram*.
- Gramed, L. i. 53/734, *v. pt. t.* grieved, annoyd. A.S. *gramian*.
- Grede, L. iii. 53/340, *v.* cry. A.S. *grædan*.
- Gredyng, 96/156, *v.* crying.
- Greibed, V. 78/596, *pp.* prepard.
- Grene, L. i. 34/316, *adj.* green, fresh, sharp. Cp. verjuice, and Fr. *verd*, 'rawly tart or sharpe, as vnripe fruit, or wine,' &c.—Cotgrave.
- Grente, L. iii. 36/217, *v. pt. t.* groaned.
- Grete, L. i. 46/564, *v. pt. t.* wept. A.S. *grætan*.
- Greth, L. ii. 24/40, *adj.* great.
- Grette, L. ii. 48/296, *v. pt. t.* accosted, addrest.
- Grijs, L. i. 38/398, *s.* the fur of the gray or martin.
- Grikkissh, L. i. 47/591, *adj.* Grecian.
- Grille, L. i. 46/564, *adv.* terribly. "Grym, gryl, *horridus*."—Prompt. Parv.
- Griselich, 93/33, *adj.* fearful.
- Grone, L. i. 39/414, *v.* groan, lament.
- Grot, L. i. 47/608, *s.* lot, literally fragment. A.S. *grôt*.
- Grucchyng, L. i. 46/547, *s.* grumbling. O. Fr. *grouchier*.
- Gylle, C. 25/51, *s.* guile, deceit.
- Gynne, L. iii. 65/459, *s.* trick.
- Gyrdell, C. 31/103, *s.* girdle.
- Hab, 95/99, *v.* have.
- Halewen, 12/44, *s. pl.* saints. A.S. *halig*, *haleg*, holy.
- Halt, L. i. 61/931, *v. pt. t.* holds.
- Haluendel, L. i. 35/334, *s.* half.
- Halwe, L. iii. 75/582, *adv.* holy man, saint.

- Ham-ward, V. 40/164, *adv.* homeward.
 Happes, L. i. 69/1046, *s. pl.* fortune.
 Hare, T. 22/23, *poss. pr.* their. A.S. *heor*.
 Hast, L. i. 46/576, *s.* haste. On hast, in haste, very quickly.
 Hatte, L. ii. 32/88; Hette, V. 32/88, *v. pt. t.* was named. A.S. *hatan*.
 Haue, V. 76/581; Hawe, L. ii. 76/581, *s.* a haw, the berry of the hawthorn, equivalent here to our expression "not a fig."
 Hawȝe, L. i. 35/328, *s.* yard or enclosure. A.S. *haga*. Chaucer uses it in the sense of a churchyard.
 He, L. ii. 39/153, *pr.* they.
 Hedde, L. ii. 57/358; Hudde, V. 57/358, *v. pt. t.* hid, covered.
 Heer, L. iii. 30/146; Her, T. 30/146, *s.* hair. A.S. *hær*.
 Heize, 15/139, *adj.* high, principal, noble.
 Heized, 95/98, *v. pt. t.* hied, hastend. A.S. *higian*.
 Heizer, 92/4, *adj.* higher.
 Heixt, 94/29, *adj.* highest. Ancren Riwe, pp. 42 and 138. Lazamon, 1807, 2325 and 24, 142.
 Hele, L. iii. 29/127, *v.* conceal (his resolve).
 Hele, 84/72, *v.* hide, cover. A.S. *helan*.
 Helestou, L. iii. 67/476; Helepou, T. 67/476, *v. pt. t.* didst thou hide. A.S. *helan*.
 Hell, C. 77/412, *s.* cure, healing. A.S. *hæl*.
 Hende, L. i. 21/81, *adj.* gentle, kind, polite. A.S. (ge)-*hende*.
 Hende, L. i. 37/374, *adv.* near, at hand.
 Hennes, L. i. 37/384, *adv.* hence. A.S. *heonan*.
 Heo, V. 23/28, *pr.* she.
 Heold, V. 62/409, *v. pt. t.* held.
 Her, L. i. 53/731, *s.* hair-cloth.
 Her, 90/292, of them. Her either after *oþer* = one of them after the other.
 Herberewe, 93/40, *v.* harbour, shelter, lodge. "Herberwynn or receyvyn to hereboroghe, *hospitor*."—Prompt. Parv.
 Herd, V. 62/403, *pp.* heard.
 Herde, V. 41/182, *s.* company, group.
 Herede T. 39/250; Heried, L. iii. 39/250, *v. pt. t.* praised, worshipt. A.S. *hêrian*.
 Herest, L. iii. 67/475, *v. pr. t.* hearest.
 Herie, 93/4, *v.* praise, worshipt.
 Herkynnythe, C. 20/2; Herkenep, T. 20/1, *v. imp.* hearken, listen.
 Herne, L. i. 63/951, *s.* corner. O. Dutch, *herne*. "Hyrne, *angulus*."—Prompt. Parv.
 Herynge, T. 44/278, *s.* praise, honour.
 Hest, L. i. 47/587, *s.* orders, command.
 Hete, L. i. 60/904, *v. pt. t.* was named. A.S. *hatan*.
 Hete, 86/153, *v. pt. t.* orderd, commanded. A.S. *hatan*.
 Hetilich, 11/15, *adv.* hatefully, spitefully. A.S. *hetelice*.
 Hepingge, L. ii. 52/308, *s.* contempt, mockery.
 Heu, L. iii. 27/99; Hewe, T. 27/99, *s.* complexion. A.S. *heow*.
 Heuede, 13/59, *s.* head. A.S. *heafod*.
 Heuenriche, 14/108, *s.* of heaven. A.S. *heofonrice*.
 Hide, L. i. 52/713, *s.* features. A.S. *hyd*.
 Hizte, V. 22/25; Hihte, V. 21/9; Hyȝtte, L. ii. 22/25, *v. pt. t.* was named. A.S. *hatan*.
 Hij, 11/16, *pr.* they. A.S. *hi*.
 Hol, 83/38, *adv.* safe, whole. A.S. *hal*.
 Hom, V. 42/193, *s.* man, servant.
 Honden, 14/95, *s. pl.* hands. A.S. *hond*.
 Hore, L. iii. 36/218, *adj.* white, hoary.
 Hosebonde, 88/224, *s.* husband.
 Hote, L. i. 43/488, *v. pr. t.* bid, order. A.S. *hatan*.
 Hou, L. i. 19/48, *adv.* how,

- Houseled, L. i. 35/337, *pp.* received the Sacrament. A.S. *huslian*.
- Housles, 93/40, *adj.* houseless, homeless.
- Hungred, L. i. 35/335, *pp.* of hungred = exceedingly hungry, from A.S. *ofhingrian*.
- Hure, 13/59, *s. cap.* "*Howe or hure*, heed hyllynge, Tena, capedulum."—Prompt. Parv.
- Hy, T. 22/22, *pr.* they.
- Hye, C. 69/362, *adv.* on hye = aloud, in a loud voice.
- Hylde, C. 52/257, *v. pt. t.* coverd. A.S. *hılan*.
- Hyllde, C. 63/315, *v. pt. t.* held, kept.
- Hynde, C. 64/340, *adv.* kindly, gently.
- Hyne, L. iii. 31/176, *s.* attendant. A.S. *hina*.
- Hywe, T. 28/117, *s.* complexion, colour. A.S. *heow*.
- Ibe, 89/253, *pp.* been.
- Icham, 97/28, I am.
- Ichauē, V. 71/508, *v. pr. t.* I have.
- Icholde, V. 71/521, *v. pr. t.* for I wolde = I wish, I would.
- I-herid, L. ii. 40/157, *pp.* praised. A.S. *hērian*.
- Ihote (11/5), *pp.* calld, named. A.S. *hatan*.
- Iloche, V. 43/210; Ilk, L. ii. 43/210, *adj.* same, very one.
- In, 97/33; Inne, V. 67/459, *s.* house, residence.
- Innocent, Pope, enquires about St. Alexius, 60; receives the book from Alexius, 64.
- Ireful, 82/20, *adj.* wrathful.
- Iryde, 89/250, *pp.* ridden, been carried.
- Ised, 92/22, *pp.* said, told.
- Isen, 95/140, *v. pt. t.* have seen.
- I-sejen, V. 70/493, *pp.* seen.
- Iwisse, 92/24, *adv.* certainly, assuredly. O. Fris. *wis*, Icel. *viss*, Dutch, *gewis* = certain.
- Jerome's, St., Fifteen Tokens before Doomsday, p. 92.
- Jonah swallowed by a whale, 47, 48.
- Judgment of Solomon, 98.
- Kee, C. 63/353, *s.* for "knee."
- Ken, V. 33/96; Kenne, L. ii. 33/96, *v.* know, recognise. A.S. *cunnan*.
- Kende, 86/154, *v. pt. t.* became acquainted with. A.S. *cunnan*.
- Kene, 96/6, *adj.* angry.
- Kenne, T. 27/99; Kinne, L. iii. 27/99, *s.* family, race.
- Kepte, L. iii. 44/278, *v. pt. t.* regarded, valued. A.S. *cēpan*.
- Kesse, T. 67/480, *v.* kiss.
- Kete, L. iii. 33/201, *adj.* strong.
- Kipe, L. i. 30/224, *v.* show, make known. A.S. *cjðan*, *cuðian*.
- Knaue, C. 27/69, *s.* servant, dependant.
- Kneuz, V. 67/456, *v. pt. t.* knew, recognised.
- Knouyng, L. i. 33/275, *s.* knowledge, recognition.
- Knwe, C. 41/177, *v. pt. t.* knew, recognised.
- Kyd, L. iii. 61/410, *adj.* known, recognised. A.S. *cuð*.
- Kynde, L. i. 20/49, *s.* kin, family, nature. A.S. *cun*.
- Kyndes, 85/130, *s. pl.* tribes.
- Kyngesday, 86/147, *s.* days, time or reign of King Ahab.
- Kyngus, V. 20/8, *s.* of a king.
- Kynrede, L. i. 22/93, *s.* family.
- Lafdy, 14/91, *s.* lady.
- Laodicea, St Alexius arrives at, 45.
- Lask, L. i. 50/681, *v.* alleviate.
- Lauedye, L. iii. 23/33; Leuedye, T. 23/33, *s.* lady.
- Lauzte, L. i. 30/219, *v. pt. t.* came upon, seizd. A.S. *læccan*.
- Lawe, 85/126, *v.* put down, subdue.
- Lawzes, L. i. 54/748, *s. pl.* laws.
- Leccherie, 84/68, *s.* dissipation, indulgence. "Lechery, *luxuria*, *fornicatio*."—Prompt. Parv.
- Leche, V. 28/59, *s.* physician, curer. A.S. *læce*.

- Led, C. 26/56, *v. spend*, pass.
 Led, V. 66/444, *s. lead*.
 Ledes, L. i. 23/111, *s. pl. people*,
 dependants. A.S. *leod*.
 Lees, C. 68/354, net, snare. O. Fr.
las, lays, a snare, ginne, or grinne.
 —Cotgrave.
 Lees, C. 22/20; Les, V. 22/26, *s.*
 lying, a lie. A.S. *leas*, false.
 Leet, L. i. 32/268, *v. pt. t. gave up*,
 resignd. A.S. *lettan*.
 Leffe, C. 66/439, *adj. dear*. A.S.
leof.
 Lefnesse, L. i. 48/627, *s. faith*.
 “Levenesse or belevenesse, *fides*.”—
 Prompt. Parv.
 Legge, 98/46, *v. appease*, settle.
 Leze, V. 57/358, *v. pt. t. lay*.
 Leiden, 11/15, *v. pt. t. laid on*, pressed
 on.
 Leie, 87/188, flame. A.S. *leg, lig*.
 Leinte, 14/117, *s. the season of Lent*.
 Lele, L. ii. 75/567, *adj. whole*, sound.
 Lem, T. 64/439; Leom, L. iii. 64/439,
s. ray of light, beam.
 Leman, T. 29/130; Lemman, L. iii.
 29/130, *s. sweetheart*, love. A.S.
leofman.
 Leneden, 89/244, *v. pt. t. lay*, leant.
 Lengbe, L. i. 25/136, *s. stature*, height.
 Lepy, T. 36/215, *adj. single*. O lepy
 = anlepy = a single. A.S. *anlepig*.
 Ler, L. iii. 37/232; Lere, T. 37/232, *v.*
 teach, tell. A.S. *leornian*.
 Lere, L. iii. 28/122; T. 28/112, *s.*
 countenance. A.S. *hleor*, O. Icel.
hlyr.
 Lere, V. 25/45; L. ii. 25/45; Lore,
 L. iii. 24/54; T. 24/54, *s. learning*,
 school.
 Leryd, C. 58/281, *adj. learned*.
 Les, 15/147, *s. lying*, lies.
 Lest, L. i. 47/595, *v. pt. t. lasted*.
 Lest, 92/24, *adj. least*, smallest. A.S.
læst.
 Letanye, L. i. 57/830, *s. a litany*.
 Lete, L. i. 28/181, *v. pt. t. set aside*,
 gave up, restrained. A.S. *lettan*.
 Leten, L. ii. 74/548, *v. pt. t. causd*.
 Lette, 15/123, *v. be prevented*, stop.
 A.S. *lettan*.
 Leue, 14/92, *adj. dear*, beloved.
 Leue, 14/99, *s. leave*, permission.
 Leued, 85/132, *v. pt. t. remaind*,
 were left.
 Leuen, L. iii. 29/132, *v. live*, remain.
 Leuer, L. i. 27/172, *adv. rather*,
 sooner.
 Leuyde, C. 67/346, *pp. left*.
 Lewde, C. 58/281, *adj. unlearned*.
 Lewe, C. 71/369, *adj. dear*.
 Lewe, C. 31/101, *v. live*, remain.
 Libbe, L. i. 55/792, *v. live*.
 Liche, L. iii. 70/512; Lich, T. 70/
 512, *s. body*. A.S. *lic*. “Lyche,
 dead body, *funus*.”—Prompt. Parv.
 Lift, L. iii. 56/371; Luft, T. 56/371, *s.*
 air; bi the lift = aloft, on high.
 Liþe, 84/87, *v. lie*. A.S. *leogan*.
 Liþth, L. i. 19/6, *adj. active*.
 Liþth, 87/188, *adj. light*, burning.
 Liþtyng, 93/25, *s. lightning*. A.S.
liþtinge.
 Liggande, V. 63/420; Liggynde, L. ii.
 63/420, *pr. p. lying*.
 Liht, V. 23/36; Lyþthe, L. ii. 23/36, *v.*
 lighten, comfort. A.S. *lihtan*.
 Lijf, L. i. 26/147; Lyffe, C. 26/56, *s.*
 life.
 Limes, V. 75/567; Lymes, L. ii. 75/567,
s. pl. limbs.
 Lipor, 83/60, *adj. rascally*, wicked.
 A.S. *lyðer*.
 Lipherede, 88/218, *s. badness*, im-
 purity.
 Liuesman, L. iii. 63/430, *s. a living*
 man.
 Llawe, C. 51/253, *adj. low*.
 Lombe, 15/138, *s. lamb*.
 Look, L. i. 50/674, *v. attend to*.
 Loos, L. i. 44/499, *s. praise*, glory.
 O. Fr. *los*, Lat. *laus*.
 Lordingges, L. ii. 59/383; Lordingus,
 V. 59/383, *s. pl. Sirs*.
 Lothe, C. 36/132, *adj. loath*, trouble-
 some, sorrow-causing.

- Lovde, 84/87, *adv.* loudly.
- Loueden, L. i. 19/3, *v. pt. t.* loved.
- Louelich, 14/93, *adj.* lovely.
- Louke, L. iii. 77/611, *v.* enclose. A.S. *lucan* = to lock.
- Lousse, C. 63/321, *s.* loose.
- Lowe, C. 41/174, *s.* love.
- Lowthe, C. 42/195, *v.* how, kneel. A.S. *hlátan*.
- Lowyght, C. 77/414, *v. pr. t.* loveth.
- Luper, T. 61/409, *adj.* wretched, vile. A.S. *lyðer*.
- Lyte, a, V. 75/561, *adv.* a little, a bit.
- Lywyd, C. 40/168, *v. pr. t.* lived.
- Maistrie, 13/85, *s.* the mastery, victory.
- Make, V. 37/130, *s.* mate, partner. O. Icel. *maki*.
- Mangery, C. 26/63, *s.* feast, banquet. Fr. *mangeoir*.
- Manyon, L. iii. 30/155; T. 30/155, many a one.
- Marriage of St. Alexius, 27.
- Maryole, L. i. 43/481, *s.* little Mary, little image. Lat. *mariola*.
- May, L. iii. 28/116; T. 28/116, *s.* maiden. A.S. *mæg*.
- Me, V. 44/228, men, people.
- Mechul, V. 44/220; Muchel, L. ii. 44/220, *adj.* much, great.
- Mede, T. 57/375; Meode, L. iii. 57/375, *s.* reward. A.S. *med*.
- Meignee, L. i. 61/914, *s.* servants, household. See Meyny.
- Melys, C. 35/126, *s.* meal.
- Mende, L. i. 33/271, *s.* mind, thoughts.
- Mendement, 96/152, *s.* improvement, help.
- Mene, L. i. 40/421, *v.* lament.
- Menee, L. i. 60/903, *s.* retinue, attendants. See Meyny.
- Menge, L. iii. 48/299, *v.* think, remember. A.S. *myngian*.
- Menged, L. iii. 28/118, *v. pt. t.* became confused or disturbed. A.S. *menegan*, mix; O.L. Ger. *men-gian*.
- Menske, L. i. 74/1098, *s.* honour, reverence. O. Icel. *menska*.
- Meschief, L. i. 36/353, *s.* trouble, misery.
- Messe, L. i. 56/877, *s.* Mass.
- Mest, 93/37, *adj.* especially.
- Mester, V. 51/300.
- Mesure, 13/60 *s.* measure. A measure = fitting, suitable. Fr. *à mesure*.
- Met, C. 35/123, *s.* meat, food. A.S. *mete*.
- Mette, 11/3, *v. pt. t.* dreamt. A.S. *mætan*.
- Metying, 12/42, *s.* dream.
- Meyny, C. 47/232, *s.* servants, household. O. Fr. *maisne* = household, from L. Lat. *maisnada* (from Lat. *minusnati*), a company; cf. *menials*.
- Mid, 83/53, *prep.* with. A.S. *mid*.
- Middelerd, 92/18, *s.* earth.
- Miracles wrought by the corpse of Alexius, 75.
- Misse, 92/23, *s.* lose, be without.
- Misseist, 84/71, *v. pr. t.* say against, annoy.
- Mist, V. 71/511, *v. pt. t.* mightest.
- Mizten, 11/16, *aux. v.* might, could.
- Mode, L. 19/26; T. 60/404; Moed, L. iii. 60/404, *s.* spirit, heart, mind. A.S. *môd*.
- Molde, L. i. 21/83, *s.* earth. A.S. *molde*.
- Mon, C. 23/28; L. ii. 23/32; Mone, V. 23/32, *s.* lamentation.
- Mone, 83/53, *s.* 'non In mone,' (?) no mention, or 'no share,' community.
- Moneþ, 12/38, *s. pl.* months. A.S. *monað*.
- Monnes, V. 26/50, *s.* man's; Monnus, V. 45/230, *pl.* men's.
- Morenyng, C. 40/157, *s.* mourning, lamentation.
- Mot, L. iii. 29/131; L. 29/131, *aux. v.* must.
- Mote, 14/101, *aux. v.* may.
- Mowen, L. i. 39/409, *aux. v.* may.
- Murre, 15/140, *murry*, mulberry-coloured, red-purple.
- Mychel, 11/4, *adj.* much, great.
- Myd, 11/12, *prep.* with. A.S. *mid*.

Myddellerede, 16/167; Mydlerde, 92/19, earth. A.S. *middeleard*.
 Mydeward, L. ii. 74/551, midst.
 Mydelich, 82/21, *adv.* mildly.
 Mysse, 97/30, *v.* miss, fail.
 Mystook, L. i. 22/94, *v. pt. t.* transgrest, offended.
 Mytred, 13/79, *pp.* with a mitre on.
 Mytte, 83/43, *prep.* with. A.S. *mid*. Goth. *mip*.
 Nadde, L. iii. 24/49; T. 24/49 for 'ne hadde' = had not.
 Nam, T. 31/169, *v. pt. t.* took. A.S. *niman*.
 Namelich, 84/93, *adv.* especially.
 Narewe, L. i. 61/932; Narew3, 95/99, *adv.* closely, nearly, narrowly, in small compass.
 Nas, 85/118, for 'ne was' = was not.
 Napeles, L. i. 28/181, *adv.* nevertheless.
 Napemo, 94/41, *adv.* nothing more.
 Neb, L. iii. 63/434; Nebbe, L. iii. 52/330, *s.* head, face.
 Nedliche, V. 35/116, *adv.* necessarily.
 Neiz, T. 63/436; Ney3, L. iii. 63/436, *adv.* near, nigh.
 Neize, V. 70/487; Neyh, L. ii. 70/487, *v.* approach. A.S. *nehvan*.
 Nempned, 12/45, *pp.* named, mentioned. A.S. *nemnan*. Lat. *nominare*.
 Nere, L. iii. 30/150; T. 30/150, for 'ne were' = was not, were not.
 Nest, V. 56/339, *adj.* next.
 Newed, V. 73/539, *pp.* renewed.
 Newfangel, 83/35, *adj.* new-fangled, new, inconstant.
 Ney, L. iii. 25/56; Ne3, T. 25/56, *adj.* near, nigh. A.S. *neh*, *neah*.
 Niht, V. 23/33; Ny3the, L. ii. 23/33, *s.* night.
 Nineveh, 47.
 Niste, L. iii. 53/332; Nuste, T. 53/332, *v. pt. t.* for 'ne wiste,' *i. e.* did not know of.

ADAM DAVY

Nolde, L. i. 29/202, for 'ne wolde' = would not.
 Nom, 13/58, *v. pt. t.* took, directed. A.S. *niman*.
 Nome, L. iii. 76/605, *s.* name.
 None kynnes, L. i. 33/274, no manner. See 'Scunes.'
 Noot, L. i. 39/419, for 'ne wot' = do not know.
 Noue, C. 37/144, *adv.* now.
 Nouth, 14/118, *adv.* not.
 Nowar, L. ii. 58/372; Nower, 95/131, *adv.* nowhere. A.S. *náhwær*, for *ne áhwær*.
 Nowder, C. 27/69, neither.
 Nowgth, 96/5; Nowth, L. ii. 53/92, *adv.* nought, not.
 Nyll, 84/72, for 'ne wyll' = will not.
 Nyllen, 97/44, for 'ne wyllen' = are not willing.
 Nyltou, L. i. 66/1017, for 'ne wylt thou' = wilt thou not.
 Nyme, 89/257, *v.* take, be taken.
 Nysten, 95/78, for 'ne wysten' = did not know.
 Obedde, L. iii. 22/23, *adv.* to bed.
 Oftesipes, V. 70/479, *adv.* oftentimes.
 Oiper, L. i. 75/1112, *conj.* or.
 On, L. i. 28/191, *num.* one; on & on = one by one.
 On bynde, C. 64/341, *v. pt. t.* opened.
 Onon, 12/23, *adv.* presently, anon.
 Oo, L. i. 41/442, *num. adj.* one.
 Oord, L. i. 54/763; Orde, L. i. 78/1141, *s.* beginning.
 Oord, L. i. 29/200, the edge or point. A.S. *ord*.
 Opbreyde, T. 30/155; Vpbreed, L. iii. 30/155, *v.* upbraid, abuse, blame.
 Ordre, L. i. 22/86, *s.* a religious order.
 Ore, L. iii. 36/220, *s.* mercy, pity.
 Orn, L. iii. 69/510, *v.* run, flow; Ornen, V. 75/560, *pt. t.* ran.
 Ost, L. i. 64/981, *s.* company. O. Fr. *host*.
 Oper while, L. iii. 31/173, sometimes.
 Oper, 92/5, that oper dai = the next

- or the second day ; cf. Havelok, l. 1755 (ed. Skeat), *þe oþer day*.
- Ou, V. 31/73, *pr.* you.
- Ouerlay, 97/35, *v. pt. t.* lay on, smothered.
- Oune, L. ii. 48/300; Owene, T. 48/300, *adj.* own.
- Ouse, L. i. 50/672, *v.* use.
- Outgan, L. iii. 63/431, *pp.* departed.
- Outwinne, L. iii. 64/450, *v.* get (it) out.
- Ouztten, 94/40, *v. pr. t.* ought, owe.
- Owe, L. i. 49/643, *adj.* own, his owe = his own parents, friends.
- Oxse, T. 21/11, *s. pl.* oxen. A.S. *oxa*. Gothic, *auhsa*.
- Paie, L. i. 35/324, *v.* please. See Paye.
- Pais, 98/54, *s.* peace. Fr. *paix*. Lat. *pacem*.
- Pal, L. iii. 74/566; Palle, T. 74/366, *s.* fine cloth. Lat. *pallium*.
- Palesye, L. i. 75/1111, *s.* palsy.
- Palfreies, L. i. 23/114, *s. pl.* riding-horses. Fr. *palefroi*.
- Paraile, L. i. 27/165, *s.* dress.
- Paraile, L. i. 56/810, *s.* make, trim.
- Parchemyne, L. i. 53/754, *s.* parchment, paper. Fr. *parchemin*.
- Parde, 95/102 = par dieu = by god.
- Partener, L. ii. 58/365; Partinere, V. 58/365, *s.* partner, sharer. L. Lat. *partionarius*.
- Party, L. i. 37/384, *v.* depart. Fr. *partir*.
- Pas, L. iii. 24/41, *s.* steps. Lat. *passus*.
- Passeþ, 83/37, *v. pr. t.* appeases, overcomes.
- Paye, C. 27/66, *v.* please; welle to paye = so as to please greatly. Lat. *pacare*.
- Pece, C. 27/75, *s.* a drinking cup. — Palsgrave. *Cateria*, Anglice, a *pese*.—Nominale MS.
- Peines, L. iii. 29/134; Peynes, T. 29/134, *s. pl.* pains, troubles.
- Pelured, L. i. 38/398, *adj.* trimmed with fur.
- Pendaunt, C. 21/12, *s.* Fr. '*Pendant* : m. a pendant; a hanger; any thing that hangeth, or whereat another thing hangs.'—Cotgrave.
- Pens, L. i. 31/247, *s.* pence, money.
- Perchement, C. 63/314, *s.* writing.
- Pere, L. i. 42/468, *adj.* equal.
- Pilerinage, 14/103, *s.* pilgrimage. Fr. *pèlerinage*, from Lat. *peregrinus*, a pilgrim.
- Pine, L. iii. 30/159; Pyne, T. 30/159, *s.* pain, trouble.
- Pite, 88/226, *v.* put.
- Plawe, L. iii. 31/168, *s.* pleasure, amusement.
- Plede, 83/51, *v. imper.* go to law.
- Pleyn, 87/172, *s.* plain.
- Pliþt, V. 29/62; Plyþth, L. ii. 29/62, *s.* danger. A.S. *plihht*.
- Plouh, L. iii. 21/11; Plouþ, T. 21/11, *s.* ploughs. O. Icel. *plógr*. O. Dutch, *ploeg*.
- Pormen, C. 22/16, *s. pl.* poor men.
- Pouere, L. i. 20/59, *adj.* poor.
- Pouste, L. 20/56, *s.* power, authority. Lat. *potestas*.
- Prece, C. 75/394, *s.* press, crowd.
- Preced, V. 77/583; Preceden, L. i. 77/583; Preseden, L. ii. 77/586, *v. pt. t.* prest, crowded.
- Preljs, L. i. 38/397, *s.* value. Lat. *pretium*.
- Prestes, C. 26/62, *s. pl.* priests. A.S. *preost*. O. Fr. *prestre*.
- Presyowse, C. 62/306, *adj.* precious.
- Preþere, V. 52/304, *s.* prayer.
- Priuelli, V. 32/80, *adv.* privately, secretly.
- Puruyaunce, L. i. 26/148, *s.* provision.
- Puruyde, C. 26/55, *v. pt. t.* provided, found.
- Pylte, L. i. 48/623, *v. pt. t.* pushed up.
- Pymente, C. 27/72, piment, a drink made of spiced wine or ale.—See Halliwell, *s. v.* Piment.

- Queintise, 82/5, *s.* cleverness, knowledge.
- Queme, L. iii. 52/321, *s.* to queme = at his pleasure.
- Quene, 98/45, *s.* woman. A.S. *cwen*. Greek, *γυνή*.
- Quik, V. 61/396, *adj.* alive, living. A.S. *cwic*.
- Rad, L. i. 64/980, *v. pt. t.* read. A.S. *rēdan*.
- Radden, 85/116, *v. pt. t.* advised, counselled. A.S. *rædan*.
- Raply, C. 68/353, *adj.* quick, speedy. Cf. Lat. *rapere* = to snatch.
- Rauzte, L. i. 30/225, *v. pt. t.* handed, gave. A.S. *ræcan*.
- Rebaudrye, C. 52/255 (alter *n* to *u* in the text), *s.* ribaldry.
- Recke, L. iii. 73/552; Reiche, T. 73/552, *v. pr. t.* care, reck.
- Red, L. i. 27/173, *s.* plan, course. A.S. *ræd*.
- Red, L. i. 67/1025, *s.* A.S. *ræd*, 1. counsel, 2. advantage, benefit, reward.
- Redly, C. 65/329, *adv.* plainly. A.S. *rædlice*, reasonably.
- Reed, 85/118, *s.* advice, counsel.
- Rehoboam made king, 85.
- Reindropes, 82/11, *s. pl.* drops of rain.
- Relyke, C. 74/392, *s.* relic.
- Remep, T. 69/505, *v. imper.* make room for, clear away from. A.S. *ryman*.
- Rent, L. i. 35/327, *pp.* torn, to-rent = torn to pieces.
- Repmen, 89/246, *s. pl.* reapers.
- Rese, C. 68/353, *s.* haste.
- Reue, 93/4, *v.* take away.
- Reuly, L. ii. 66/447, *adj.* pitiable, grievous.
- Reuthe, L. iii. 59/398; Ruthe, T. 59/398, *s.* pity.
- Rewe, L. i. 29/201, *v.* grieve, trouble. A.S. *hreowan*.
- Rewe, 12/31, *s.* row, order, by rewe = in a line, in order. A.S. *ran*.
- Rewely, L. i. 31/236, *adv.* woefully.
- Righte, L. iii. 75/578; Riȝt, T. 75/578, *v.* be healed, cured.
- Rijf, L. iii. 26/156, *adj.* plenty, numerous.
- Rochell, C. 28/78, *s.* Rochelle. "Rynische wyne and Rochelle."—Morte Arthure, E. E. Text Soc., Ed. Brock, p. 7, l. 203.
- Rod, V. 69/476, Rode, 14/93, *s.* the rood, cross.
- Rody, L. i. 60/941, *adj.* ruddy.
- Rolle, C. 65/327, *s.* roll, writing.
- Rome, 20, 35, 36, 45, 58.
- Ron, V. 62/404, *v. pt. t.* ran, hurried.
- Rood, 13/55, *v. pt. t.* rode. A.S. *ridan*.
- Ros, L. iii. 29/42, *v. pt. t.* arose, recovered.
- Rote, 82/13, *s.* root, foundation, beginning.
- Roted, L. i. 38/408, 50/684, *pp.* rotted.
- Roum, V. 69/481, *s.* room, place.
- Route, T. 25/71, *s.* course, condition.
- Royn (The River), 45.
- Rymes in Solomon's *Book of Wonders*, p. 81.
- Ryue, L. i. 52/720, *adj.* full, abounding.
- Ryuere, L. i. 65/988, *s.* river-sports; hawking at the river-side; flying hawks at water-fowl.
- Saiȝ, V. 71/522; Saye, L. ii. 71/522, *v. pt. t.* saw.
- Sake, 14/90, *s.* guilt, sin.
- Sarasynes, 14/86, *s. pl.* Saracens, pagans.
- Sauh, V. 33/94, *v. pt. t.* saw.
- Sawȝe, L. i. 37/393, *s.* proverb, saw. A.S. *sagu*.
- Say, L. ii. 31/73, *v. pt. t.* said, told.
- Scee, C. 66/334, *v. pt. t.* see.
- Schent, 84/95, *v. pr. t.* ruins, disgraces.
- Schipes, V. 32/79, *s. pl.* ships. A.S. *scyp*.
- Schome, V. 20/5, *s.* shame, disgrace.
- Schride, 93/39, *v.* clothe. A.S. *scrydan*.
- Schulder, 85/124, *s.* shoulder. A.S. *sculdor*.

- Scunes, V. 62/412, Non scunes = nonnes kunes = no manner, no kind. See note to l. 219 of Joseph of Arimathie.
- Seche, 92/14, *v. seek*, find.
- Seeten, 33/98, *v. pt. t. sat*.
- Segge, 88/203, *v. pt. t. said*.
- Sei, V. 31/73; Seien, 84/86, *v. pt. t. said, told*. A.S. *seegan*.
- Sekande, V. 39/145, *pr. p. Sekynde*, seeking.
- Seke, L. iii. 21/13; Sike, T. 21/13, *adj.* sick folk.
- Seld, L. iii. 33/194, *v. pt. t. sold*.
- Selde, 94/24, *adv. seldom*. A.S. *seld*.
- Selly, L. ii. 34/104, *s. blessed object, relic*. See Celli.
- Semblaunt, 83/43, *s. appearance, looks*.
- Sen, L. i. 25/142, *v. see*. A.S. *scon*.
- Separation of the kingdoms of Israel and Judah, 85.
- Serieauntz, L. i. 42/452, *s. pl. attendants*. Lat. *servientes*.
- Serued, 14/108, *pp. deserved*.
- Seruy, L. iii. 79/634, *v. serve, wor-ship*.
- Serwe, V. 60/441, *s. grief*.
- Seueniȝth, 89/253, *s. a week, seven nights*.
- Seuenteȝe, L. ii. 54/325, *adj. seven-teenth*.
- Sexteyene, C. 42/192; Sextayne, C. 43/203, *s. sacristan (sexton)*.
- Sey, L. ii. 33/94, *v. pt. t. saw*. A.S. *seon*.
- Seyetȝ, L. ii. 36/122, *v. pr. t. sighs*.
- Shene, L. i. 26/154, *adj. shining, beautiful*.
- Shent, L. i. 27/177, *pp. ruined, disgraced*. A.S. *sceandan*.
- Shilde, 14/90, *v. imp. shield, protect*. A.S. *scildan*.
- Shille, L. i. 46/550, 561, *adv. shrilly*.
- Sho, 13/61, *s. pl. shoes*.
- Shonde, L. iii. 26/80; T. 20/80, *s. disgrace*. A.S. *sceand, sceond*.
- Shone, L. iii. 30/161; Shonye, T. 30/161, *v. shun, avoid*.
- Shoures, L. 19/36, *s. pl. conflicts, struggles*. A.S. *scûr*.
- Shred, L. iii. 28/126; Y-shrud, T. 28/126, *pp. clad*.
- Shrewen, L. i. 46/572, *adj. wicked*.
- Shride, L. iii. 74/565; Shrude, T. 74/565, *shrouded*. A.S. *scredan*.
- Shroud, T. 36/218, *s. clothes*.
- Shryuen, L. i. 35/338, *pp. shriven, absolved*. A.S. *scrifan*.
- Sigge, V. 22/26, *v. say*. A.S. *seegan*.
- Sike, L. iii. 51/315, *v. sigh*.
- Sikeȝ, V. 36/122, *v. pr. t. sighs*.
- Sikerliche, V. 59/383; Sikerly, L. ii. 59/313, *adv. assuredly, certainly*. Lat. *secure*.
- Siking, V. 66/449; Syking, L. ii. 66/449, *s. sighing*.
- Sithen, L. iii. 26/88; Suppe, T. 26/88, *adv. afterwards*.
- Sizte, T. 28/121; Syzte, L. iii. 28/121, *v. pt. t. sighed*.
- Skars, L. i. 46/560, *adj. scarce, little*. O. Fr. *escars*.
- Skeet, L. i. 44/493, *adv. quickly, speedily*. O. Icel. *skiotr*.
- Skil, V. 76/579; Skyl, L. ii. 76/579, *s. reason, purpose*.
- Skorninge, V. 52/308, *s. mockery*.
- Skript, L. ii. 62/409; Skrit, V. 62/409, *s. writing*.
- Slake, L. ii. 57/354, *v. cease, end, lessen*.
- Sle, 86/150, *v. slay*. A.S. *slean*.
- Slowȝen, 86/136, *v. pt. t. slew*. A.S. *slean*, pt. t. *ic sloh*.
- Smelde, L. ii. 78/601, *v. pt. t. smelt*.
- Smerte, L. i. 33/281, *s. suffering, pain*.
- Snell, L. iii. 38/240; Snelle, T. 38/240, *adv. quickly, at once*. A.S. *snell*.
- So, 12/27, *conj. as*.
- Soft, 95/92; Softe, L. i. 19/32, *adv. easily, gently*.
- Soioure, L. i. 74/1101, *s. delay, stop-ping*.
- Soke, L. i. 69/1045, *v. pt. t. didst suck*.

- Solomon, his love of lechery, 85; succeeded by Rehoboam, 85; his coronation, 97; his judgment, 98.
- Somony, 97/1, *v.* summon; lete somony = caused to be summoned.
- Sond, V. 32/82, *s.* land, shore.
- Sonde, L. i. 31/239, *s.* message.
- Sonenday, L. i. 56/817, *s.* Sunday.
- Sonne-bem, 12/28, *s.* sunbeam, ray of the sun.
- Soriere, L. iii. 70/518; Sorwere, T. 70/518, *adj.* more grieved.
- Sorouzeyng, L. i. 66/1011, *s.* Sorrow, grief.
- Sorouzfuleich, L. i. 68/1036, *adv.* piteously.
- Soplich, 15/132, *adv.* in truth, truly. A.S. *soplice*.
- Soulde, C. 26/56, *aux. v.* should, might.
- South, L. ii. 74/554; Sou3th, L. i. 33/273, *pp.* sought for.
- Sou3tten, L. i. 55/777, *v. pt. t.* sought.
- Sowe, L. i. 33/282, *v. pt. t.* saw.
- Sowen, V. 76/577, *pp.* scatterd, thrown about.
- Speire, L. i. 67/1030, *s.* hope, wish. Lat. *sperare*.
- Spelye, T. 35/208, *v.* spare. Occurs in Ormulum, l. 10133.
- Speten, 93/45, *v.* spit out.
- Spicerie, V. 78/603; Spiserye, L. ii. 78/603, *s.* spices.
- Spille, 16/156, *v.* to kill. A.S. *spillan*.
- Sposaile, L. i. 26/159, *s.* betrothal.
- Spousehode, 85/105, *s.* marriage, matrimony.
- Spousyde, C. 26/60, *pp.* betrothd.
- Spreusse, C. 45/220, *s.* Prussia.
- Springe, V. 44/223, *v.* spread.
- Sse, C. 31/106, *s.* the sea.
- Stant, 84/84, *v. pr. t.* stands.
- Stap, T. 69/503, *v. pt. t.* stept, walkt.
- Stedes, L. i. 23/114, *s. pl.* steeds, horses. A.S. *stêda*.
- Stel, 11/8, *s.* steel. A.S. *style*.
- Stephene, L. ii. 43/202, *s.* voice. A.S. *stefne*.
- Steren, 92/16, *s. pl.* stars. "Sterre, *stella*."—Prompt. Parv.
- Steuene, L. i. 19/11, *s.* voice. A.S. *stefne*.
- Stillelich, 84/85, *adv.* quietly.
- Stize, 93/26, *v. pt. t.* ascended. A.S. *stégan*, to mount. Prov. Eng. *stee* = a ladder. Cf. Eng. *stirrup*, i.e. *sti-rop*, a rope to mount by, *stair*, and *stile*.
- Stod, T. 64/439; Stoed, L. iii. 64/439, *v. pt. t.* stood, issued.
- Stout, L. ii. 61/401, *s.* (generally "sturt ne strif") daring, challenging, quarrelling. E.E. *Stout*, audax.
- Strangli, 89/243, *v.* strangle, seize by the throat, kill, slay.
- Stretford-atte-bowe, 14/113; Stretforpe-bowe, 16/164, Chaucer's Stratford-atte-Bow, in the East of London.
- Strijf, L. i. 39/419, *s.* trouble.
- Striueden, 97/38, *v. pt. t.* strove, contended.
- Stronde, L. iii. 32/183, *s.* shore.
- Stude, V. 45/231, *s.* place.
- Sturte, V. 62/410, *v. pt. t.* started, hurried.
- Styngge, L. i. 66/1017, *v.* sting, strike.
- Suete, L. iii. 29/138, *adj.* sweet, dear.
- Sumdel, 95/89, *s.* some.
- Sumdel, L. i. 62/941, *adv.* somewhat, rather.
- Sunne, V. 28/59, *s.* sin. A.S. *synn*.
- Surrie (Syria), 33.
- Sustene up, 97/14, *inf.* uphold.
- Swalewe, L. i. 47/611, *v. pt. t.* swallowed.
- Swapel, T. 28/116, swa pel, so.
- Swein, V. 48/263, *s.* attendant.
- Swete, L. ii. 78/601; Swote, V. 78/601, *adj.* sweet.
- Sweuene, 11/2, *s.* a dream. A.S. *swefen*.
- Swingge, L. ii. 66/443, slap, flat (down to the ground).

- Swiþe, 11/17, *adv.* very, exceedingly, quickly.
- Swounynge, L. iii. 29/142; Swozenynge, T. 29/142, *s.* swoon, faint.
- Swozeny, T. 36/222; Swoune, L. iii. 36/222, *v.* faint, swoon.
- Swynke, C. 57/275, *v.* labour, work. A.S. *swincan*.
- Sylfe, C. 35/128, *self*.
- Sylvyr, C. 76/397, *s.* silver, money.
- Sythyn, C. 24/37, *adv.* afterwards, thenceforward.
- Syttynde, L. ii. 41/181, *pr. p.* sitting.
- Sy3te, L. iii. 36/217, *v. pt. t.* sighed.
- Tablere, L. i. 65/989, *s.* the game of tables, or backgammon.
- Tac, V. 30/70; Tak, L. ii. 30/70, *v. imp.* take.
- Takyne, C. 39/156, *v.* betake.
- Tar, L. iii. 30/146; T. 30/146, *v. pt. t.* tore.
- Tarsus, St. Alexius sets sail for, 46.
- Tau3tte, L. i. 29/211, *v. pt. t.* taught, instructed. A.S. *tæcan*.
- Tee, 16/162, *v.* go, turn, be drawn. A.S. *teon*.
- Tei3, T. 63/436; Tey3, L. iii. 63/436, *v. pt. t.* came, issued. A.S. *teon*.
- Tei3, T. 64/449; Tey, L. iii. 64/449, *v. pt. t.* drew.
- Tene, L. iii. 26/86; T. 26/86; Teone, L. iii. 40/264, *s.* trouble, misery.
- Teo, L. iii. 43/274; T. 43/274, *v.* draw, lead. A.S. *teon*.
- Tere, L. iii. 52/326, *v. pt. t.* tore.
- Teres, L. iii. 28/122, *s. pl.* tears.
- Thak, C. 35/122; Thake, C. 49/242, *v.* take. A.S. *tacan*.
- Theode, L. iii. 39/258, *s.* land, people.
- Therforne, C. 24/40, *adv.* for that, for it.
- Thewe, L. iii. 20/2, *adj.* bond, slaves. A.S. *þeom*.
- They, L. iii. 25/55; Yþe3, T. 25/55, *v. pt. t.* throve, grew.
- Thow, C. 62/309, *adv.* there.
- Thralle, L. iii. 39/252, *s.* servants. A.S. *þræl*.
- Throofe, C. 25/44, *v. pt. t.* throve, grew. O. Icel. *þrifa*.
- Tides, L. 19/30, *s. pl.* seasons. A.S. *tid*.
- Tit, V. 62/410; Tyd, L. ii. 62/410, *adv.* quickly; as tit = as quickly as possible.
- Tipande, V. 63/417, *s.* tidings.
- Tiwes-ni3te, 12/43, *s.* Tuesday night.
- To-breke, L. iii. 36/214, *v.* break in pieces, burst.
- To-cleued, L. i. 48/622, *pp.* cut to pieces.
- To foren, L. iii. 65/461; To forne, 94/65, *prep.* before.
- Tome, L. i. 45/540, *adj.* empty.
- Ton, T. 51/317; Tone, L. iii. 51/317, *s. pl.* feet, toes.
- Tong, L. iii. 74/560; Tonge, T. 74/560, *s.* a tongue.
- Took, L. i. 20/51, *v. pt. t.* betook, gave up.
- To3t, T. 28/116, *adj.* (?) 'tight little lassie,' natty, well put together.
- To-sprynge, L. i. 60/1020, *s.* burst, break.
- To-tore, L. i. 43/490, *adj.* with clothes torn into rags, in tattered clothes.
- Tourne, L. i. 35/343, *s.* turn, departure.
- Tre, L. ii. 37/129; Treo, V. 37/129, *s.* tree.
- Tresore, L. i. 76/1119, *s.* treasure, money.
- Trine, L. iii. 63/429, *v.* (?) weep.
- Trowyd, C. 62/303, *v. pt. t.* believd.
- Tueie, 87/186, *adv.* twice.
- Tueie, 90/289; Tweie, 12/24, *num. adj.* two. A.S. *twegen*.
- Turtel, L. iii. 31/164; Turtle, L. ii. 37/129; Turtul, V. 37/129, *s.* turtle-dove. Lat. *turtur*.
- Twyes, L. i. 59/863, *adv.* twice.
- Tydinge, L. ii. 63/417, *s.* tidings, news.
- Tyght, L. iii. 45/284, *v. pp. t.* intended.

- Tynt, L. i. 69/1049, *pp.* lost. O. Icel. *tyna*.
- Tyt, L. iii. 30/155; T. 30/155, *adv.* soon, quickly.
- papostles, L. i. 19/19, *s. pl.* the Apostles.
- papostoile, L. i. 64/967, the apostle.
- pe, L. iii. 52/325, *pro.* those.
- pede, L. ii. 21/11; peode, V. 21/11, *s.* country, people. A.S. *peod*.
- peiz, 16/156, *conj.* although, though.
- peos, V. 63/426, *pr.* these.
- perwhile, 83/41, *adv.* while.
- pider, L. iii. 33/202; puder, T. 33/202, *adv.* thither.
- pilk, 12/20; *pr.* that, those.
- pinketh, L. i. 19/35, *impers. v.* seems, appears. Phuzte, V. 20/5, *pt. t.* it seemd.
- po, L. iii. 24/52; T. 24/52, *adv.* when.
- pole, L. iii. 26/80; Polye, T. 26/80, *v.* suffer, endure. Poled, 11/18, *pt. t.* sufferd, endurd. A.S. *polian*.
- polemod, L. ii. 53/316, *adj.* meek, long-suffering.
- polemodenesse, 16/157, *s.* patience, meekness.
- ponder, L. i. 46/561, *s.* thunder.
- ponked, L. iii. 23/35; ponkede, T. 23/35, *v. pt. t.* thanked.
- poo, L. i. 23/117, *pr.* those.
- porgh, T. 21/14; poruhg, L. iii. 21/14, *prep.* through, throughout.
- porne, 86/164, *s.* bush, thorn.
- porst, L. i. 33/281, *s.* thirst.
- pouyth, 13/55, *v. pt. t.* it seemd.
- pre, L. ii. 21/14; preo, V. 21/14, *num. adj.* three. A.S. *preo*.
- prid, 13/67, *num. adj.* third.
- prong, L. i. 75/1115, *s.* the crowd.
- prowe, L. i. 33/285, *s.* time.
- Vchadel, V. 55/334, *adv.* every bit, entirely.
- Vche, L. i. 21/71, *adj.* each, every.
- Veize, T. 73/555, *adj.* dead. A.S. *fage*.
- Vijs, L. i. 27/171, *s.* face, countenance.
- Vnbuxum, 82/16, *adj.* disobedient. A.S. *bukson* = obedient; 'bozome, obedient.'—Palsgrave.
- Vncoup, 83/55, *adj.* strange, unknown. A.S. *uncuð*, unknown, *cuð*, known.
- Vnderfonge, T. 24/44, *v.* take, receive. See Afong.
- Vndergo, 15/134, *v. imp.* receive, take.
- Vndernam, L. i. 61/914, *v. pt. t.* questiond, examind, understood, perceivd. A.S. *vnderniman*, to undertake.
- Vndernom, L. iii. 33/199, *v. pt. t.* understood.
- Vndernyme, 84/73, *v. imper.* take in hand, reprove, rebuke.
- Vnderstonde, 98/37, *v.* mean, point to.
- Vnderzat, 97/37, *v. pt. t.* perceivd, discoverd. A.S. *undergitan*.
- Vnderzete, 97/41, *v.* discover, determine.
- Vndytt, lete hem (lions), 89/254, causd 'em to be removd, shut up. The reverse of *dihstan*, make ready, prepare.
- Vnlede, T. 53/333, *adj.* wicked, base. See Halliwell, *s.v.* Vnleed.
- Vnmylde, 84/63, *adj.* rude.
- Vnneiled, 14/95, *v. pt. t.* unnailed, freed.
- Vnnepe, 92/5, *adv.* scarcely. A.S. *uneað* = uneasy; from *eað* = easy.
- Vnride, V. 73/542; Vnruyde, L. ii. 73/542, *adj.* excessive.
- Vnwraст, L. i. 53/738, *adj.* wicked, base, mean.
- Vnwreiz, T. 63/434; Vnwrey, L. iii. 63/434, *v. pt. t.* uncoverd. A.S. *unwrgan*.
- Vryne, 70/1059, *s.* urine.
- Vuel, V. 61/402, *adj.* evil, wicked.
- Vyage, C. 30/100, *s.* journey. Fr. *viage*. Lat. *viaticum*.
- Vyde, C. 40/161, *adv.* wide.
- Vye, L. i. 78/1147, *s.* life. Fr. *vie*.
- Wade, L. i. 46/548, *v.* go, pass. A.S. *wadan*. Lat. *vadere*.

- Wake, L. i. 19/48, *v.* watch.
- War, L. iii. 69/505, *v. imper.* take care, give way.
- Ware, L. i. 26/145, *adj.* aware.
- Warissshed, L. i. 35/320, *pp.* well protected, saved. Fr. '*Guarir.* To heale, cure, mend, recouer, make whole, restore vnto health.'—Cotgrave.
- Waster, L. ii. 21/12, was there.
- Waten, L. i. 28/191, *v. pt. t.* went.
- Weddowe, C. 73/384, *s.* a widow. A.S. *widewe.*
- Wei, V. 33/98; Weie, 85/99, *s.* way, course. A.S. *weg.* O. Fris. *wci.*
- Weila-wey, V. 36/125; Weylawey, L. ii. 36/125, wellaway! alas! A.S. *wá la wá = woe, la! woe.*
- Wel, 92/4, *adv.* much.
- Welde, L. i. 40/431, *v.* to rule, possess.
- Wele, L. i. 19/23; Well, C. 21/9, *s.* fortune, wealth. A.S. *wela, weola.*
- Welde, C. 26/54, *v.* manage his affairs. A.S. *weldan.*
- Welonye, C. 52/256, *s.* ill-treatment.
- Wem, V. 29/65; L. ii. 29/65, *s.* stain, guilt. A.S. *wamm.* Goth. *ramm.*
- Wene, 85/122, *v. pr. t.* do ye think. A.S. *wenan.*
- Wepþ, L. ii. 37/127, *v. pt. t.* weeps.
- Werche, T. 38/246; Wirche, L. iii. 38/246, *v.* work, do, fulfil.
- Wernage, C. 27/76, vernage, a kind of white wine.
- Werne, L. iii. 70/516, *v.* prevent, stop. A.S. *wernan.*
- Werned, C. 22/18, were forbidden, warned from. A.S. *wernan,* to deny, refuse.
- Werst, 85/100, *adj.* worst. A.S. *wyrst.*
- Wessch, L. ii. 52/311, *v. pt. t.* washt.
- West, C. 37/140, *v. pt. t.* knew, wist.
- Weste, T. 53/335, *v. pt. t.* wisht.
- Wete, V. 70/503, *adj.* wet.
- Wetten, C. 63/323, *v.* know. A.S. *witan.*
- Wex, L. i. 25/136; C. 25/44, *v. pt. t.* grew, increast.
- Whulche, V. 43/207, *pr.* which.
- Widewe, L. i. 72/1074, *s.* widow. A.S. *widene.*
- Wijf, L. i. 26/150; Wyf, V. 26/51; Wyffe, C. 26/55, *s.* a wife.
- Wikke, L. iii. 61/409, *adj.* wicked, wretched.
- Wilk, L. ii. 43/207, *pr.* which.
- Willen, L. i. 19/28, *v.* will, wish to.
- Wilne, 82/27, *v.* wish. A.S. *wilnian.*
- Winne, V. 62/414; Wynne, L. ii. 62/414, *v.* obtain.
- Wisse, 97/21, 29, *inf.* teach, guide.
- Wissed, L. iii. 24/53; Wissede, T. 24/53, *v. pt. t.* taught. A.S. *wisian.*
- Wisselich, 15/133, *adv.* certainly, surely.
- Wit, V. 75/566; Wyth, L. ii. 75/566, *s.* senses.
- Wite, 83/42, *v. imp.* (?) A.S. *witan,* punish, blame, reproach; not *wit-an,* wit, know.
- Wite, 14/120, *v.* know, be informd. A.S. *witan.*
- Witerli, V. 42/196; Wyterly, L. ii. 42/196, *adv.* assuredly.
- Witty, L. iii. 27/98; T. 27/98, *adj.* sensible.
- Wiperward, 12/20, *adj.* adverse, opposed. A.S. *widerweard.*
- Wiperwynes, 13/85, *s. pl.* enemies, adversaries. A.S. *widerwynna,* an enemy.
- Wipseie, 82/19, *v. imp.* oppose.
- Wiztte, L. i. 31/240, *s.* creature. A.S. *wizt.*
- Woed, L. iii. 71/531, *adj.* mad.
- Won, V. 47/247, *s.* dwelling, place to live in.
- Wond, L. iii. 70/515, *v.* cease.
- Wondes, L. ii. 50/283, *s. pl.* wounds.
- Wone, 13/62, *s.* custom, habit. A.S. [ge]-*wuna.*
- Woned, L. iii. 40/259; Y-woned, T. 40/259, *pp.* dwelt, lived.
- Wonen, L. i. 19/33, *v.* dwell, live. A.S. *wunian.*

- Wonyngne, L. i. 79/1149, *pr. p.* dwelling.
- Woo, L. i. 44/511, *adj.* sorrowful, mournful.
- Wood, L. i. 47/593, *adj.* furious.
- Woodnesse, V. 68/474; Wodnesse, L. ii. 68/474, *s.* madness.
- Wook, L. i. 20/57, *v. pt. t.*
- Wop, 13/64, *v. pt. t.* beat hard.
- Worschiplich, L. i. 20/58, *adv.* honourably, in honour.
- Worþ, 94/33, *v. pr. t. is.* A.S. *weorðan*.
- Worþe, 83/47, *v.* shall be.
- Worþing-niȝth, 14/87, *s.* (?)
- Wosschen, V. 52/311, *v. pt. t.* washt.
- Wott, C. 26/61, *v. pr. t.* know, am sure.
- Wouȝ, 90/284, *s.* wall (to fight with his back to), the protection or advantage of his learning.
- Wowe, L. iii. 54/346, *s.* wall. A.S. *wag, wæg*.
- Wrake, L. i. 19/45, *s.* injury, hurt.
- Wrast, C. 63/315, *v.* wrest.
- Wrappi, L. i. 29/202, *v.* grieve, vex.
- Wrecche, 85/122, *s.* wretched fool. A.S. *wræce*; exul, profugus, miser. Cf. Fr. *un misérable*.
- Wreche, L. i. 29/216, *s.* ruin, punishment.
- Wrie, 84/80, *s.* betray, disclose.
- Wuste, V. 54/326, *v. pt. t.* knew, was conscious.
- Wyghe, C. 73/383.
- Wynnyng, L. i. 73/1088, *s.* pleasure, enjoyment.
- Wyntersende, C. 54/261, *s.* winter's end.
- Wyntren, 92/22, *s. pl.* winters, years.
- Wytt, C. 25/47, *s.* sense, understanding.
- Wyue, 96/10, *s.* wife.
- Yaffe, C. 31/103, *v. pt. t.* gave.
- Yate, C. 22/18, *s.* gate, door. A.S. *geat*.
- Ychaunged, L. i. 36/358, *pp.* changed, altered.
- Ycloþed, 15/140, *pp.* clothed, dresst. A.S. *claðian*.
- Ydytte, 89/242, *pp.* prepared, ready, A.S. *dihtan*.
- Yfalt, L. i. 61/932, *pp.* folded.
- Yfere, L. i. 60/881, *adv.* together. A.S. *gefera*.
- Yheled, 84/77, *pp.* conceald, hidden. A.S. *hılan*.
- Yhent, 95/96, *v.* catch.
- Yheried, 94/64, *pp.* praised, glorified.
- Yhote, 86/156, *pp.* named. A.S. *hatan*.
- Yhud, T. 61/409, *pp.* hidden, conceald.
- Ykud, T. 61/410, *pp.* known, recognised.
- Ykyd, 84/78, *pp.* shown, made manifest. A.S. *cud*.
- Ylad, 88/211, *pp.* taken, led.
- Ylast, 93/32, *v.* lasts, continues.
- Yleide, L. i. 64/962, *pp.* laid.
- Ylome, L. i. 21/69, *adv.* often, frequently. A.S. *gelome*.
- Ylore, L. i. 68/1039, *pp.* lost.
- Ynche, 95/79, *s.* inch. Lat. *uncia*.
- ynd, ryming with -ing; sekynd, tyding, L. ii. 39/145.
- yng, for -en, *pp.*; *forsakyng*, forsaken, ryming with inf. *takyne*, betake, C. 39/156.
- Ynke, C. 55/265, *s.* ink.
- Ynough, L. iii. 21/10; Y-nouȝ, T. 21/10, *adv.* enough. A.S. *genoh*.
- Ypocrite, L. i. 53/739, *s.* hypocrite.
- Yrne, 11/8, *s.* iron. A.S. *iren*.
- Yse, 84/76, *v.* see, perceive.
- Ysed, 87/175, *pp.* told, reported.
- Yshadewed, L. i. 73/1082, *pp.* dark-end.
- Yshred, L. i. 21/82, *pp.* clad, dresst.
- Ysome, 94/20, *adj.* peaceable, loving. A.S. *gesome*.
- Ysowe, L. i. 61/915, *v.* saw.
- Yswowen, L. i. 17/386, in a swoon.
- Yuel, 15/150, *adj.* evil, ill.
- Y-wis, T. 26/78, *adv.* assuredly, certainly. A.S. *gewiss*.

- Y-wissed, L. iii. 62/426, *pp.* told, in-
formd.
- Ywite, L. i. 56/809, *v.* know, find.
- Ywonden, 13/57, *pp.* wrapt. A.S.
windan.
- Ywrouȝth, L. i. 25/140, *pp.* wrought,
done.
- ȝaf, V. 33/93, *v. pt. t.* gave. A.S.
gifan.
- ȝare, L. i. 46/543, *v. go.* A.S.
gearwian.
- ȝare, L. ii. 32/84, *adj.* ready. A.S.
geuru.
- ȝare, V. 43/211, *adv.* readily, quickly.
- ȝeden, L. i. 22/85, *v. pt. t.* went, tra-
velled. A.S. *eode* = went.
- ȝelde, 88/230, *v.* pay.
- ȝer, L. iii. 25/58; ȝere, T. 25/58, *s.*
year.
- ȝerd, V. 52/302, *s.* court, house.
"Yard, or yerd, *hortus.*"—Prompt.
Parv.
- ȝerne, L. iii. 23/35; T. 23/35, *adv.*
earnestly. A.S. *geornian*, to de-
sire.
- ȝernend, 93/45, *adv.* eagerly.
- ȝeue, L. iii. 25/69; T. 25/69, *v.* to give,
graunt.
- ȝing, V. 30/68; L. ii. 30/68, *adj.*
young. A.S. *geong.*
- ȝungge, L. ii. 52/307, *adj.* young.
- ȝutt, 82/6, *adv.* yet.



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